

**Legislative Council—No 20**

As received from the House of Assembly and read a first time, 14 June 2022

South Australia

**National Gas (South Australia) (Market  
Transparency) Amendment Bill 2022**

A BILL FOR

An Act to amend the *National Gas (South Australia) Act 2008*.

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## The Parliament of South Australia enacts as follows:

### Part 1—Preliminary

#### 1—Short title

5 This Act may be cited as the *National Gas (South Australia) (Market Transparency) Amendment Act 2022*.

#### 2—Commencement

- (1) This Act comes into operation on a day to be fixed by proclamation.
- (2) Section 27(6) of the *Legislation Interpretation Act 2021* does not apply to this Act.

#### 3—Amendment provisions

10 In this Act, a provision in Part 2 amends the *National Gas Law* set out in the Schedule to the *National Gas (South Australia) Act 2008*.

### Part 2—Amendment of *National Gas Law*

#### 4—Amendment of section 2—Definitions

15 (1) Section 2(1), after the definition of *AER economic regulatory function or power* insert:

*AER gas price reporting functions* means the functions of the AER performed under section 27(1)(fa);

(2) Section 2(1), definition of *Bulletin Board information*, (a)—delete "to comply with section 223(1) or 223A(1)" and substitute:

20 or the AER to comply with Chapter 7 (or any Rules under that Chapter)

(3) Section 2(1), after the definition of *compression service facility* insert:

*compression service provider* means a person who owns, controls or operates a compression service facility;

(4) Section 2(1), definition of *disposal*—delete the definition

(5) Section 2(1), after the definition of *greenfields pipeline incentive* insert:

**GSOO information** means information that—

- (a) a person gives to AEMO to comply with section 91DB; or
- (b) a person gives to AEMO for the preparation of the gas statement of opportunities in circumstances expressly permitted by the Rules;

**GSOO Procedures** means Procedures directed at regulating the collection of information for the gas statement of opportunities;

(6) Section 2(1), after the definition of *limited access arrangement decision* insert:

**LNG facility** means a facility for the processing of natural gas from a gaseous to a liquefied state or from a liquefied to a gaseous state;

**LNG service provider** means a person who owns, controls or operates an LNG facility;

(7) Section 2(1), after the definition of *National Energy Retail Rules* insert:

**natural gas industry** includes—

- (a) activities and transactions relating to—
  - (i) processable gas; or
  - (ii) natural gas (including liquefied natural gas) and natural gas services; or
  - (iii) natural gas industry facilities; or
  - (iv) services provided by means of natural gas industry facilities; and
- (b) activities and transactions relating to petroleum tenements; and
- (c) any other activities or transactions specified by the Regulations for the purposes of this paragraph;

**natural gas industry facility** means—

- (a) a pipeline; or
- (b) a compression service facility; or
- (c) a gas processing plant; or
- (d) an LNG facility; or
- (e) a storage facility; or
- (f) a user facility; or
- (g) another facility of a type specified by the Regulations for the purposes of this paragraph;

(8) Section 2(1), definition of *Natural Gas Services Bulletin Board*—delete "natural gas services and secondary capacity transactions" and substitute:

the natural gas industry

(9) Section 2(1), after the definition of *participating jurisdiction* insert:

*petroleum* includes any naturally occurring hydrocarbon, mixture of hydrocarbons or mixture of hydrocarbons and non-hydrocarbons, whether in gaseous, liquid or solid state;

5 *petroleum tenement* means a right granted under law to explore for, extract, recover or process petroleum;

(10) Section 2(1), after the definition of *pipeline service standard* insert:

*price information order* has the meaning given by section 46A;

(11) Section 2(1), definition of *primary capacity transaction*—delete the definition

10 (12) Section 2(1), definition of *regulatory information instrument*—after paragraph (b) insert:

(c) a price information order;

(13) Section 2(1), definition of *secondary capacity transaction*—delete the definition

(14) Section 2(1), definition of *storage provider*—delete the definition and substitute:

15 *storage facility* means a facility for storing processable gas or natural gas (including liquefied natural gas) before or after processing;

*storage provider* means any person who owns, controls or operates a storage facility;

(15) Section 2(1), after the definition of *user* insert:

20 *user facility* means a facility by means of which natural gas is consumed (including by transformation of the gas into a new form) and which is not any other form of natural gas industry facility;

### 5—Amendment of section 10—Things done by 1 service provider to be treated as being done by all of service provider group

25 (1) Section 10(1), (2) and (3)—delete subsections (1), (2) and (3) and substitute:

(1) This section applies if—

(a) more than 1 person (a *group*) carries out a controlling facility activity in respect of a natural gas industry facility (or part of a natural gas industry facility); and

30 (b) under this Law or the Rules a person who carries out a controlling facility activity in respect of the facility (or part of the facility) mentioned in paragraph (a) is required or allowed to do a thing.

35 (2) A member of the group (the *complying member*) may do that thing on behalf of the other members of the group if the complying member has the written permission of all of the members of that group to do that thing on behalf of the group.

- (3) Unless this Law or the Rules otherwise provide, on the doing of a thing referred to in subsection (2) by a complying member, the members of the group on whose behalf the complying member does that thing must, for the purposes of this Law and the Rules, each be taken to have done the thing done by the complying member.

(2) Section 10(5)—delete subsection (5) and substitute:

(5) In this section—

*controlling facility activity* means—

- (a) in relation to a pipeline—own, control or operate, or intend to own, control or operate, the pipeline (or part of the pipeline); or
- (b) in relation to any other natural gas industry facility—own, control or operate the natural gas industry facility (or part of the facility).

## **6—Amendment of section 27—Functions and powers of the AER**

Section 27(1)—after paragraph (f) insert:

- (fa) in relation to goods or services in the natural gas industry—
- (i) to prepare and publish, in accordance with the Rules, aggregated and anonymised information or data about prices for those goods or services; and
- (ii) other monitoring, analysing or reporting functions that relate to prices for those goods or services conferred on the AER by this Law or the Rules; and
- (iii) for the purposes of subparagraph (i) or (ii)—to collect and analyse information or data about prices from sources determined by the AER or specified in the Rules; and

## **7—Substitution of heading to Chapter 2 Part 1 Division 4**

Heading to Chapter 2 Part 1 Division 4—delete the heading to Division 4 and substitute:

### **Division 4—Regulatory information notices, general regulatory information orders and price information orders**

## **8—Amendment of section 45—Meaning of general regulatory information order**

Section 45—after its present contents (now to be designated as subsection (1)) insert:

- (2) A general regulatory information order does not include an order that is made as a price information order.

**9—Amendment of section 46—Meaning of regulatory information notice**

Section 46—after its present contents (now to be designated as subsection (1)) insert:

- (2) A regulatory information notice does not include an order that is made as a price information order.

**10—Insertion of section 46A**

After section 46 insert:

**46A—Meaning of price information order**

- (1) A price information order is an order made by the AER in accordance with this Division that requires a person of a specified class to provide to the AER information—
- (a) that relates to the AER gas price reporting functions; and
- (b) that is specified in the order.
- (2) The order may require a person to whom the order relates to prepare, maintain or keep information specified in the order in a manner and form specified in the order.

**11—Amendment of section 48—Service and making of regulatory information instruments**

(1) Section 48—after subsection (2) insert:

- (2a) Subject to this Division, the AER, if it considers it reasonably necessary for the performance of its AER gas price reporting functions, may make a price information order.

(2) Section 48(3)—after "a general regulatory information order" insert:  
or a price information order

**12—Amendment of section 50—AER must consult before publishing a general regulatory information order**

Section 50—after "general regulatory information order" insert:  
or the price information order

Note—

The heading to section 50 will be amended to "AER must consult before publishing an order" when this section comes into operation.

**13—Substitution of section 51**

Section 51—delete the section and substitute:

**51—Publication requirements for orders**

As soon as practicable after making a general regulatory information order or a price information order, the AER must—

- (a) publish the order on the AER's website; and

- (b) arrange for notice of the making of the order to be published in the South Australian Government Gazette.

**14—Amendment of section 53—Form and content of regulatory information instrument**

- 5 (1) Section 53(1)(c)—before "must state" insert:  
except in the case of a price information order,
- (2) Section 53(3)—delete subsection (3) and substitute:
- (3) In the case of a general regulatory information order or a price  
10 information order, the order must specify the class of persons to whom the order applies.

**15—Amendment of section 54—Further provision about the information that may be described in a regulatory information instrument**

- (1) Section 54(b)—delete "the scheme pipeline service provider or the related provider" and substitute:
- 15 the person
- (2) Section 54—after its present contents as amended by this section (now to be designated as subsection (1)) insert:
- (2) Subsection (1)(c) and (d) do not apply in relation to a price information order.

**16—Amendment of section 55—Further provision about manner in which information must be provided to AER or kept**

- 20 (1) Section 55(d)—delete "the scheme pipeline service provider, or of a related provider," and substitute:
- the person
- 25 (2) Section 55(e)(ii)—delete "the scheme pipeline service provider or related provider" and substitute:
- the person

**17—Amendment of section 57—Compliance with general regulatory information order**

30 Section 57(1)—delete subsection (1) and substitute:

- (1) On publication of a general regulatory information order or a price information order in accordance with section 51, a person who is a member of the class of persons to which the order applies must comply with the order.

35 **Note—**

The heading to section 57 will be amended to "Compliance with order" when this section comes into operation.



**18—Amendment of section 57A—Confidentiality issues**

Section 57A—after subsection (4) insert:

- (5) This section does not apply in relation to a price information order.

**19—Amendment of section 57B—Disclosure of information given to AER in compliance with regulatory information instrument**

- (1) Section 57B—after "with a regulatory information instrument," insert:

other than a price information order,

- (2) Section 57B—after its present contents as amended by this section (now to be designated as subsection (1)) insert:

- (2) The AER, in relation to information given to the AER in compliance with a price information order, is to treat the information as having been given to it in confidence and is authorised to disclose the information in accordance with Chapter 10 Part 2 Division 1.

**20—Amendment of section 58—Exemption from compliance with general regulatory information order**

Note—

The heading to section 58 will be amended to "Exemption from compliance with general regulatory information order or price information order" when this section comes into operation.

**21—Amendment of section 59—Assumptions where there is non-compliance with regulatory information instrument**

Section 59—after subsection (2) insert:

- (3) This section does not apply in relation to a price information order.

**22—Amendment of section 63—Protection against self-incrimination**

Section 63(2)—after "a general regulatory information order" insert:

or a price information order

**23—Amendment of section 74—Subject matter for National Gas Rules**

- (1) Section 74(1)(a)(iii)—delete "natural gas services and secondary capacity transactions" and substitute:

the natural gas industry

- (2) Section 74(1)—after paragraph (aa) insert:

(ab) the AER gas price reporting functions; and

**24—Amendment of section 91D—Object and content of gas statement of opportunities**

Section 91D(1)—delete "pipeline capacity and other aspects of"

## 25—Amendment of section 91DA—AEMO's obligation in regard to gas statement of opportunities

Section 91DA—after its present contents (now to be designated as subsection (1)) insert:

- 5                                   (2) AEMO also has the following functions in relation to the gas statement of opportunities:
- (a) to collect and collate GSOO information;
  - (b) to collect and collate other information in relation to the natural gas industry;
  - 10                               (c) to derive from information of the type mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) information for inclusion in the gas statement of opportunities.

## 26—Insertion of sections 91DB to 91DH

After section 91DA insert:

### 91DB—Information for the gas statement of opportunities

- 15                               (1) A person who has possession or control of information in relation to the natural gas industry must give the information to AEMO for use by AEMO in the preparation, review, revision or publication of the gas statement of opportunities if the person is required to do so under the Rules.
- 20                               (2) The information must be given to AEMO in accordance with the Rules.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply if the person is exempt under the Rules from giving the information.
- 25                               (4) Subsection (1) does not require—
- (a) a person to disclose information that is the subject of legal professional privilege; or
  - (b) a natural person to disclose information that would incriminate the person or make the person liable to a criminal penalty under the law of an Australian jurisdiction (whether or not the jurisdiction is a participating jurisdiction).
- 30

### 91DC—Person cannot rely on duty of confidence to avoid compliance with obligation

35                               A person must not refuse to comply with the requirement in section 91DB on the ground of any duty of confidence.

### 91DD—Giving AEMO false or misleading information

A person must not give GSOO information to AEMO that the person knows is false or misleading in a material particular.

**91DE—Immunity of persons giving GSOO information to AEMO**

- 5 (1) A person who gives GSOO information to AEMO does not incur any civil monetary liability for an act or omission in giving that information unless the act or omission is done or made in bad faith or through negligence.
- (2) The civil monetary liability for an act or omission of a kind referred to in subsection (1) done or made through negligence may not exceed the prescribed maximum amount.
- 10 (3) The Regulations may, for the purposes of subsection (2), without limitation do all or any of the following:
- 15 (a) prescribe a maximum amount that is limited in its application to persons, events, circumstances, losses or periods specified in the Regulations;
  - (b) prescribe maximum amounts that vary in their application according to the persons to whom or the events, circumstances, losses or periods to which they are expressed to apply;
  - 20 (c) prescribe the manner in which a maximum amount is to be divided amongst claimants.
- (4) A person mentioned in subsection (1) may enter into an agreement with another person varying or excluding the operation of a provision of this section and, to the extent of that agreement, that provision does not apply.

25 **91DF—GSOO Procedures**

AEMO may, in accordance with the Rules, make GSOO Procedures.

**91DG—Nature of GSOO Procedures**

- 30 (1) GSOO Procedures are a form of statutory instrument directed at the collection of information for the gas statement of opportunities.
- (2) The GSOO Procedures may deal with the following matters:
- 35 (a) the matters specified by the Rules;
  - (b) any other matter relevant to the gas statement of opportunities on which this Law or the Rules contemplate the making of Procedures.
- (3) The GSOO Procedures—
- 40 (a) may vary according to the persons, times, places or circumstances to which they are expressed to apply; and
  - (b) may confer functions or powers on, or leave any matter or thing to be decided by, AEMO; and
  - (c) may confer rights or impose obligations; and

- (d) may confer power on AEMO to make or issue guidelines, tests, standards and other documents of an administrative nature; and
- (e) may confer power on AEMO to require a person to whom a right is conferred, or an obligation is imposed, under the Procedures—
  - (i) to comply with a guideline, standard or other document of an administrative nature; or
  - (ii) to conduct, or submit to, a test designated by AEMO under the Procedures; and
- (f) may exempt, or confer a power of exemption, from the application of the Procedures or specified provisions of the Procedures; and
- (g) may contain provisions of a savings or transitional nature.

- (4) AEMO must not, without the consent of the MCE, make Procedures that confer a right or function, or impose an obligation, on the MCE or a Minister of a participating jurisdiction.
- (5) The GSOO Procedures cannot—
  - (a) create an offence; or
  - (b) provide for a criminal or civil penalty.

#### **91DH—Compliance with GSOO Procedures**

- (1) AEMO and each person to whom the GSOO Procedures are applicable must comply with the Procedures.
- (2) If AEMO has reason to believe that a person is not complying with the GSOO Procedures, it may, by notice in writing, direct the person to comply with the relevant provisions of the GSOO Procedures.
- (3) A person to whom a direction is addressed under subsection (2) must comply with the direction.

#### **27—Amendment of section 91MB—Compliance with Retail Market Procedures**

Section 91MB(2)—delete subsection (2)

#### **28—Amendment of section 218—AEMO's obligation to maintain Bulletin Board**

- (1) Section 218(2)(b)—delete "natural gas services and secondary capacity transactions" and substitute:
  - the natural gas industry
- (2) Section 218(3)—delete "natural gas services and secondary capacity transactions" and substitute:
  - the natural gas industry

**29—Amendment of section 219—AEMO's other functions as operator of  
Natural Gas Services Bulletin Board**

- (1) Section 219(b)—delete "natural gas services and secondary capacity transactions" and substitute:

5                           the natural gas industry

- (2) Section 219(d)—before "to publish information" insert:  
subject to the Rules,

**30—Substitution of sections 223 and 223A**

Sections 223 and 223A—delete the sections and substitute:

10                           **223—Obligation to give information to AEMO**

- (1) A person who has possession or control of information in relation to the natural gas industry must give the information to AEMO for use by AEMO in connection with the Natural Gas Services Bulletin Board if the person is required to do so under the Rules.
- 15                           (2) The information must be given to AEMO in accordance with the Rules.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply if the person is exempt under the Rules from giving the information.
- (4) Subsection (1) applies subject to any provision made by the  
20 Regulations as to any person, transaction or activity that is not to be the subject of any Rules made under this section.
- (5) AEMO must make available for the operation of the Bulletin Board information about natural gas, natural gas services or the use of  
25 natural gas that it acquires in its capacity as the operator or administrator of a regulated gas market.
- (6) Subsection (1) does not require—
- (a) a person to disclose information that is the subject of legal professional privilege; or
- 30                           (b) a natural person to disclose information that would incriminate the person or make the person liable to a criminal penalty under the law of an Australian jurisdiction (whether or not the jurisdiction is a participating jurisdiction).

35                           **31—Amendment of section 224—Person cannot rely on duty of confidence to  
avoid compliance with obligation**

Section 224—delete "223A(1)" and substitute:  
under section 226A

**32—Amendment of section 225—Giving AEMO false and misleading information**

Section 225—after "AEMO" insert:  
or the AER

5 **Note—**

The heading to section 225 will be amended to "Giving false or misleading information" when this section comes into operation.

**33—Amendment of section 226—Immunity of persons giving information to AEMO**

10 Section 226(1)—after "AEMO" insert:  
or the AER

**Note—**

The heading to section 226 will be amended to "Immunity of persons giving information to AEMO or AER" when this section comes into operation.

15 **34—Insertion of section 226A**

After section 226 insert:

**226A—Provision of certain information to AER**

- (1) Without limiting any other provision, the Rules may provide for—
- 20 (a) requirements for persons subject to the operation of this Chapter to give to the AER gas price assumptions and forecasts connected with estimates of reserves and resources; and
  - (b) requirements to ensure that information satisfies the requirements of the Rules; and
  - 25 (c) requirements for the AER to publish information obtained under paragraph (a) on an anonymised basis.
- (2) The AER, in relation to information given to the AER in compliance with a requirement under subsection (1), is to treat the information as having been given to it in confidence and is authorised to disclose the information in accordance with Chapter 10 Part 2 Division 1.
- 30

**35—Amendment of section 228A—Compliance with BB procedures**

Section 228A(2)—delete subsection (2)

### 36—Insertion of section 294FA

After section 294F insert:

#### **294FA—South Australian Minister to make initial Rules relating to enhanced market transparency**

- 5                   (1) The Minister in right of the Crown of South Australia administering Part 2 of the *National Gas (South Australia) Act 2008* (the ***South Australian Minister***) may make Rules—
- (a) for or with respect to any 1 or more of the following subjects:
- 10                               (i) the AER gas price reporting functions;
- (ii) the Natural Gas Services Bulletin Board;
- (iii) the collection and use of information for, or the content of, the gas statement of opportunities;
- 15                               (iv) the subject matter of a new head power added to Schedule 1 by the market transparency amendments;
- (v) any other subject contemplated by, or consequential on, the market transparency amendments; and
- 20                   (b) that revoke or amend a Rule as a consequence of the market transparency amendments and any of the Rules referred to in paragraph (a).
- (2) Rules may only be made under subsection (1) on the recommendation of the MCE.
- 25                   (3) Section 74(3) applies to the Rules made under subsection (1) in the same way as it applies to Rules made by the AEMC.
- (4) As soon as practicable after making Rules under subsection (1), the South Australian Minister must—
- 30                               (a) publish a notice of the making of the Rules in the South Australian Government Gazette; and
- (b) make the Rules publicly available.
- (5) The notice referred to in subsection (4)(a) must state—
- (a) the date on which the Rules commence operation; and
- (b) if different Rules will commence operation on different dates, those dates.
- 35                   (6) The Minister may, by a later notice published in the South Australian Government Gazette, vary a commencement date fixed under subsection (5).
- (7) Once the first Rules have been made under subsection (1), no further Rules can be made under that subsection.

(8) Rules in the nature of a derogation may be made under this section even though no request has been made for the derogation.

(9) In this section—

*market transparency amendments* means the amendments made to this Law by the *National Gas (South Australia) (Market Transparency) Amendment Act 2022*.

### 37—Amendment of Schedule 1—Subject matter for the National Gas Rules

(1) Schedule 1—after item 50 insert:

**AER gas price reporting functions**

50A The AER gas price reporting functions.

(2) Schedule 1—after item 55J insert:

55JA Principles to be applied, and procedures to be followed, by AEMO in exercising a power or performing a function in relation to the gas statement of opportunities.

55JB In relation to the gas statement of opportunities—

(a) the kinds of information that may or must be given to AEMO for the gas statement of opportunities, including—

(i) historic, current and forecast information; and

(ii) information that may be derived from other information in the possession or control of the person required to provide the information; and

(b) who must give AEMO the information; and

(c) the circumstances in which the information may or must be given; and

(d) the procedure for giving the information.

(3) Schedule 1, item 56—delete "natural gas services and secondary capacity transactions" and substitute:

the natural gas industry

(4) Schedule 1, item 58—after "to AEMO," insert:

who must give AEMO the information,