

South Australia

## Water (Commonwealth Powers) Act 2008

An Act to refer certain matters relating to water management to the Commonwealth Parliament for the purposes of section 51(xxxvii) of the *Constitution of the Commonwealth*.

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### Legislative history

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#### The Parliament of South Australia enacts as follows:

##### 1—Short title

This Act may be cited as the *Water (Commonwealth Powers) Act 2008*.

##### 2—Commencement

This Act will come into operation on a day to be fixed by proclamation.

##### 3—Definitions

(1) In this Act—

***amendment reference*** means the reference under section 4(1)(b);

***Basin water resources*** means water resources within or beneath that part of this State that comprises the Murray-Darling Basin (as defined in the terms, or substantially in the terms, set out in the initial referred provisions), but does not include ground water resources of the Great Artesian Basin;

***Commonwealth Water Act*** means the *Water Act 2007* of the Commonwealth, as in force from time to time;

***Commonwealth Water Act instrument*** means any instrument (whether or not of a legislative character) that is made or issued under the Commonwealth Water Act;

**critical human water needs** means the needs for a minimum amount of water, that can only reasonably be provided from Basin water resources, required to meet—

- (a) core human consumption requirements in urban and rural areas; and
- (b) those non-human consumption requirements that a failure to meet would cause prohibitively high social, economic or national security costs;

**express amendment** of the Commonwealth Water Act means the direct amendment of the text of Parts 1A, 2A, 4, 4A, 10A and 11A of that Act or of definitions of terms used in those Parts (whether by the insertion, omission, repeal, substitution or relocation of words or matter) by another Commonwealth Act or by an instrument under a Commonwealth Act, but does not include the enactment by a Commonwealth Act of a provision that has or will have substantive effect otherwise than as part of the text of those Parts or those definitions;

**initial reference** means the reference under section 4(1)(a);

**initial referred provisions** means the text of Parts 1A, 2A, 4, 4A, 10A and 11A set out in the tabled text;

**Murray-Darling Basin Agreement** means the Murray-Darling Basin Agreement (a copy of which is set out in the tabled text), as amended from time to time by the parties to that Agreement in accordance with the procedure set out in that Agreement;

**reference** means—

- (a) the initial reference; or
- (b) the amendment reference;

**referred subject-matters** means any of the following:

- (a) the powers, functions and duties of Commonwealth agencies that—
  - (i) relate to Basin water resources; and
  - (ii) are conferred by or under the Murray-Darling Basin Agreement;
- (b) the management of Basin water resources to meet critical human water needs;
- (c) water charging in relation to Basin water resources (other than for urban water supply after the removal of the water from a Basin water resource);
- (d) the transformation of entitlements to water from a Basin water resource to enable trading in those water entitlements;
- (e) the application, in relation to water resources that are not Basin water resources, of provisions of the Commonwealth Water Act dealing with the subject-matters specified in paragraphs (c) and (d) (being an application of a kind that is authorised by the law of this State);
- (f) the transfer of assets, rights and liabilities of the Murray-Darling Basin Commission to the Murray-Darling Basin Authority established by the Commonwealth Water Act, and other transitional matters relating to the replacement of that Commission;

**tabled text** means the text of the proposed *Water Amendment Bill 2008* for a Commonwealth Act as tabled by or on behalf of the Minister for the River Murray in the House of Assembly of South Australia on 23 September 2008.

- (2) A reference in this Act to a Part of (or to be inserted in) the Commonwealth Water Act includes a reference to any Schedule to (or to be inserted in) that Act that contains provisions enacted for the purposes of that Part.

#### **4—Reference of matters**

- (1) The following matters are referred to the Parliament of the Commonwealth:
- (a) the matters to which the initial referred provisions relate, but only to the extent of the making of laws with respect to those matters by including the initial referred provisions in the Commonwealth Water Act in the terms, or substantially in the terms, set out in Schedule 1 of the tabled text; and
  - (b) the referred subject-matters, but only to the extent of the making of laws with respect to any such matter by making express amendments of the Commonwealth Water Act.
- (2) The reference of a matter under subsection (1) has effect only—
- (a) if and to the extent that the matter is not included in the legislative powers of the Parliament of the Commonwealth (otherwise than by a reference for the purposes of section 51(xxxvii) of the *Constitution of the Commonwealth*); and
  - (b) if and to the extent that the matter is included in the legislative powers of the Parliament of this State.
- (3) The operation of each paragraph of subsection (1) is not affected by the other paragraph.
- (4) For the avoidance of doubt, it is the intention of the Parliament of this State that—
- (a) the Commonwealth Water Act may be expressly amended, or have its operation otherwise affected, at any time after the commencement of this Act by provisions of Commonwealth Acts whose operation is based on legislative powers that the Parliament of the Commonwealth has apart from under the references under subsection (1); and
  - (b) the Commonwealth Water Act may at any time have its operation affected, otherwise than by express amendment, at any time by provisions of Commonwealth Water Act instruments.
- (5) Despite any other provision of this section, a reference under this section has effect for a period—
- (a) beginning when this section commences; and
  - (b) ending at the end of the day fixed under section 5 as the day on which the reference is to terminate,

but no longer.

#### **5—Termination of references**

- (1) The Governor may, at any time, by proclamation published in the Gazette, fix a day as the day on which—
- (a) the references terminate; or
  - (b) the amendment reference terminates.

- (2) The Governor may, by proclamation published in the Gazette, revoke a proclamation published under subsection (1), in which case the revoked proclamation is taken (for the purposes of section 4) never to have been published.
- (3) A revoking proclamation has effect only if published before the day fixed under subsection (1).
- (4) The revocation of a proclamation published under subsection (1) does not prevent publication of a further proclamation under that subsection.
- (5) If the amendment reference has terminated, the expression *the references* in subsection (1)(a) refers to the initial reference only.

## 6—Effect of termination of amendment reference before initial reference

- (1) If the amendment reference terminates before the initial reference, the termination of the amendment reference does not affect—
  - (a) laws that were made under the amendment reference before that termination (whether or not they have come into operation before that termination); or
  - (b) the continued operation in the State of the Commonwealth Water Act as in operation immediately before that termination or as subsequently amended or affected by—
    - (i) laws referred to in paragraph (a) that come into operation after that termination; or
    - (ii) provisions referred to in section 4(4)(a) or (b).
- (2) Accordingly, the amendment reference continues to have effect for the purposes of subsection (1) unless the initial reference is terminated.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply to or in relation to an amendment of the Commonwealth Water Act that is excluded from the operation of this section by the proclamation that terminates the amendment reference.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (1)—
  - (a) the laws referred to in subsection (1)(a) include Commonwealth Water Act instruments; and
  - (b) the reference in subsection (1)(b) to the Commonwealth Water Act as in operation immediately before the termination of the amendment reference includes that legislation as affected by Commonwealth Water Act instruments that have come into operation before that time.

## 7—Evidence

- (1) A certificate of the Clerk of the House of Assembly of South Australia certifying that a document is an accurate copy of the tabled text, or is an accurate copy of a particular part or of particular provisions of the tabled text, is admissible in evidence in any proceedings and is evidence—
  - (a) of the matter certified; and
  - (b) that the text of the proposed Commonwealth Bill was tabled in the House of Assembly of South Australia as referred to in the definition of *tabled text* in section 3.

- (2) Subsection (1) does not affect any other way in which the tabling or content of the tabled text, or the accuracy of a copy of the tabled text or of a part or provisions of the tabled text, may be established.

## Legislative history

### Notes

- For further information relating to the Act and subordinate legislation made under the Act see the Index of South Australian Statutes or [www.legislation.sa.gov.au](http://www.legislation.sa.gov.au).

### Principal Act

Year	No	Title	Assent	Commencement
2008	43	<i>Water (Commonwealth Powers) Act 2008</i>	6.11.2008	4.12.2008 ( <i>Gazette 4.12.2008 p5360</i> )