

South Australia

# **Statutes Amendment (Decriminalisation of Sex Work) Bill 2014**

A BILL FOR

An Act to amend the *Criminal Law Consolidation Act 1935*, the *Equal Opportunity Act 1984*, the *Spent Convictions Act 2009*, the *Summary Offences Act 1953* and the *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986*.

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## Contents

### Part 1—Preliminary

- 1 Short title
- 2 Amendment provisions

### Part 2—Amendment of *Criminal Law Consolidation Act 1935*

- 3 Amendment of section 5—Interpretation
- 4 Insertion of section 68AA
  - 68AA Provision of commercial sexual services to children
- 5 Amendment of section 270—Punishment for certain offences
- 6 Variation of Schedule 11—Abolition of certain offences

### Part 3—Amendment of *Equal Opportunity Act 1984*

- 7 Amendment of section 5—Interpretation
- 8 Amendment of section 85T—Criteria for establishing discrimination on other grounds
- 9 Amendment of section 85U—Application of Division
- 10 Amendment of section 85ZA—Application of Division
- 11 Amendment of section 85ZB—Discrimination by associations
- 12 Amendment of section 85ZD—Application of Division
- 13 Amendment of section 85ZF—Discrimination by person disposing of interest in land
- 14 Amendment of section 85ZG—Discrimination in provision of goods and services
- 15 Amendment of section 85ZH—Discrimination in relation to accommodation
- 16 Amendment of section 85ZI—Charities
- 17 Amendment of section 85ZK—Measures intended to achieve equality

### Part 4—Amendment of *Spent Convictions Act 2009*

- 18 Insertion of section 16A
  - 16A Certain convictions in relation to sex work taken to be spent

### Part 5—Amendment of *Summary Offences Act 1953*

- 19 Amendment of section 4—Interpretation
- 20 Amendment of section 21—Permitting premises to be frequented by thieves etc
- 21 Repeal of sections 25, 25A and 26
- 22 Repeal of Part 6

### Part 6—Amendment of *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986*

- 23 Amendment of section 3—Interpretation
- 24 Insertion of section 6C
  - 6C Additional provisions in respect of sex work

### Schedule 1—Transitional provision

- 1 Application of section 59(1) of *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986* to certain employers
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**The Parliament of South Australia enacts as follows:**

## **Part 1—Preliminary**

### **1—Short title**

This Act may be cited as the *Statutes Amendment (Decriminalisation of Sex Work) Act 2014*.

### **2—Amendment provisions**

In this Act, a provision under a heading referring to the amendment of a specified Act amends the Act so specified.

## **Part 2—Amendment of *Criminal Law Consolidation Act 1935***

### **3—Amendment of section 5—Interpretation**

10 Section 5(1), definition of *common prostitute*—delete the definition

### **4—Insertion of section 68AA**

After section 68 insert:

#### **68AA—Provision of commercial sexual services to children**

- 15
- (1) A person must not provide commercial sexual services to a child.  
Maximum penalty: 10 years.
  - (2) However, it is a defence to a charge of an offence against this section if it is proved that the defendant believed on reasonable grounds that the person to whom he or she provided commercial sexual services had attained 18 years of age.

### **5—Amendment of section 270—Punishment for certain offences**

20 Section 270(1)(b)—delete paragraph (b)

### **6—Variation of Schedule 11—Abolition of certain offences**

Schedule 11, clause 1—after paragraph (29) insert:

and

- 25 (30) offences relating to prostitution.

## **Part 3—Amendment of *Equal Opportunity Act 1984***

### **7—Amendment of section 5—Interpretation**

Section 5(1)—after the definition of *sexuality* insert:

30 *sex worker* means a person who provides sexual services on a commercial basis;

**8—Amendment of section 85T—Criteria for establishing discrimination on other grounds**

(1) Section 85T(1), definition of *discriminate*—after paragraph (f) insert:

or

(g) discriminate on the ground of being, or having been, a sex worker,

(2) Section 85T—after subsection (7) insert:

(8) For the purposes of this Act, a person discriminates on the ground of being, or having been, a sex worker—

(a) if he or she treats another unfavourably because the other is, or has in the past been, a sex worker; or

(b) if he or she treats another unfavourably on the basis of a characteristic that appertains generally to persons who are, or who have in the past been, sex workers, or on the basis of a presumed characteristic that is generally imputed to persons who are, or who have in the past been, sex workers; or

(c) if he or she treats another unfavourably because of an attribute of or a circumstance affecting a relative or associate of the other, being an attribute or circumstance described in the preceding paragraphs.

**9—Amendment of section 85U—Application of Division**

Section 85U—delete "or religious appearance or dress" and substitute:

, religious appearance or dress or being, or having been, a sex worker

**10—Amendment of section 85ZA—Application of Division**

Section 85ZA—delete "or caring responsibilities" and substitute:

, caring responsibilities or being, or having been, a sex worker

**11—Amendment of section 85ZB—Discrimination by associations**

Section 85ZB(2)—after paragraph (c) insert:

or

(d) for persons who are, or who have in the past been, sex workers,

**12—Amendment of section 85ZD—Application of Division**

Section 85ZD—delete "or religious appearance or dress" and substitute:

, religious appearance or dress or being, or having been, a sex worker

**13—Amendment of section 85ZF—Discrimination by person disposing of interest in land**

Section 85ZF(1)—delete "or caring responsibilities" and substitute:

, caring responsibilities or being, or having been, a sex worker

**14—Amendment of section 85ZG—Discrimination in provision of goods and services**

Section 85ZG(1)—delete "or caring responsibilities" and substitute:

, caring responsibilities or being, or having been, a sex worker

**15—Amendment of section 85ZH—Discrimination in relation to accommodation**

(1) Section 85ZH(1)—delete "or caring responsibilities" and substitute:

, caring responsibilities or being, or having been, a sex worker

(2) Section 85ZH—after subsection (5) insert:

(6) This section does not apply to discrimination on the ground of being, or having been, a sex worker in relation to the provision of accommodation by an organisation that does not seek to secure a pecuniary profit for its members, if that accommodation is provided only for persons who are, or who have in the past been, sex workers.

**16—Amendment of section 85ZI—Charities**

Section 85ZI(a)—after subparagraph (iv) insert:

(v) persons who are, or who have in the past been, sex workers; or

**17—Amendment of section 85ZK—Measures intended to achieve equality**

(1) Section 85ZK—delete "or persons with caring responsibilities" and substitute:

persons with caring responsibilities, or persons who are, or who have in the past been, sex workers

(2) Section 85ZK—delete "or persons without caring responsibilities" and substitute:

persons without caring responsibilities, or persons who are not, or who have never been, sex workers

**Part 4—Amendment of *Spent Convictions Act 2009***

**18—Insertion of section 16A**

After section 16 insert:

**16A—Certain convictions in relation to sex work taken to be spent**

(1) Despite any other provision of this Act, a conviction of a person for a prescribed sex work offence will be taken to be spent on the commencement of this section (including, to avoid doubt, a conviction occurring after the commencement of this section).

(2) In this section—

*prescribed sex work offence* means—

(a) an offence against section 270(1)(b) of the *Criminal Law Consolidation Act 1935*; or

(b) an offence against section 21 of the *Summary Offences Act 1953* involving premises frequented by prostitutes; or

(c) an offence against section 25, 25A or 26 or Part 6 of the *Summary Offences Act 1953*; or

(d) a common law offence relating to prostitution,

(in each case, as in force before the commencement of this section).

## Part 5—Amendment of *Summary Offences Act 1953*

### 19—Amendment of section 4—Interpretation

Section 4(1), definition of *prostitute*—delete the definition

### 20—Amendment of section 21—Permitting premises to be frequented by thieves etc

Section 21—delete ", prostitutes" wherever occurring

### 21—Repeal of sections 25, 25A and 26

Sections 25, 25A and 26—delete the sections

### 22—Repeal of Part 6

Part 6—delete the Part

## Part 6—Amendment of *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986*

### 23—Amendment of section 3—Interpretation

Section 3(1), definition of *employer*, (a)—after "subsection (9)" insert:  
or section 6C

### 24—Insertion of section 6C

After section 6B insert:

#### 6C—Additional provisions in respect of sex work

The following provisions apply in respect of the provision of sexual services on a commercial basis (not being the provision of a service that is prohibited under a law of the State):

(a) for the purposes of paragraph (b) of the definition of *contract of service* in section 3, the provision of such a service will be taken to be work of a prescribed class if—

(i) the work is performed by 1 person to the contract, arrangement or understanding (the *worker*) in the course of or for the purposes of a business carried on by another person to the contract, arrangement or understanding (the *employer*); and

- 5
- (ii) the work is performed personally by the worker (whether or not the worker supplies any equipment); and
  - (iii) the worker does not employ any other person to carry out any part of the work;
- (b) a reference to an employer in this Act does not include a reference to—
- (i) a person to whom such services are personally provided; or
  - (ii) a person of a class prescribed by the regulations for the purposes of this paragraph;
- 10
- (c) in determining an application under section 103, the Corporation must not refuse to extend the protection of this Act to a self-employed person merely because the person is or has been engaged in the provision of commercial sexual services (other than where the provision of the services is prohibited under a law of the State);
- 15
- (d) the regulations may exempt a specified class of persons or bodies from a specified provision of this Act.

## 20 **Schedule 1—Transitional provision**

### **1—Application of section 59(1) of *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986* to certain employers**

- (1) This clause applies to an employer of a person who provides sexual services on a commercial basis.
- 25 (2) An obligation under section 59(1) of the *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986* will be taken not to apply to an employer to whom this clause applies during the prescribed period.

**Note—**

30 That subsection provides that an employer must not employ a worker in employment to which that Act applies unless the employer is registered by the WorkCover Corporation.

- (3) Nothing in this clause—
- (a) limits the operation of section 59(3) of the *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986*; or
  - (b) prevents—
- 35 (i) an employer to whom this clause applies from applying for registration by the WorkCover Corporation during the prescribed period; or
- (ii) such an application being processed by the WorkCover Corporation during the prescribed period.

(4) In this clause—

***employer*** has the same meaning as in the *Workers Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1986*;

***prescribed period*** means the period commencing on the day on which this clause comes into operation and ending 6 months after that day.

5