

NATIONAL PARKS AND WILDLIFE ACT 1972

Reprint No. 1—1.10.91	
Reprint No. 2—25.6.92	
Reprint No. 3—1.3.93	
Reprint No. 4—1.8.93	[New Parts 1, 5, Schedules and Appendices]
Reprint No. 5—15.1.94	[New Part 3 and Appendices]
Reprint No. 6—23.5.96	[Whole Act replaced]
Reprint No. 7—3.2.97	[New Part 6 and Appendices]
Reprint No. 8—3.9.98	[New Part 3A and Appendices]
Reprint No. 9—24.8.00	[Whole Act replaced]
Reprint No. 10—4.5.02	[New Part 1 and Appendix]

[Each Part is numbered from page 1. Subscribers to the Consolidation Service will receive complete replacement Parts incorporating amendments to this Act as they come into force.]

South Australia

NATIONAL PARKS AND WILDLIFE ACT 1972

An Act to provide for the establishment and management of reserves for public benefit and enjoyment; to provide for the conservation of wildlife in a natural environment; and for other purposes.

*This Act is reprinted pursuant to the Acts Republication Act 1967 and incorporates all amendments in force as at **4 May 2002**.*

It should be noted that the Act has not been revised (for obsolete references, etc.) by the Commissioner of Statute Revision since the reprint published on 24 August 2000.

NATIONAL PARKS AND WILDLIFE ACT 1972

being

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972 No. 56 of 1972
[Assented to 27 April 1972]¹

as amended by

National Parks and Wildlife Act Amendment Act 1974 No. 130 of 1974 [Assented to 12 December 1974]²
National Parks and Wildlife Act Amendment Act 1978 No. 35 of 1978 [Assented to 6 April 1978]³
National Parks and Wildlife Act Amendment Act (No. 2) 1978 No. 100 of 1978 [Assented to 7 December 1978]⁴

National Parks and Wildlife Act Amendment Act 1981 No. 19 of 1981 [Assented to 19 March 1981]⁵
National Parks and Wildlife Act Amendment Act (No. 2) 1981 No. 54 of 1981 [Assented to 25 June 1981]
National Parks and Wildlife Act Amendment Act 1987 No. 94 of 1987 [Assented to 17 December 1987]⁶
National Parks and Wildlife Endangered, Vulnerable and Rare Species (Amendment of Schedules) Regulations 1991 No. 57 of 1991 [*Gaz.* 16 May 1991, p. 1590]

Wilderness Protection Act 1992 No. 28 of 1992 [Assented to 21 May 1992]⁷

Statutes Amendment (Expiation of Offences) Act 1992 No. 71 of 1992 [Assented to 19 November 1992]⁸

National Parks and Wildlife (Miscellaneous) Amendment Act 1993 No. 45 of 1993 [Assented to 20 May 1993]⁹

Statutes Repeal and Amendment (Development) Act 1993 No. 54 of 1993 [Assented to 27 May 1993]¹⁰

National Parks and Wildlife (Miscellaneous) Amendment Act 1996 No. 13 of 1996 [Assented to 24 April 1996]¹¹

Statutes Amendment and Repeal (Common Expiation Scheme) Act 1996 No. 34 of 1996 [Assented to 2 May 1996]¹²

National Parks and Wildlife (Bookmark Biosphere Trust) Amendment Act 1998 No. 54 of 1998 [Assented to 3 September 1998]

Offshore Minerals Act 2000 No. 11 of 2000 [Assented to 4 May 2000]¹³

National Parks and Wildlife (Miscellaneous) Amendment Act 2000 No. 62 of 2000 [Assented to 27 July 2000]¹⁴

¹ Came into operation 3 July 1972: *Gaz.* 29 June 1972, p. 2689.

² Came into operation 1 February 1975: *Gaz.* 30 January 1975, p. 341.

³ Came into operation 8 June 1978: *Gaz.* 8 June 1978, p. 1973.

⁴ Came into operation 14 August 1980: *Gaz.* 14 August 1980, p. 528.

⁵ Came into operation 2 April 1981: *Gaz.* 2 April 1981, p. 1017.

⁶ Came into operation (except ss. 29, 30, 32 and 37) 17 December 1987: *Gaz.* 17 December 1987, p. 1851; remainder of Act came into operation 1 July 1988: *Gaz.* 23 June 1988, p. 1983.

⁷ Came into operation 25 June 1992: *Gaz.* 18 June 1992, p. 1756.

⁸ Came into operation 1 March 1993: *Gaz.* 18 February 1993, p. 600.

⁹ Came into operation 1 August 1993: *Gaz.* 22 July 1993, p. 598.

¹⁰ Came into operation 15 January 1994: *Gaz.* 27 October 1993, p. 1889.

¹¹ Came into operation 23 May 1996: *Gaz.* 23 May 1996, p. 2534.

¹² Came into operation 3 February 1997: *Gaz.* 19 December 1996, p. 1923.

¹³ **Came into operation 4 May 2002 (by virtue of the Acts Interpretation Act 1915, s. 7(5)). Certain amendments contained in Sched. 2 were rendered nugatory by the prior amendment of ss. 5, 14 & 43 of the principal Act by Act No. 62 of 2000, Sched.**

¹⁴ Came into operation 24 August 2000: *Gaz.* 24 August 2000, p. 592.

N.B. The amendments effected to this Act by the *River Murray Act 2003* have not been brought into operation.

NOTE:

- Asterisks indicate repeal or deletion of text.
- Entries appearing in bold type indicate the amendments incorporated since the last reprint.
- For the legislative history of the Act see Appendix.

SUMMARY OF PROVISIONS

**PART 1
PRELIMINARY**

- 1. Short title
- 5. Interpretation

**PART 2
ADMINISTRATION**

DIVISION 1—GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS

- 6. Constitution of Minister as a corporation sole
- 9. Power of acquisition
- 10. Research and investigations
- 11. Wildlife Conservation Fund
- 12. Delegation
- 13. Information to be included in annual report
- 14. Minister of Mines and Energy not to administer this Act

**DIVISION 2—THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL PARKS
AND WILDLIFE COUNCIL**

- 15. Establishment and membership of the Council
- 16. Conditions of membership
- 17. Vacancies or defects in appointment of members
- 18. Direction and control of the Minister
- 19. Proceedings of the Council
- 19A. Conflict of interest
- 19B. Allowances and expenses
- 19C. Functions of the Council
- 19D. Annual Report

DIVISION 2A—ADVISORY COMMITTEES

- 19E. Establishment of advisory committees
- 19F. Members of advisory committees
- 19G. Quorum
- 19H. Proceedings of advisory committees
- 19I. Direction and control of advisory committees
- 19J. Conflict of interest
- 19K. Allowances and expenses
- 19L. Annual Report

DIVISION 2B—CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEES

- 19M. Establishment of consultative committees
- 19N. Quorum
- 19O. Proceedings of consultative committees
- 19P. Conflict of interest

DIVISION 3—APPOINTMENT AND POWERS OF WARDENS

- 20. Appointment of wardens
- 21. Assistance to warden
- 22. Powers of wardens
- 23. Forfeiture
- 24. Hindering of wardens, etc.
- 24A. Offences by wardens, etc.

- 25. Power of arrest
- 26. False representation
- 26A. Immunity from personal liability

**PART 3
RESERVES AND SANCTUARIES**

DIVISION 1—NATIONAL PARKS

- 27. Constitution of national parks by statute
- 28. Constitution of national parks by proclamation

DIVISION 2—CONSERVATION PARKS

- 29. Constitution of conservation parks by statute
- 30. Constitution of conservation parks by proclamation

DIVISION 3—GAME RESERVES

- 31. Constitution of game reserves by statute
- 32. Constitution of game reserves by proclamation

DIVISION 4—RECREATION PARKS

- 33. Constitution of recreation parks by statute
- 34. Constitution of recreation parks by proclamation

DIVISION 4A—REGIONAL RESERVES

- 34A. Constitution of regional reserves by proclamation

DIVISION 4B—NATIVE TITLE

- 34B. Native title in relation to reserves

DIVISION 5—CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT OF RESERVES

- 35. Control and administration of reserves
- 36. Management of reserves
- 37. Objectives of management
- 38. Management Plans
- 39. Creation of zones within a reserve
- 40. Implementation of management plan
- 40A. Agreement as to conditions

DIVISION 6—PROVISIONS GENERALLY APPLICABLE TO RESERVES

- 41. Approval of proposal for constitution of reserve
- 41A. Alteration of boundaries of reserves
- 42. Prohibited areas
- 43. Rights of prospecting and mining
- 43A. Prospecting and mining in regional reserves
- 43B. Entry onto reserves for purpose of investigation and survey
- 43C. Entrance fees etc., for reserves

DIVISION 7—SANCTUARIES

- 44. Establishment of sanctuaries
- 45. Protection of animals and plants in sanctuary

**PART 3A
DEVELOPMENT TRUSTS**

DIVISION 1—DEVELOPMENT TRUSTS

- 45A. Interpretation
- 45B. Development Trusts
- 45BA. The General Reserves Trust
- 45C. Trust to be body corporate
- 45D. Appointment of members to a Trust
- 45E. Chairman and meetings of a Trust
- 45F. Functions of a Trust
- 45G. Trust may delegate
- 45H. Staff of a Trust
- 45I. Acquisition of land
- 45J. Financial provisions
- 45L. Dissolution of a Trust

DIVISION 2—THE GENERAL RESERVES TRUST FUND

- 45M. Establishment of the Fund
- 45N. Investment of the fund
- 45O. Accounts and auditing

**PART 4
CONSERVATION OF NATIVE PLANTS**

- 46. Application of this Part
- 47. Unlawful taking of native plants
- 48. Unlawful disposal of native plants
- 48A. Illegal possession of native plants
- 49. Permits
- 49A. Permits for commercial purposes

**PART 5
CONSERVATION OF NATIVE ANIMALS**

DIVISION 1—APPLICATION OF THIS PART

- 50. Application of this Part

DIVISION 2—RESTRICTIONS UPON THE TAKING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

- 51. Taking of protected animals, etc.
- 51A. Killing of certain protected animals
- 52. Open season
- 53. Permits to take protected animals
- 53A. Review of decision of the Minister under section 53
- 54. Dangerous magpies and poisonous reptiles

DIVISION 3—RELEASE OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

- 55. Restriction on release of protected animals

**DIVISION 4—PROHIBITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS UPON THE KEEPING
OF PROTECTED ANIMALS AND CERTAIN DEALINGS IN PROTECTED ANIMALS**

- 58. Keeping and sale of protected animals
- 58A. Restriction on keeping protected animals in certain areas
- 59. Export and import of protected animals and native plants
- 60. Illegal possession of animals, etc.

DIVISION 4A—FARMING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

- 60B. Interpretation
- 60BA. Declaration of species for trial farming
- 60C. Permit for farming protected animals
- 60D. Code of management
- 60E. Royalty
- 60F. Application of fees and royalty

DIVISION 4B—HARVESTING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

- 60G. Application of Division
- 60H. Interpretation
- 60I. Plan of Management
- 60J. Permit for harvesting protected animals
- 60K. Royalty
- 60L. Application of fees and royalty

DIVISION 5—ROYALTY

- 61. Royalty
- 62. Demand for royalty
- 63. Recovery of royalty by civil action

DIVISION 6—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 64. Unlawful entry on land
- 65. Use of poison
- 66. Restriction on use of certain devices
- 67. Devices for the illegal taking of animals
- 68. Molestation etc., of protected animals

**PART 5A
HUNTING**

DIVISION 1—HUNTING GENERALLY

- 68A. Hunting permits
- 68B. Unlawful entry on land

DIVISION 2—HUNTING AND FOOD GATHERING BY ABORIGINES

- 68C. Interpretation
- 68D. Hunting and food gathering by Aborigines
- 68E. Exemption from requirement to hold hunting permit

**PART 6
MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

- 69. Permits
- 70. Obligation to produce permit
- 70A. Failure to comply with authority
- 71. Duplicate
- 72. False or misleading statement
- 73. Offences against provisions of proclamations and notices
- 73A. Liability of vehicle owners and expiation of certain offences
- 74. Additional penalty
- 74A. Maximum penalties in relation to wilderness protection areas and zones
- 75. Evidentiary provisions
- 75A. Defence
- 77. Powers of court

-
- 78. Financial provision
 - 79. Wilful damage to reserve or property of Minister
 - 80. Regulations
 - 81. Codes of practice, etc.

SCHEDULE 3

SCHEDULE 4

SCHEDULE 5

SCHEDULE 6

SCHEDULE 7

Endangered Species

SCHEDULE 8

Vulnerable Species

SCHEDULE 9

Rare Species

SCHEDULE 10

Unprotected Species

SCHEDULE 11

Species To Which Part 5 Division 4A Applies

**APPENDIX
LEGISLATIVE HISTORY**

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

The Parliament of South Australia enacts as follows:

**PART 1
PRELIMINARY**

Short title

1. This Act may be cited as the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972*.

* * * * *

Interpretation

5. In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears—

"**aircraft**" includes a glider or balloon capable of carrying a person;

"**appointed member**" in relation to the Council means a member of the Council appointed by the Governor under Part 2 Division 2;

"**animal**" includes any species of animal;

"**carcass**" of an animal means the whole or any part of—

- (a) the flesh or internal organs of the animal; or
- (b) the feathers, wool, hair, skin or hide of the animal; or
- (c) the bones, horns or hooves of the animal;

"**the Chief Executive**" means the person appointed to, or assigned to act in, the position of Chief Executive of the Department;

"**conservation park**" means land constituted, and for the time being continuing, as a conservation park under Part 3;

"**controlled species**" means a species of animal declared to be a controlled species pursuant to this Act;

"**the Council**" means the South Australian National Parks and Wildlife Council established by this Act;

"**Crown land**" means—

- (a) unalienated land of the Crown; or
- (b) land held by a Minister, agent or instrumentality of the Crown on behalf of the Crown;

"**day**" means any period of 24 hours, commencing at midnight;

"**the Department**" means the administrative unit that is responsible for the administration of this Act;

"**device**" means any trap, net, snare or other device for taking or facilitating the taking of animals and includes any substance that can be used for that purpose;

"**the Director**" means the person for the time being holding, or acting in, the office of, Director of National Parks and Wildlife;

"**egg**" includes any part of an egg or egg shell;

"**endangered species**" means a species of animal or plant referred to in schedule 7;

"**firearm**" includes any device from which any kind of shot, bullet, or other missile can be discharged;

"**forest reserve**" means a forest reserve within the meaning of the *Forestry Act 1950*;

"**game reserve**" means land constituted, and for the time being continuing, as a game reserve under Part 3;

"**land**" includes waters;

"**marine mammal**" means a seal or sea lion (order Pinnipedia) or a dolphin or whale (order Cetacea);

"**mining Act**" means the *Mining Act 1971*, the *Opal Mining Act 1995*, the *Petroleum Act 1940* or the *Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1982*;

"**mining production tenement**" means—

- (a) a mining lease, or a miscellaneous purposes licence, granted under the *Mining Act 1971*;
- (ab) a registered precious stones claim or a registered opal development lease registered under the *Opal Mining Act 1995*;
- (b) a petroleum production licence, or pipeline licence, granted under the *Petroleum Act 1940*;
- (c) a production licence, or pipeline licence, granted under the *Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1982*;
- (d) a mining licence (or a works licence for activities that are directly connected with activities that are carried out, or are to be carried out under a mining licence) under the *Offshore Minerals Act 2000*;

"**mining tenement**" means a claim, lease, licence, permit or other authority granted under a mining Act;

"**minor alterations or additions to a public road**" means alterations or additions by way of realignment or reforming of a public road that are desirable in the interests of safety;

"**national park**" means land constituted, and for the time being continuing, as a national park under Part 3;

"**native plant**" means any plant that is indigenous to Australia and includes any plant of a species declared by regulation to be a native plant;

"**owner**" in relation to land, means the holder of any estate or interest in the land, and includes—

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (a) the occupier of the land; or
- (b) a person to whom the care, control and management of the land has been committed;

"**plant**" means vegetation of any species including—

- (a) its flowers; or
- (b) its seeds; or
- (c) any other part of the vegetation;

"**premises**" includes vacant land;

"**private land**" means any land except Crown land;

"**prohibited species**" means a species of animal declared to be a prohibited species pursuant to this Act;

"**protected animal**" means—

- (a) any mammal, bird or reptile indigenous to Australia; or
- (b) any migratory mammal, bird or reptile that periodically or occasionally migrates to, and lives in, Australia; or
- (c) any animal of a species referred to in schedule 7, 8 or 9; or
- (d) any animal of a species declared by regulation to be a species of protected animals,

but does not include animals of the species referred to in schedule 10 or any animals declared by regulation to be unprotected;

"**public road**" means a road—

- (a) to which the public has access; and
- (b) which is under the control of the Commissioner of Highways or a council constituted under the *Local Government Act 1999*;

"**rare species**" means a species of animal or plant referred to in schedule 9;

"**recreation park**" means land constituted, and for the time being continuing, as a recreation park under Part 3;

"**relevant mining Minister**" in relation to a mining tenement means the Minister administering the Act under which the tenement is granted;

"**reserve**" means any national park, conservation park, game reserve, recreation park or regional reserve constituted under this Act;

"**sell**" means—

- (a) sell, barter or exchange;
- (b) agree or offer to sell, barter or exchange;
- (c) receive, expose, store, have in possession, send, consign or deliver for or in pursuance of sale, barter or exchange,

and "**sale**" has a corresponding meaning;

"**take**"—

- (a) with reference to an animal, includes any act of hunting, catching, restraining, killing or injuring, and any act of attempting or assisting to hunt, catch, restrain, kill or injure; and
- (b) with reference to a plant means—
 - (i) to remove the plant or part of the plant, from the place in which it is growing; or
 - (ii) to damage the plant;

"**to hunt**" means to take any mammal or bird that has not been domesticated or brought into captivity;

"**vehicle**" includes—

- (a) a caravan or trailer;
- (b) an aircraft;
- (c) a ship, boat or vessel;

"**vulnerable species**" means a species of animal or plant referred to in schedule 8;

"**warden**" means a person for the time being holding the office of warden under this Act;

"**wilderness protection area**" means land constituted as a wilderness protection area under the *Wilderness Protection Act 1992*;

"**wilderness protection zone**" means land constituted as a wilderness protection zone under the *Wilderness Protection Act 1992*;

"**wildlife**" means all native plants and animals indigenous to Australia existing apart from cultivation or domestication.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

**PART 2
ADMINISTRATION**

DIVISION 1—GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS

Constitution of Minister as a corporation sole

6. (1) The Minister is a corporation sole.

(2) The Minister is, in that corporate capacity, capable of acquiring, holding and disposing of real and personal property and of performing any other acts that lie within the capacity of a person of full age and capacity.

(3) In any legal proceedings a document apparently bearing the signature or the common seal of the Minister will, in the absence of evidence to the contrary, be taken to have been duly executed by the Minister.

* * * * *

Power of acquisition

9. (1) The Minister may, subject to and in accordance with the *Land Acquisition Act 1969*, acquire land for the purposes of this Act.

(2) Where a notice of intention to acquire land has been served, a person who wilfully damages the land or destroys or harms wildlife on the land is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

(3) Where the Minister has reasonable cause to suspect that a person may act in contravention of subsection (2), the Minister may authorise a warden to enter upon the land and to exercise such force as may be necessary or expedient to prevent the commission of an offence under that subsection.

(4) A warden authorised under subsection (3) may enter upon the land and use such force as may be necessary or expedient to prevent the commission of an offence under this section.

Research and investigations

10. (1) The Minister may—

- (a) cause research to be carried out into problems relating to the conservation of wildlife; or
- (b) collaborate with any other person, body or authority in the conduct of any such research; or
- (c) cause an investigation to be made into the possibility of establishing further reserves or adding to existing reserves.

(2) The Minister may make available to the public the results of any research or investigation conducted under this section.

Wildlife Conservation Fund

11. (1) The *Wildlife Conservation Fund* is established.

(2) The fund consists of—

- (a) money derived by the Minister from any donation or grant made for the purposes of the fund; and
- (b) money provided by Parliament for the purposes of the fund; and
- (c) money arising from any sale that the Minister is authorised to make in pursuance of powers conferred by this Act; and
- (ca) money arising from the sale of an animal, or the carcass or eggs of an animal, surrendered to the Minister, the Director or the Department; and
- (d) fees paid for permits under Part 5A; and
- (e) fees and royalties to be paid into the fund under any other provision of this Act; and
- (f) interest and accretions arising from investment of the fund.

(3) Subject to this Act, the Minister may apply any portion of the fund towards—

- (a) the conservation of wildlife, and land constituting the natural environment or habitat of wildlife, in such manner as the Minister may, upon the recommendation of the South Australian National Parks and Wildlife Council, determine; and
- (b) the promotion of research into problems relating to the conservation of wildlife; and
- (c) any other purpose for which the fund may be applied under this Act.

(4) The Minister may invest any money of the fund that is not immediately required for the purposes of the fund in such manner as is approved by the Treasurer.

Delegation

12. (1) The Minister may delegate to the Chief Executive, the Director, the Council, an advisory committee or to any other person any of the Minister's powers under this Act.

(2) The Chief Executive may, with the Minister's consent, delegate to the Director, the Council, an advisory committee or to any other person any of the powers delegated to the Chief Executive.

(3) The Director may, with the consent of the person who has delegated powers to the Director under this section, delegate any of those powers to the Council, an advisory committee or to any other person.

(4) A delegation under this section may be expressed as a delegation to the person from time to time holding, or performing the duties of, a specified position in the Public Service of the State.

(5) A delegation under this section may be revoked at will by the delegator and does not prevent the exercise of any power by the delegator.

Information to be included in annual report

13. (1) Each annual report presented by the Department to the Minister under section 66 of the *Public Sector Management Act 1995* must include the following information:

- (a) the aggregate amount of fees paid for entrance to reserves during the relevant year; and

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (b) the aggregate amount paid pursuant to leases, licences and other agreements referred to in section 35 during the relevant year; and
- (c) the aggregate amount of fees and other charges paid for camping and other accommodation on reserves during the relevant year; and
- (d) the aggregate amount paid for guided tours during the relevant year.

(2) Every second annual report referred to in subsection (1) must include an assessment of the desirability of amending schedules 7, 8, 9 and 10.

Minister of Mines and Energy not to administer this Act

14. The Minister administering a mining Act must not assume responsibility for the administration of this Act.

**DIVISION 2—THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL PARKS
AND WILDLIFE COUNCIL**

Establishment and membership of the Council

15. (1) The *South Australian National Parks and Wildlife Council* is established.

(2) The Council consists of eight members seven of whom will be appointed by the Governor on the recommendation of the Minister.

(3) The other member of the Council is the Director.

(4) Of the appointed members—

- (a) one must have qualifications or experience in the conservation of animals, plants and ecosystems;
- (b) another must be a person selected by the Minister from a panel of two men and two women nominated by the Conservation Council of South Australia Incorporated;
- (c) another must have qualifications or experience in the management of natural resources;
- (d) another must have qualifications or experience in organising community involvement in the conservation of animals, plants or other natural resources;
- (e) another must have qualifications or experience in a field of science that is relevant to the conservation of ecosystems and to the relationship of wildlife with its environment;
- (f) each of the remaining two must have qualifications or experience in at least one of the following:
 - (i) ecologically based tourism; or
 - (ii) business management; or
 - (iii) financial management; or
 - (iv) marketing,

being an area in which the other does not have qualifications or experience.

(5) Each of the appointed members of the Council must be a person who, in the opinion of the Minister, has a commitment to the conservation of animals, plants and other natural resources.

(6) At least two of the members of the Council must be men and two must be women.

(7) One of the appointed members of the Council will be appointed by the Governor, on the recommendation of the Minister, to be the presiding member of the Council.

Conditions of membership

16. (1) A member appointed by the Governor will be appointed for a term, not exceeding three years, specified in the instrument of appointment and will, at the expiration of a term of appointment, be eligible for reappointment.

(2) The Governor may remove an appointed member from office—

(a) for misconduct; or

(b) for failure or incapacity to carry out the duties of his or her office satisfactorily.

(3) The office of an appointed member becomes vacant if the member—

(a) dies; or

(b) completes a term of office and is not reappointed; or

(c) resigns by written notice to the Minister; or

(d) is removed from office under subsection (2).

(4) If the office of an appointed member of the Council becomes vacant a person must be appointed by the Governor in accordance with section 15 to the vacant office.

Vacancies or defects in appointment of members

17. An act of the Council is not invalid by reason only of a vacancy in its membership or a defect in the appointment of a member.

Direction and control of the Minister

18. The Council is subject to the direction and control of the Minister.

Proceedings of the Council

19. (1) Five of the members of the Council appointed by the Governor constitute a quorum of the Council and no business may be conducted by the Council unless a quorum is present.

(2) The presiding member will preside at each meeting of the Council at which he or she is present.

(3) If the presiding member is absent, an appointed member chosen by the appointed members present will preside at the meeting.

(4) A decision carried by a majority of the votes cast by appointed members at a meeting is a decision of the Council.

(5) Each appointed member present at a meeting of the Council has one vote on any question arising for decision and, if the votes are equal, the member presiding at the meeting may exercise a casting vote.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(6) The Director is not entitled to vote at a meeting of the Council.

(7) A conference by telephone or other electronic means between members will, for the purposes of this section, be taken to be a meeting of the Council at which the participating members are present if—

- (a) notice of the conference is given to all members in the manner determined by the Council for that purpose; and
- (b) each participating member is capable of communicating with every other participating member during the conference.

(8) A proposed resolution of the Council becomes a valid decision of the Council despite the fact that it is not voted on at a meeting of the Council if—

- (a) notice of the proposed resolution is given to all members in accordance with procedures determined by the Council; and
- (b) a majority of the appointed members express their concurrence in the proposed resolution by letter, telex, facsimile transmission or other written communication setting out the terms of the resolution.

(9) The Council must cause accurate minutes to be kept of its proceedings.

(10) Subject to this Act, the Council may determine its own procedures.

Conflict of interest

19A. (1) A member of the Council who has a direct or indirect pecuniary or personal interest in a matter decided or under consideration by the Council—

- (a) must disclose the nature of the interest to the Council; and
- (b) must not take part in any deliberations or decisions of the Council on the matter.

Maximum penalty: \$4 000.

(2) It is a defence to a charge of an offence against subsection (1) to prove that the defendant was not, at the time of the alleged offence, aware of his or her interest in the matter.

(3) A disclosure under this section must be recorded in the minutes of the Council.

Allowances and expenses

19B. The appointed members of the Council are entitled to such allowances and expenses as may be determined by the Minister.

Functions of the Council

19C. (1) The functions of the Council are—

- (a) to provide advice to the Minister at the Minister's request or on its own initiative on any matter relating to the administration of this Act; and
- (b) such other functions as are set out in this Act.

(2) Without limiting subsection (1)(a), the Council may advise the Minister on the following matters relating to the administration of this Act:

- (a) planning in relation to the management of reserves;
- (b) the conservation of wildlife;
- (c) funding (including matters relating to sponsorship) and the development and marketing of commercial activities;
- (d) community participation in the management of reserves and the conservation of wildlife;
- (e) the development of policy;
- (f) existing or proposed national or international agreements relating to the conservation of animals, plants and ecosystems;
- (g) the promotion (including public education) of the conservation of wildlife and other natural resources;
- (h) the Council's assessment of the performance of the Department in administering this Act;
- (i) any other matter referred to the Council by the Minister or on which the Council believes it should advise the Minister.

Annual Report

19D. (1) The Council must, on or before 30 September in each year, prepare and deliver to the Minister a report on its operations during the preceding financial year.

(2) The Minister must, within six sitting days after receiving a report, cause copies of the report to be laid before both Houses of Parliament.

DIVISION 2A—ADVISORY COMMITTEES

Establishment of advisory committees

19E. (1) The Minister may establish one or more advisory committees to advise the Minister on any matter relating to the administration of this Act.

(2) The Minister may, at the request of the Council, establish one or more advisory committees to advise the Council on any matter relating to the performance by the Council of its functions.

(3) An advisory committee may, but need not, consist of, or include, members of the Council.

(4) Without limiting the matters on which an advisory committee may advise the Minister or the Council, a committee may provide advice as to—

- (a) the classification of species of animals or plants on the basis of the species' risk of extinction;
- (b) the management of wildlife including—
 - (i) the harvesting and farming of wildlife;
 - (ii) population control of wildlife;

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (iii) the reintroduction of particular species of wildlife to parts of the State in which those species once lived or grew;
- (iv) the declaration of open seasons in relation to particular species of protected animals;
- (v) the issuing of permits under this Act;
- (vi) the management of endangered, vulnerable and rare species;
- (c) the plan of management for a particular reserve or plans of management generally;
- (d) the involvement of Aboriginal people in the management of land and wildlife;
- (e) private sector sponsorship for the management of reserves and wildlife.

Members of advisory committees

19F. (1) Members of committees will be appointed by the Minister for a term, not exceeding three years, specified in the instrument of appointment and will, at the expiration of a term of appointment, be eligible for reappointment.

(2) The Minister may remove a member of a committee from office—

- (a) for misconduct; or
- (b) for failure or incapacity to carry out the duties of his or her office satisfactorily.

(3) The office of a member becomes vacant if the member—

- (a) dies; or
- (b) completes a term of office and is not reappointed; or
- (c) resigns by written notice to the Minister or to the Council; or
- (d) is removed from office under subsection (2).

Quorum

19G. The quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of an advisory committee is determined by dividing the number of members of the committee by two, disregarding any fraction and adding one.

Proceedings of advisory committees

19H. (1) Meetings of advisory committees must be held in accordance with procedures prescribed by regulation.

(2) To the extent that procedures are not prescribed by regulation, meetings must be held in accordance with directions of the Minister.

(3) Subject to procedures prescribed by regulation or directed by the Minister, an advisory committee may determine its own procedures.

Direction and control of advisory committees

19I. (1) Subject to subsection (2), advisory committees are under the direction and control of the Minister.

(2) An advisory committee established by the Minister at the request of the Council is under the direction and control of the Council.

Conflict of interest

19J. (1) A member of a committee who has a direct or indirect pecuniary or personal interest in a matter decided or under consideration by the committee must disclose the nature of the interest to the committee.

Maximum penalty: \$4 000.

(2) It is a defence to a charge of an offence against subsection (1) to prove that the defendant was not, at the time of the alleged offence, aware of his or her interest in the matter.

(3) A disclosure under this section must be recorded in the minutes of the committee.

Allowances and expenses

19K. The members of a committee are entitled to such allowances and expenses as may be determined by the Minister.

Annual Report

19L. (1) A committee must, on or before 30 September in each year, prepare and deliver to the Minister a report on its operations during the preceding financial year.

(2) The Minister must, within six sitting days after receiving a report, cause copies of the report to be laid before both Houses of Parliament.

(3) Subsection (1) does not apply to a committee that is established on or after 1 July in a financial year and is dissolved before 30 June in the same year.

DIVISION 2B—CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEES

Establishment of consultative committees

19M. (1) The Minister may establish consultative committees to represent the community interest in the management of reserves and the conservation of animals, plants and ecosystems in a particular part of the State.

(2) The members of a consultative committee must be persons who, in the opinion of the Minister, have local knowledge that is relevant to, or who are interested in, the management of reserves or the conservation of animals, plants and ecosystems in the part of the State in relation to which the consultative committee is established.

(3) Members of consultative committees hold office at the pleasure of the Minister.

Quorum

19N. The quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of a consultative committee is determined by dividing the number of members of the committee by two, disregarding any fraction and adding one.

Proceedings of consultative committees

19O. (1) Meetings of consultative committees must be held in accordance with procedures prescribed by regulation.

(2) To the extent that procedures are not prescribed by regulation meetings must be held in accordance with directions of the Minister.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(3) Subject to procedures prescribed by regulation or directed by the Minister, a consultative committee may determine its own procedures.

Conflict of interest

19P. (1) A member of a consultative committee who has a direct or indirect pecuniary or personal interest in a matter decided or under consideration by the committee must disclose the nature of the interest to the committee.

Maximum penalty: \$4 000.

(2) It is a defence to a charge of an offence against subsection (1) to prove that the defendant was not, at the time of the alleged offence, aware of his or her interest in the matter.

(3) A disclosure under this section must be recorded in the minutes of the committee.

DIVISION 3—APPOINTMENT AND POWERS OF WARDENS

Appointment of wardens

20. (1) The Minister may, by instrument in writing, appoint any person who has prescribed qualifications to be a warden under this Act.

(2) A warden will be appointed for a term specified in the instrument of appointment.

(3) The Minister may, in the instrument of appointment, authorise the warden to exercise his or her powers in respect of the whole, or any specified portion, of the State.

(4) Where the authority of a warden is limited by the instrument of appointment to any specified portion of the State, the powers conferred on the warden under this Act are exercisable only within that portion of the State.

(5) Every member of the police force is, while holding office as such, a warden competent to exercise powers as such in any part of the State.

(6) A warden must, while acting as such, carry an identity card issued by the Minister or, if the warden is a member of the police force, the member's warrant card, and the warden must produce the card for inspection by the person against whom the warden proposes to exercise any of the powers conferred by this Act.

Assistance to warden

21. (1) A warden may request any suitable person to assist the warden in the exercise of powers under this Act.

(2) A person, while assisting a warden in response to a request for assistance by the warden, has the powers of a warden.

Powers of wardens

22. (1) If a warden suspects on reasonable grounds that an offence against this Act is being, or has been committed, the warden may—

(a) enter and search any premises or vehicle connected with the suspected offence;

(b) in order to exercise his or her powers under this section or under any other provision of this Act, give directions to a person in, or in charge of, a vehicle to stop the vehicle or to move it to a particular place;

- (ba) give directions to a person in, or in charge of, a vehicle in order to facilitate a search of the vehicle;
- (c) require the person suspected of having committed the offence to state his or her full name and usual place of residence;
- (ca) subject to subsection (1c), take blood or other material (or authorise any other person to take blood or other material) from an animal, or the carcass or egg of an animal, for the purpose of obtaining a DNA profile;
- (cb) take photographs, films or video or audio recordings or make a record in any other manner or by any other means;
- (d) if the suspect is on a reserve—order him or her off the reserve for a stated period (not exceeding 24 hours).

(1a) Subject to subsection (1c), a person who has possession or control of an animal, or the carcass or egg of an animal, must, if a warden requires him or her to do so, permit the warden, or a person authorised by the warden, to take blood or other material pursuant to subsection (1)(ca) from the animal, carcass or egg.

(1b) A warden, or a person authorised by a warden, may only take blood or other material from an animal, carcass or egg pursuant to subsection (1)(ca) if he or she does so in a manner that does not injure or cause pain or distress to the animal or damage the carcass or egg to a greater extent than is necessary.

(1c) A warden cannot act under subsection (1)(ca) or make a requirement under subsection (1a) without the oral or written authority of the Director given by the Director personally.

(2) If a warden suspects on reasonable grounds that a person is about to commit an offence against this Act the warden may require the person to state his or her full name and usual place of residence.

(3) If a warden suspects on reasonable grounds that the name or place of residence stated pursuant to this section is false, the warden may require the person to produce evidence of his or her full name or usual place of residence.

(4) A warden may—

- (a) enter and inspect premises—
 - (i) on which a protected animal is kept; or
 - (ii) on which some other activity is carried on in pursuance of a permit under this Act;
- (b) examine a protected animal kept on such premises;
- (c) require any person carrying on an activity for which a permit is required under this Act to produce the permit for the warden's inspection.

(5) For the purpose of entering and searching premises or a vehicle, a warden may break into the premises or vehicle, or anything on the premises or in the vehicle, using so much force as is necessary for that purpose—

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (a) if authorised by warrant under subsection (6); or
- (b) if the warden has reason to believe that urgent action is necessary in the circumstances of the particular case.

(6) A justice may, if satisfied on the application of a warden that there is proper ground for the issue of a warrant, issue a warrant authorising the warden to break into and search premises or a vehicle or anything on premises or in a vehicle.

(7) A person who contravenes, or fails to comply with, a direction, requirement or order of a warden under this section is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Forfeiture

23. (1) An object is liable to confiscation under this section if—

- (a) it has been used in the commission, or is likely to be used in the commission, of an offence against this Act; or
- (b) it furnishes evidence of the commission of an offence against this Act; or
- (c) where the object is an animal, carcass, egg or plant—
 - (i) it has been taken in contravention of this Act; or
 - (ii) it is, or has been, in the possession of a person in contravention of this Act.

(2) A vehicle is liable to confiscation under subsection (1) only in relation to an offence that is punishable by imprisonment.

(3) If a warden suspects on reasonable grounds that an object is liable to confiscation under this section, the warden may seize the object.

(4) Where an object is seized under subsection (3), the following provisions apply:

- (a) if proceedings for an offence against this Act in relation to the object seized are not commenced within three months of the date of seizure, the object must be returned to the owner;
- (b) if such proceedings are commenced against the owner of the object within three months of the date of seizure and the owner is, in the course of those proceedings, convicted of such an offence—
 - (i) the court may order that the object be forfeited to the Crown; and
 - (ii) where the object is an animal, carcass, egg or plant and the prosecutor applies for its forfeiture—the court must order that the object be forfeited to the Crown;
- (c) the object must be returned to the owner of the object if—
 - (i) in the circumstances referred to in paragraph (b), the owner is not convicted or the court does not make an order for forfeiture; or

- (ii) in any other circumstances, the object is no longer required to furnish evidence of the commission of an offence;
- (d) an object forfeited to the Crown may be sold or disposed of as the Minister thinks fit and, if sold, the proceeds of sale must be paid into the Wildlife Conservation Fund.

(5) Despite subsection (4)—

- (a) where a living animal is seized under this section, a warden may release it from captivity;
- (b) if the Minister is unable, after reasonable inquiry, to ascertain the whereabouts of a person to whom an object is to be returned under subsection (4), the object may be sold or disposed of as the Minister thinks fit and, if sold, the proceeds of sale must be paid into the Wildlife Conservation Fund.

(5a) Despite subsection (4) where, in the opinion of the Minister, an animal, carcass, egg or plant confiscated under subsection (1)(c) will suffer a substantial loss in its value before the question of its forfeiture under this section can be determined, the Minister may sell the object (unless it is required for evidentiary purposes) and the proceeds of the sale will be dealt with under this section as if they were the object.

(6) In this section—

"**convicted**" includes found guilty without a conviction being recorded;

"**object**" includes—

- (a) an animal, carcass or egg;
- (b) a plant;
- (c) a vehicle;
- (d) a cage or container;
- (e) a firearm or device;
- (f) a poison or other substance;
- (g) a document or record;

"**owner**" in relation to an object seized under this section means either or both of the following persons:

- (a) a person who has legal title to the object;
- (b) a person who was, immediately before seizure of the object, legally in possession or control of the object.

Hindering of wardens, etc.

24. (1) A person must not hinder a warden, or a person assisting a warden, in the exercise of powers or functions under this Act.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(2) A person must not use abusive, threatening or insulting language to a warden, or a person assisting a warden, in the exercise of powers or functions under this Act.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

(3) A person must not assault a warden, or a person assisting a warden, in the exercise of powers or functions under this Act.

Maximum penalty: \$5 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

Offences by wardens, etc.

24A. Subject to section 26A, a warden, or a person assisting a warden, who—

- (a) addresses offensive language to any other person; or
- (b) without lawful authority, hinders or obstructs, or uses or threatens to use force in relation to, any other person,

is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

Power of arrest

25. (1) A warden may, without warrant, arrest a person—

- (a) who fails to comply with a direction, requirement or order of a warden under this Act; or
- (b) who hinders a warden in the exercise of powers or functions under this Act.

(2) Where a warden arrests a person under this section, the warden must, as soon as possible, take the person, or have the person taken, to the nearest police station at which facilities are continuously available for the care and custody of the person arrested.

False representation

26. A person must not, by words or conduct, falsely represent that he or she is a warden.

Maximum penalty: \$2 000 or imprisonment for 3 months.

Immunity from personal liability

26A. (1) No personal criminal or civil liability attaches to a warden, or a person assisting a warden, for an act or omission in good faith and in the exercise or discharge, or purported exercise or discharge, of the powers or functions of a warden under this Act.

(2) A civil liability that would, but for subsection (1), lie against a warden or other person lies instead against the Crown.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

**PART 3
RESERVES AND SANCTUARIES**

DIVISION 1—NATIONAL PARKS

Constitution of national parks by statute

27. (1) The areas declared in schedule 3 to be national parks are constituted national parks.

(2) The names assigned in schedule 3 to the national parks constituted under subsection (1) are, subject to this Division, the names of those national parks.

(3) The Governor may, by proclamation—

(a) abolish a national park constituted under this section; or

(b) alter the boundaries of a national park constituted under this section; or

(c) alter the name assigned to a national park under this section.

(4) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (3)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, a national park except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(5) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (4) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

Constitution of national parks by proclamation

28. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation—

(a) constitute as a national park any specified Crown land the Governor considers to be of national significance by reason of the wildlife or natural features of that land; and

(b) assign a name to a national park so constituted.

(2) The Governor may, by subsequent proclamation—

(a) abolish a national park constituted under this section; or

(b) alter the boundaries of a national park constituted under this section; or

(c) alter the name of a national park constituted under this section.

(3) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (2)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, a national park except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(4) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (3) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

DIVISION 2—CONSERVATION PARKS

Constitution of conservation parks by statute

29. (1) The areas declared in schedule 4 to be conservation parks are constituted conservation parks.

(2) The names assigned in schedule 4 to the conservation parks constituted under subsection (1) are, subject to this Division, the names of those conservation parks.

(3) The Governor may, by proclamation—

- (a) abolish a conservation park constituted under this section; or
- (b) alter the boundaries of a conservation park constituted under this section; or
- (c) alter the name assigned to a conservation park under this section.

(4) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (3)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, a conservation park, except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(5) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (4) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

Constitution of conservation parks by proclamation

30. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation—

- (a) constitute as a conservation park any specified Crown land that should, in the Governor's opinion, be protected or preserved for the purpose of conserving any wildlife or the natural or historic features of that land; and
- (b) assign a name to a conservation park so constituted.

(2) The Governor may, by subsequent proclamation—

- (a) abolish a conservation park constituted under this section; or
- (b) alter the boundaries of a conservation park constituted under this section; or
- (c) alter the name of a conservation park constituted under this section.

(3) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (2)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, a conservation park, except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(4) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (3) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

DIVISION 3—GAME RESERVES

Constitution of game reserves by statute

31. (1) The areas declared in schedule 5 to be game reserves are constituted game reserves.

(2) The names assigned in schedule 5 to the game reserves constituted under subsection (1) are, subject to this Division, the names of those game reserves.

(3) The Governor may, by proclamation—

- (a) abolish a game reserve constituted under this section; or
- (b) alter the boundaries of a game reserve constituted under this section; or

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(c) alter the name of a game reserve constituted under this section.

(4) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (3)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, a game reserve, except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(5) Notice of motion for a resolution under subsection (4) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

Constitution of game reserves by proclamation

32. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation—

(a) constitute as a game reserve any Crown land that should in the Governor's opinion be preserved for the conservation of wildlife and management of game; and

(b) assign a name to a game reserve so constituted.

(2) The Governor may, by subsequent proclamation—

(a) abolish a game reserve constituted under this section; or

(b) alter the boundaries of a game reserve constituted under this section; or

(c) alter the name assigned to a game reserve under this section.

DIVISION 4—RECREATION PARKS

Constitution of recreation parks by statute

33. (1) The areas declared in schedule 6 to be recreation parks are constituted recreation parks.

(2) The names assigned in schedule 6 to the recreation parks constituted under subsection (1) are, subject to this Division, the names of those recreation parks.

(3) The Governor may, by proclamation—

(a) abolish a recreation park constituted under this section; or

(b) alter the boundaries of a recreation park constituted under this section; or

(c) alter the name assigned to a recreation park under this section.

(4) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (3)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, the Para Wirra Recreation Park except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(5) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (4) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

Constitution of recreation parks by proclamation

34. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation—

(a) constitute as a recreation park any specified Crown land that should in the Governor's opinion be conserved and managed for public recreation and enjoyment; and

(b) assign a name to a recreation park so constituted.

(2) The Governor may, by subsequent proclamation—

- (a) abolish a recreation park constituted under this section; or
- (b) alter the boundaries of a recreation park constituted under this section; or
- (c) alter the name assigned to a recreation park constituted under this section.

DIVISION 4A—REGIONAL RESERVES

Constitution of regional reserves by proclamation

34A. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation—

- (a) constitute as a regional reserve any specified Crown land for the purpose of conserving any wildlife or the natural or historic features of that land while, at the same time, permitting the utilisation of the natural resources of that land; and
- (b) assign a name to a regional reserve so constituted.

(2) The Governor may, by subsequent proclamation—

- (a) abolish a regional reserve constituted under this section; or
- (b) alter the boundaries of a regional reserve constituted under this section; or
- (c) alter the name of a regional reserve constituted under this section.

(3) A proclamation must not be made under subsection (2)(a) or (b) by virtue of which any land ceases to be, or to be included in, a regional reserve except in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(4) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (3) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the motion is passed.

(5) The Minister must, in relation to each regional reserve constituted under this Act, at intervals of not more than ten years—

- (a) prepare a report—
 - (i) assessing the impact of the utilisation of natural resources on the conservation of the wildlife and the natural and historic features of the reserve; and
 - (ii) assessing the impact, or the potential impact, of the utilisation of the natural resources of the reserve on the economy of the State; and
 - (iii) making recommendations as to the future status under this Act of the land constituting the reserve; and
- (b) cause a copy of the report to be laid before each House of Parliament.

DIVISION 4B—NATIVE TITLE

Native title in relation to reserves

34B. (1) The constitution of a reserve by proclamation under this Part on or after 1 January 1994 is subject to native title existing when the proclamation was made.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(2) The addition of land to a reserve by proclamation under this Part on or after 1 January 1994 is subject to native title existing when the proclamation was made.

DIVISION 5—CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT OF RESERVES

Control and administration of reserves

35. (1) Subject to Part 3A, the Minister has the control and administration of all reserves constituted under this Act.

(2) All such reserves are vested in the Crown.

(3) The Minister may enter into a lease with another person authorising that person, or a person or persons authorised by that person, to enter and use a specified reserve pursuant to the lease for a specified purpose or purposes.

(4) The Minister or the Director may grant a licence to, or enter into an agreement with, a person authorising that person, or a person or persons authorised by that person, to enter and use a specified reserve pursuant to the licence or agreement for a specified purpose or purposes.

(5) A lease, licence or agreement referred to in subsection (3) or (4) will be subject to such terms, conditions and limitations (including the payment of a fee, a bond or other charge) as the Minister or Director thinks fit.

(6) Any lease or licence entered into or granted in respect of land constituted as a reserve under this Act that was in force immediately before the land was so constituted continues, subject to its terms and conditions, in force for the remainder of its term as if it had been entered into by the Minister or the Director under this section.

Management of reserves

36. (1) Subject to subsection (2), and to Part 3A, all reserves are under the management of the Director.

(2) The Director must observe any direction of the Minister or the Chief Executive relating to the management of reserves generally or any particular reserve.

Objectives of management

37. The Minister, the Chief Executive and the Director must have regard to the following objectives in managing reserves:

- (a) the preservation and management of wildlife; and
- (b) the preservation of historic sites, objects and structures of historic or scientific interest within reserves; and
- (c) the preservation of features of geographical, natural or scenic interest; and
- (d) the destruction of dangerous weeds and the eradication or control of noxious weeds and exotic plants; and
- (e) the control of vermin and exotic animals; and
- (f) the control and eradication of disease of animals and vegetation; and
- (g) the prevention and suppression of bush fires and other hazards; and

- (h) the encouragement of public use and enjoyment of reserves and education in, and a proper understanding and recognition of, their purpose and significance; and
- (i) generally the promotion of the public interest; and
- (j) in relation to managing a regional reserve—to permit the utilisation of natural resources while conserving wildlife and the natural or historic features of the land.

Management Plans

38. (1) As soon as practicable after the constitution of a reserve, the Minister must propose a plan of management in relation to the reserve.

(2) The Minister may, at any time, prepare an amendment to a plan of management, or prepare a plan of management to be substituted for a previous plan.

(2a) The Minister must, in the preparation of a plan of management, or of an amendment of a plan of management, under this section—

- (a) consult with the Development Policy Advisory Committee under the *Development Act 1993*; and
- (b) have regard to—
 - (i) the principles and policies of the Planning Strategy under the *Development Act 1993*; and
 - (ii) the provisions of any relevant Development Plan under that Act.

(3) Where the Minister has prepared a plan of management in respect of a reserve (whether the plan is the original plan of management or in substitution for a previous plan of management) or any amendment to a plan of management the Minister must cause notice that the plan of management, or the amendment, has been prepared to be published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State.

(4) The plan of management must—

- (a) set forth proposals of the Minister in relation to the management and improvement of the reserve; and
- (b) set forth any other proposals by which the Minister proposes to accomplish the objectives of this Act in relation to the reserve.

(5) The notice must—

- (a) specify an address at which copies of the plan of management may be inspected; and
- (b) specify an address to which representations in connection with the plan of management may be forwarded.

(6) Any person may within three months after publication of the notice, or such longer period as may be specified in the notice, make representations to the Minister in connection with the plan of management.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(7) At the expiration of the period during which representations may be made, the Minister must refer the plan of management together with any representations to the South Australian National Parks and Wildlife Council for its consideration and advice.

(8) After consideration by the Council, the plan of management must be forwarded to the Minister together with any comments or suggestions of the Council.

(9) The Minister may—

(a) adopt a management plan—

(i) without alteration; or

(ii) with such alterations as the Minister thinks reasonable in view of the representations that were made; or

(b) may refer the management plan back to the Council for further consideration.

(10) When the Minister adopts a plan of management, notice of that fact must be published in the *Gazette*.

(10a) A plan of management must not provide for the culling of protected animals from the reserve unless—

(a) the Minister is of the opinion that the culling of those animals is the only practicable option for controlling an overpopulation of animals of that species in the reserve; and

(b) the plan sets out the Minister's reasons for that opinion.

(11) The Director must, upon the application of any member of the public and payment of the prescribed fee, furnish that person with a copy of a plan of management adopted under this section.

Creation of zones within a reserve

39. (1) A management plan may provide for the division of a reserve into zones.

(2) Where a zone is created within a reserve the land within that zone must be kept and maintained in accordance with the conditions, declared by the plan of management to be appropriate to that zone.

Implementation of management plan

40. (1) Subject to subsection (2), where the Minister has adopted a plan of management in relation to a reserve—

(a) the provisions of the plan must be carried out in relation to that reserve; and

(b) operations must not be undertaken in relation to that reserve unless those operations are in accordance with the plan of management.

(2) Where a mining tenement has been granted in relation to land that is, or has become, a regional reserve, the management of the reserve is subject to the exercise by the holder of the tenement of rights under the tenement.

Agreement as to conditions

40A. (1) The Minister administering this Act and the relevant mining Minister may enter into an agreement with the holder of a mining tenement granted in relation to land that is, or has become, a regional reserve imposing conditions limiting or restricting the exercise of rights under the tenement by the holder of the tenement and by his or her successors in title.

(2) If a person contravenes, or fails to comply with, a condition imposed by agreement under subsection (1) in relation to a mining tenement, the relevant mining Minister must, at the request of the Minister administering this Act, serve notice on the holder of the tenement requiring the holder to rectify the contravention or failure in the manner and within the period (which must not exceed three months) set out in the notice.

(3) If the holder of a tenement on whom a notice has been served under subsection (2) fails to comply with the notice, the relevant mining Minister may cancel the tenement.

DIVISION 6—PROVISIONS GENERALLY APPLICABLE TO RESERVES

Approval of proposal for constitution of reserve

41. (1) The Minister must—

- (a) submit any proposal to constitute, or alter the boundaries of, a reserve to the Minister administering the *Crown Lands Act 1929* for approval;
- (b) submit any such proposal to each Minister administering a mining Act and consider the views of that Minister in relation to the proposal.

(2) A proposal to constitute, or alter the boundaries of, a reserve that includes or is to include land that is vested in or is under the care, control and management of the Minister administering the *Harbors and Navigation Act 1993* must be submitted to, and approved by, that Minister.

(3) A proclamation for the purpose of constituting, or altering the boundaries of, a reserve must not be made without the approval or approvals required by this section.

Alteration of boundaries of reserves

41A. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation made on the recommendation of the Minister, alter the boundaries of a reserve for the purpose of making, or allowing for the making of, minor alterations or additions to a public road that intersects, or is adjacent to, the reserve.

(2) At least two months before making a recommendation to the Governor, the Minister must cause to be published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State an advertisement—

- (a) giving notice of the place or places at which a plan showing the proposed alterations is available for inspection; and
- (b) inviting interested persons to make written submissions to the Minister in relation to the proposal.

(3) The Minister must give consideration to any submissions made in response to an advertisement under subsection (2).

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(4) The Minister must not make a recommendation if the Minister is satisfied that the proposed alteration would—

- (a) significantly prejudice the fulfilment of the management objectives contained in section 37 as they relate to that reserve; or
- (b) be contrary to the plan of management prepared in accordance with section 38 in relation to that reserve.

(5) No parliamentary resolution is required in relation to a proclamation under this section.

(6) The Minister must, as soon as practicable after a proclamation has been made under subsection (1), cause a copy of the proclamation to be laid before each House of Parliament.

Prohibited areas

42. (1) Where the Minister is satisfied that it is expedient for the purpose of protecting human life or conserving native plants or animals the Minister may, by notice published in the *Gazette*, declare any portion of the reserve to be a prohibited area.

(2) Any notice published under subsection (1) must state the grounds upon which the declaration is made.

(3) A person must not be within a prohibited area unless authorised to enter the area by a permit issued by the Minister under this section.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

(4) The Minister may, on appropriate terms and conditions, issue to any person a permit to be within a prohibited area.

Rights of prospecting and mining

43. (1) Subject to subsection (2), rights of entry, prospecting, exploration, or mining cannot be acquired or exercised pursuant to a mining Act in respect of land constituting a reserve.

(1a) Subsection (1) does not apply to a regional reserve.

(2) The Governor may, by proclamation, declare that subject to any conditions specified in the proclamation rights of entry, prospecting, exploration, or mining may be acquired and exercised in respect of land constituting a reserve or portion of a reserve, to which subsection (1) applies.

(2a) A person must not contravene or fail to comply with a condition of a proclamation under this section.

Maximum penalty: \$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years, or both.

(3) A proclamation under subsection (2) has effect in accordance with its terms.

(4) The Governor may, by proclamation, vary or revoke a proclamation under subsection (2).

(5) A proclamation under this section in respect of land constituting a national park, a conservation park or the Para Wirra Recreation Park (except a proclamation revoking a previous proclamation) must not be made unless—

- (a) the proclamation is made for the purpose of continuing rights of entry, prospecting, exploration or mining vested in any person immediately before the commencement of this Act in respect of that land; or
- (b) the proclamation is made simultaneously with the proclamation constituting that land a national park or a conservation park; or
- (c) the proclamation is made in pursuance of a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

(6) Notice of a motion for a resolution under subsection (5)(c) must be given at least 14 sitting days before the resolution is passed.

Prospecting and mining in regional reserves

43A. (1) The relevant mining Minister must not grant an application for a mining tenement in relation to a regional reserve without first submitting the application to the Minister administering this Act.

(2) In the case of an application for a mining production tenement in relation to a regional reserve, the relevant mining Minister must not grant the application without the approval of the Minister administering this Act.

(3) In the case of an application for any other kind of mining tenement in relation to a regional reserve the relevant mining Minister must not grant the application without considering the views of the Minister administering this Act.

(4) If the Minister administering this Act refuses to give the approval required by subsection (2) the relevant mining Minister may refer the matter to the Governor and may, with the Governor's approval, grant the application.

(5) The holder of a precious stones prospecting permit under the *Opal Mining Act 1995* cannot peg out an area for a precious stones tenement on a regional reserve without the approval of the Minister administering this Act, or if the Minister refuses to give approval, without the approval of the Governor.

(6) Subsection (2) does not apply to a petroleum production licence that the Minister administering the *Cooper Basin (Ratification) Act 1975* is authorised to grant by section 9 of that Act.

(7) A reference in this section to "the relevant mining Minister" in relation to the granting of a mining tenement is, if the mining Act under which the tenement is granted provides for it to be granted by any authority other than the relevant mining Minister, a reference to that authority.

Entry onto reserves for purpose of investigation and survey

43B. (1) The Minister administering a mining Act or a person authorised by that Minister may enter onto any reserve for the purpose of a geological, geophysical or geochemical investigation or survey without the approval of the Minister administering this Act if the investigation or survey will not result in disturbance of the land.

(2) A person who wishes to enter onto a reserve pursuant to subsection (1) must, before doing so, consult the Minister administering this Act.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Entrance fees etc., for reserves

43C. (1) Fees for entrance to reserves, fees for camping in reserves, fees for an activity authorised by a permit or permission granted under the regulations and fees for the use of facilities and services provided in reserves may be fixed by the Director with the approval of the Minister.

(2) Where a fee fixed under subsection (1) is payable, or has been paid, the Director may, if he or she thinks fit, waive or refund the whole or part of the fee.

DIVISION 7—SANCTUARIES

Establishment of sanctuaries

44. (1) If the Minister is of the opinion that it is desirable to conserve the animals or plants for which any land is a natural habitat or environment and—

- (a) where the land is reserved for or dedicated to, a public purpose, the person to whom the care, control and management of that land has been committed has consented to a declaration under this section; or
- (b) where the land is private land, the owner and occupier of the land have consented to a declaration under this section,

the Minister may, by notice in the *Gazette*, declare the land to be a sanctuary.

(1a) The declaration of land as a sanctuary under subsection (1) on or after 1 January 1994 is subject to native title existing when the declaration was made.

(2) The Minister—

- (a) may revoke any declaration under this section; and
- (b) where private land constitutes a sanctuary, and the owner of that land, by instrument in writing, requests that the land should cease to be a sanctuary, must revoke the declaration under which that land is constituted a sanctuary.

(3) In this section—

"owner" in relation to private land means the holder of an estate in fee simple in the land.

Protection of animals and plants in sanctuary

45. (1) A person must not take an animal, or the eggs of an animal, or a native plant within a sanctuary except in pursuance of this section.

Maximum penalty: In the case of an animal, or the eggs of an animal, or a native plant of an endangered species, \$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal, or the eggs of an animal, or a native plant of a vulnerable species, \$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of an animal, or the eggs of an animal, or a native plant of a rare species, \$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case, \$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(2) The Minister may, if satisfied that it is in the interests of conserving wildlife to do so, grant a permit authorising the holder of the permit to take animals, or the eggs of animals, or native plants within a sanctuary in accordance with the terms of the permit.

(3) The owner of land constituting a sanctuary, or a person authorised by the owner, may take an animal, or the eggs of an animal that is not a protected animal in the sanctuary without a permit under subsection (2).

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

**PART 3A
DEVELOPMENT TRUSTS**

DIVISION 1—DEVELOPMENT TRUSTS

Interpretation

45A. In this Part—

"**Bookmark Biosphere Trust**" means the Development Trust established by proclamation under section 45B with the name *Murraylands Conservation Trust* on 8 April 1993 (see *Gazette* 8 April 1993 p. 1255). The Trust was subsequently renamed as the *Bookmark Biosphere Trust* by proclamation on 28 November 1996 (see *Gazette* 28 November 1996 p. 1746);

"**General Reserves Trust**" means the General Reserves Trust established by proclamation under section 45B on 30 November 1978 (see *Gazette* 30 November 1978 p. 2096 and 2097);

"**Man and the Biosphere Program**" means the program of that name established by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation;

"**reserve**" includes part of a reserve, or any two or more reserves;

"**Trust**" means a development trust established under section 45B.

Development Trusts

45B. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation, establish a Development Trust in respect of a reserve.

(2) A proclamation under subsection (1) must—

- (a) (except in the case of the General Reserves Trust) designate the reserve in relation to which the Development Trust is to be created;
- (b) designate the Trust by a distinctive name;
- (c) fix the number of members of the Trust and the method by which they are appointed or elected;
- (d) fix the quorum for meetings of the Trust;
- (e) fix the terms and conditions upon which members of the Trust will hold office;
- (f) provide for the removal of members of the Trust from office and for the filling of vacant offices.

(3) The Governor may, by further proclamation, vary any proclamation made under subsection (1).

The General Reserves Trust

45BA. The General Reserves Trust will be taken to have been established in relation to all reserves constituted under this Act except those in relation to which another Development Trust is for the time being established by proclamation under section 45B.

Trust to be body corporate

45C. (1) A Trust is a body corporate with perpetual succession and a common seal, and—

- (a) is capable of suing and being sued; and
- (b) is capable of holding, acquiring, dealing with and disposing of real and personal property; and
- (c) is capable of acquiring or incurring any other rights and liabilities; and
- (d) has the powers, rights, duties and functions conferred, imposed or prescribed by or under this Act or any other Act; and
- (e) holds its property on behalf of the Crown.

(2) Where an apparently genuine document purports to bear the common seal of a Trust, it will be presumed in any legal proceedings, in the absence of proof to the contrary, that the common seal of that Trust has been duly affixed to that document.

Appointment of members to a Trust

45D. (1) Upon the establishment of a Trust under this Act the members of the Trust must be appointed or elected, as the case may require, in accordance with the proclamation.

(2) A member of a Trust is entitled to payment from the funds of the Trust of such remuneration, allowances and expenses as the Governor may determine.

(3) An act or proceeding of a Trust is not invalid by reason of a vacancy in its membership or any defect in the appointment or election of a member.

(4) No liability attaches to a member of a Trust for an act or omission by the member or the Trust in good faith and in the exercise or purported exercise of functions under this Act.

(5) A member of a Trust who is an officer or employee of the Trust will not by reason of that fact be taken to have a financial or material interest in any matter or thing relating to rates of remuneration or other terms and conditions of employment of officers or employees of the Trust.

Chairman and meetings of a Trust

45E. (1) The members of a Trust must elect one of their number to be presiding member of the Trust for such period as the Trust may determine.

(2) The presiding member, if present at a meeting of the Trust, must preside at that meeting.

(3) In the absence of the presiding member, the members present at a meeting must elect one of their number to preside at that meeting.

(4) A decision carried by a majority of the votes cast by the members present at a meeting is a decision of the Trust.

(5) The person presiding at a meeting of a Trust has, in the event of an equality of votes, a casting vote in addition to a deliberative vote.

(6) Subject to this Act, a Trust may conduct its business in such manner as it thinks fit.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Functions of a Trust

45F. (1) Subject to this section and the other provisions of this Act, the functions of a Trust are to perform such duties in relation to the development or management of the reserve in relation to which it was established as are from time to time assigned to it by the Minister by notice in writing.

(1a) The duties that may be assigned by the Minister to the Bookmark Biosphere Trust under subsection (1) are not limited to duties in relation to the development or management of its reserves but may include any duties that, in the opinion of the Minister—

- (a) relate to participation by the Trust in the Man and the Biosphere Program; or
- (b) will directly or indirectly benefit any plant or animal, or the ecosystem to which a plant or animal belongs, whether the plant or animal is living, or the ecosystem is situated, in one of the Trust's reserves or not.

(1b) It is an additional function of the General Reserves Trust to manage and control the General Reserves Trust Fund established under Division 2.

(2) A Trust has and may exercise all such powers as are necessary for or incidental to the performance of its functions.

(2a) Without limiting subsection (2), a Trust may charge and recover such amounts as it thinks fit in respect of facilities and services provided to the public by the Trust.

(2b) Where the Minister has entered into a lease, or the Minister or the Director has granted a licence or entered into an agreement, in relation to a reserve under section 35, the Minister or Director may direct that money payable pursuant to the lease, licence or agreement be paid to the Trust that has been established in relation to the reserve.

(2c) A Trust (not being the General Reserves Trust) may retain and apply money received by the Trust—

- (a) pursuant to subsection (2b); or
- (b) being fees paid for entrance to the reserve or reserves in relation to which the Trust has been established (the Trust's reserves); or
- (c) being fees or other money paid for—
 - (i) the use of the Trust's reserves; or
 - (ii) the use of facilities or services provided by the Trust; or
- (d) being money that it has borrowed with the approval of the Treasurer for the purposes of the Trust; or
- (e) as a donation or grant for the purposes of the Trust; or
- (f) as interest or accretions arising from investment of money held by the Trust,

for the purpose of performing and discharging its functions and duties under this or any other Act without further appropriation by Parliament.

(2d) A Trust must keep proper accounts of receipts and payments in relation to performing and discharging its functions and duties under this or any other Act and the Auditor-General may at any time, and must at least once in each year, audit the accounts kept by the Trust under this subsection.

(3) In the exercise of its powers and the performance of its functions a Trust is, except where it is required to make a report to the Minister, subject to the general control and direction of the Minister.

Trust may delegate

45G. (1) A Trust may delegate any of its powers, functions or duties to any committee appointed by the Trust, or to any member of the Trust or officer or employee of the Trust.

(2) A delegation of powers, functions or duties by a Trust does not derogate from the power of the Trust to act itself in any matter and is revocable by the Trust at will.

Staff of a Trust

45H. (1) A Trust may appoint, upon terms and conditions approved by the Minister, such officers and employees as it thinks necessary or desirable for the proper carrying out of the functions and duties of the Trust.

(2) The employment of an officer or employee by a Trust will be taken, for the purposes of the *Superannuation Act 1988*, to be employment to which that Act applies.

(3) Where a person becomes an officer or employee of a Trust, that person's existing and accruing rights in respect of recreation leave, sick leave and long service leave will, where employment by the trust follows immediately upon—

- (a) employment in the Public Service of the State; or
- (b) employment by another Trust; or
- (c) any other prescribed employment,

continue in full force and effect as if that previous employment were employment with the Trust.

Acquisition of land

45I. A Trust may, with the approval of the Minister, acquire land pursuant to a contract with the owner of the land or pursuant to the *Land Acquisition Act 1969*—

- (a) for the purposes of carrying out its functions;
- (b) without limiting paragraph (a)—for the purposes of a reserve or to enlarge or extend an existing reserve.

Financial provisions

45J. (1) A Trust may, with the approval of the Treasurer, borrow money for the purpose of enabling it to perform and discharge its functions and duties under this or any other Act.

(2) The Treasurer may, at his or her discretion, guarantee the discharge by a Trust of any liability incurred by it in respect of any loan under subsection (1).

(3) The Treasurer may, without any authority other than this section, pay out of the Consolidated Account any money required for the purpose of discharging obligations arising by virtue of a guarantee given under this section.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(4) A Trust may, with the approval of the Treasurer, invest any of the money of the Trust that is not for the time being required for the purposes of the Trust, in such investments as may be approved by the Treasurer.

* * * * *

Dissolution of a Trust

45L. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation, dissolve a Trust.

(2) Upon the dissolution of a Trust pursuant to subsection (1), the assets of the Trust will be disposed of and the liabilities of the Trust will be discharged in accordance with the directions of the Governor.

DIVISION 2—THE GENERAL RESERVES TRUST FUND

Establishment of the Fund

45M. (1) The General Reserves Trust Fund is established.

(2) The fund is under the management and control of the General Reserves Trust.

(3) The fund consists of—

- (a) money provided by Parliament for the purposes of the fund; and
 - (b) fees paid for entrance to reserves in relation to which the General Reserves Trust has been established ("the Trust's reserves"); and
 - (c) money that is payable pursuant to a lease, licence or other agreement entered into by the Minister or Director under section 35 in relation to a reserve for which the General Reserve Trust is responsible that the Minister or Director has directed be paid into the fund; and
 - (d) fees or other money not referred to in paragraph (c) paid for—
 - (i) the use of the Trust's reserves; or
 - (ii) the use of facilities or services provided on the Trust's reserves; and
 - (e) money borrowed by the Trust with the approval of the Treasurer for the purposes of the fund; and
 - (f) any donation or grant made for the purposes of the fund; and
 - (g) interest and accretions arising from investment of the fund.
- (4) The Trust may apply the fund—
- (a) for or in relation to the development and management of one or more of its reserves; and
 - (b) in repayment of money borrowed by the Trust for the purposes of the fund and interest payable in respect of that money; and
 - (c) for or in relation to the management and control of the fund.

Investment of the fund

45N. The Trust may invest any of the money of the fund that is not immediately required for the purposes of the fund in such manner as is approved by the Treasurer.

Accounts and auditing

45O. (1) The Trust must keep proper accounts of receipts and payments in relation to the fund.

(2) The Auditor-General may at any time, and must at least once in each year, audit the accounts kept by the Trust under subsection (1).

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

**PART 4
CONSERVATION OF NATIVE PLANTS**

Application of this Part

46. (1) Subject to this section, this Part applies throughout the State.

(2) The Governor may, by proclamation, declare that this Part, or any provisions of this Part specified in the proclamation, will not apply at any time or during periods specified in the proclamation—

- (a) within a part of the State specified in the proclamation; or
- (b) to a specified species of native plant; or
- (c) to a specified species of native plant in a specified part of the State,

and the operation of this Part will be modified accordingly.

(3) The Governor may, by proclamation, revoke or vary a proclamation under this section.

Unlawful taking of native plants

47. (1) Subject to this Part, a person must not take a native plant—

- (a) on any reserve, wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone; or
- (b) on any other Crown land; or
- (c) on any land reserved for or dedicated to public purposes; or
- (d) on any forest reserve.

(2) A person must not take a native plant of a prescribed species on private land.

(3) A person who contravenes subsection (1) or (2) is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: In the case of a native plant of an endangered species, \$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of a native plant of a vulnerable species, \$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of a native plant of a rare species, \$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case, \$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(4) A person must not take a native plant on private land without the consent of the owner of the land.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(5) If in proceedings for an offence against this section it is proved that the defendant was found in possession of a native plant, it will be presumed, in the absence of proof to the contrary, that the defendant took the plant in contravention of this Act.

(6) It is a defence to a charge of an offence against this section to prove that the act alleged against the defendant—

- (a) was neither intentional nor negligent; or
- (b) was done in pursuance of some statutory authority.

Unlawful disposal of native plants

48. (1) A person must not sell or give away a native plant of a prescribed species.

Maximum penalty: In the case of a native plant of an endangered species, \$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of a native plant of a vulnerable species, \$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of a native plant of a rare species, \$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case, \$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(2) It is a defence to a charge of an offence against this section to prove that the native plant was taken pursuant to a licence under the *Forestry Act 1950*.

Illegal possession of native plants

48A. (1) A person must not have in his or her possession or control a native plant that has been illegally taken or acquired.

Maximum penalty: In the case of a native plant of an endangered species, \$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of a native plant of a vulnerable species, \$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of a native plant of a rare species, \$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case, \$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(2) For the purposes of this section, a native plant is illegally taken or acquired if taken or acquired contrary to this Act or any other Act or law of the State, or contrary to the law of another State or Territory of the Commonwealth.

(3) In proceedings for an offence against this section the onus lies on the defendant to prove that the native plant was not taken or acquired illegally.

Permits

49. (1) The Minister may grant a permit authorising—

- (a) the taking of native plants; or
- (b) the sale or gift of native plants,

subject to the conditions of the permit.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(2) No offence is committed by reason of the taking, or the sale, of native plants in accordance with a permit under this section.

Permits for commercial purposes

49A. (1) The Minister may, by notice published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State—

- (a) declare that this section applies to, and in relation to, a species of plant; and
- (b) vary or revoke a declaration referred to in paragraph (a).

(2) Where this section applies to, and in relation to, a species of plant, the Minister must prepare draft recommendations in relation to the following matters:

- (a) the effect of taking individual plants for commercial purposes on the species and on the ecosystem of which the plants taken formed part; and
- (b) the need for research in relation to that species; and
- (c) the identification of plants and plant products; and
- (d) any other matters that should, in the opinion of the Minister be addressed,

and must make the recommendations available to the public for at least three months for comment before adoption by the Minister.

(3) Before adopting the draft recommendation, the Minister must have regard to comments (if any) made by members of the public and may, if the Minister thinks fit, vary the recommendations to take account of those comments.

(4) Recommendations adopted by the Minister must be published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State and may be revoked or varied by further recommendations prepared by the Minister in accordance with this section.

(5) The taking and sale of plants of a species to which this section applies for commercial purposes pursuant to a permit under section 49 is subject to restrictions or conditions imposed from time to time by regulation or by the Minister when granting the permit.

(6) Restrictions and conditions imposed by regulation must implement recommendations adopted by the Minister under this section in relation to the commercial taking and sale of plants of the species concerned.

(7) Where a permit granted for commercial purposes relates to plants of a species to which this section applies and a royalty is payable under this Act in respect of the taking of plants of that species, the Minister may require the applicant to pay in advance an amount equal to the total amount of royalty that would be payable if all the plants that could be taken pursuant to the permit were taken.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

PART 5
CONSERVATION OF NATIVE ANIMALS

DIVISION 1—APPLICATION OF THIS PART

Application of this Part

50. (1) Subject to this section, this Part applies throughout the State.

(2) The Governor may, by proclamation, declare that this Part or any provisions of this Part specified in the proclamation do not apply—

- (a) within a part of the State defined or referred to in the proclamation; or
- (b) to a specified species of animal; or
- (c) to a specified species of animal in a specified part of the State.

(3) The Governor may, by proclamation, revoke or vary any proclamation under this Part.

DIVISION 2—RESTRICTIONS UPON THE TAKING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

Taking of protected animals, etc.

51. (1) Subject to this Part, a person must not take a protected animal or the eggs of a protected animal.

Maximum penalty: In the case of a marine mammal—\$30 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal), or the eggs of an animal, of an endangered species—\$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal), or the eggs of an animal, of a vulnerable species—\$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal), or the eggs of an animal, of a rare species—\$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case—\$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

* * * * *

(2) In any prosecution under this section, it is a defence that the defendant did not wilfully or negligently commit the act subject to the charge.

Killing of certain protected animals

51A. (1) Where, in the opinion of the Minister, protected animals (other than animals of an endangered, vulnerable or rare species) are causing, or likely to cause, damage to crops or other property, he or she may, by notice published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State, declare that protected animals of that species may be killed under this section.

(2) The Minister must not make a declaration under subsection (1) unless he or she has first sought and considered advice from the Council in relation to the proposed declaration.

- (3) The Council's advice must be in writing and must include advice—
- (a) as to whether the killing of animals pursuant to the notice is likely to affect significantly the population of animals of that species in the State generally or in any part of the State; and
 - (b) as to the monitoring (if any) that should be undertaken of the effect of killing animals pursuant to the notice on populations of those animals.
- (4) The Council must include a copy of its advice to the Minister under this section in its annual report under section 19D.
- (5) A notice under this section does not apply in relation to animals within a reserve.
- (6) A notice under this section—
- (a) must state—
 - (i) the part or parts of the State in which animals may be killed; and
 - (ii) the class or classes of persons who may kill animals; and
 - (iii) the circumstances in which and the methods by which animals may be killed; and
 - (iv) any other restriction or conditions subject to which animals may be killed; and
 - (v) the period for which the notice will remain in force; and
 - (b) may be varied or revoked by the Minister by subsequent notice published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State.
- (7) A notice under this section must not remain in force for more than 12 months.
- (8) It is lawful to kill a protected animal in accordance with a notice under this section.
- (9) This section expires on the fifth anniversary of its commencement.

Open season

52. (1) The Minister may, by notice published in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State, declare an open season for the taking of protected animals of a specified species.

- (2) A notice under this section—
- (a) must not relate to animals of an endangered species; and
 - (b) does not apply in relation to animals within—
 - (i) a reserve, other than a game reserve; or
 - (ii) a wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone; and
 - (c) does not apply in relation to animals within a game reserve unless the notice expressly provides that the open season applies in relation to that reserve.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(3) A notice under this section—

(a) must state—

- (i) the period of the open season (including, if the Minister thinks fit, the hours of the day during which animals may be taken); and
- (ii) the parts of the State to which the open season applies; and
- (iii) whether eggs may be taken; and

(b) may prescribe restrictions or conditions applicable to the open season; and

(c) may be varied or revoked by the Minister by a subsequent notice published in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State.

(4) It is lawful to take a protected animal in accordance with a notice under this section.

Permits to take protected animals

53. (1) The Minister may grant to any person a permit to take protected animals or the eggs of protected animals, if satisfied that it is desirable to grant the permit—

(a) to facilitate scientific research; or

(b) to enable the person to place bands, marks or tags upon such animals and then to release them; or

(c) to permit the destruction or removal of animals that are causing, or are likely to cause, damage to the environment or to crops, stock or other property; or

(d) for any other purpose (other than for sale) that the Minister considers proper and not inconsistent with the objectives of this Act.

(2) A permit under this section remains in force for such term, not exceeding 12 months, as is specified in the permit.

(3) The Minister may at any time revoke a permit granted under this section.

(4) A person to whom a permit to take protected animals has been granted must, within 14 days after the expiration or revocation of the permit, deliver to the Minister a report in the prescribed form stating the number of animals of each species taken in pursuance of the permit and the number of eggs of any protected animal taken in pursuance of the permit.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(5) Without limiting the conditions subject to which a permit may be granted under this section those conditions may—

(a) limit the areas in which protected animals or the eggs of protected animals may be taken; and

(b) limit the number of animals or eggs that may be taken in pursuance of the permit.

(6) Where a permit relates to animals in respect of which a royalty is payable under this Act, the Minister may require the applicant to pay in advance an amount equal to the amount of royalty that would be payable in respect of all the animals in respect of which the permit is granted.

Review of decision of the Minister under section 53

53A. (1) The South Australian National Parks and Wildlife Council may, on the application of a person who has applied for a permit under section 53, review a decision of the Minister—

- (a) to refuse to grant the permit; or
 - (b) to grant the permit subject to limitations, restrictions or conditions; or
 - (c) as to the term of the permit; or
 - (d) to revoke the permit.
- (2) The application must be made—
- (a) within two months after the applicant is notified by the Minister of the decision; and
 - (b) in accordance with the requirements of the Council.
- (3) The Council may, following the review, make recommendations to the Minister.
- (4) The Minister may, after considering the Council's recommendations—
- (a) vary or revoke the decision; or
 - (b) substitute any other decision that he or she could have made in the first instance for the original decision; or
 - (c) confirm the original decision.

Dangerous magpies and poisonous reptiles

54. (1) It is lawful for any person without any permit or other authority under this Act, to kill any Australian magpie that has attacked or is attacking any person.

(2) It is lawful for any person without any permit or other authority under this Act, to kill any poisonous reptile that—

- (a) has attacked, is attacking or is likely to attack, any person; or
- (b) is in dangerous proximity to any person; or
- (c) is, or has been, in such proximity to a person as to cause reasonable anxiety to that person.

DIVISION 3—RELEASE OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

Restriction on release of protected animals

55. A person must not release a protected animal or an animal of a species listed in schedule 10 from captivity unless that person is authorised to do so by a permit granted by the Minister.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

Expiation fee: \$210.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

DIVISION 4—PROHIBITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS UPON THE KEEPING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS AND CERTAIN DEALINGS IN PROTECTED ANIMALS

Keeping and sale of protected animals

58. (1) Subject to this section, a person must not—

- (a) keep more than one animal that is a protected animal of a prescribed species; or
- (b) keep a protected animal of any other species,

unless authorised to do so by permit granted by the Minister.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

(2) Subject to this section, a person must not—

- (a) have possession or control of more than five eggs that are the eggs of a protected animal of a prescribed species; or
- (b) have possession or control of the eggs of a protected animal of any other species,

unless authorised to do so by permit granted by the Minister.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

(3) Subject to this section, a person must not sell or give away a protected animal or the carcass or eggs of a protected animal unless authorised to do so by permit granted by the Minister.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

(4) Subsections (1), (2) and (3) do not apply in relation to an animal, or the carcass or eggs of an animal, of a species that is excluded from the operation of those subsections by proclamation.

(4a) A proclamation under subsection (4)—

- (a) may operate in relation to one or two or all of subsections (1), (2) and (3);
- (b) may operate differently in relation to different classes of persons or in relation to different circumstances specified in the proclamation;
- (c) is subject to such conditions or restrictions as are specified in the proclamation.

(5) The Governor may, by proclamation, vary or revoke a proclamation referred to in subsection (4).

(6) A permit granted by the Minister under this section does not apply in relation to an animal, or the carcass or eggs of an animal, taken illegally or brought into this State illegally.

(7) The holder of a permit under this section must provide the Minister with such information as is required by regulation.

(8) A person who keeps an animal, or has possession or control of the eggs of an animal, taken in pursuance of a permit granted by the Minister to take protected animals, or the eggs of protected animals, for scientific research does not contravene subsection (1).

* * * * *

Restriction on keeping protected animals in certain areas

58A. A person must not keep a protected animal in an area declared by regulation to be a prohibited area in relation to animals of that species unless that person is authorised to do so by a permit granted by the Minister.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

Export and import of protected animals and native plants

59. (1) A person must not—

(a) export—

(i) a protected animal or the carcass or egg of a protected animal; or

(ii) a native plant of a species prescribed by regulation,

from a place within the State to a place outside the State except in pursuance of a permit granted under this section; or

(b) import into the State—

(i) a protected animal or the carcass or egg of a protected animal; or

(ii) a native plant of a species prescribed by regulation,

from a place outside the State except in pursuance of a permit granted under this section.

Maximum penalty: \$2 000.

Expiation fee: \$200.

(2) The Minister may grant to any person a permit to export from the State or import into the State a protected animal, or the carcass or eggs of a protected animal, of a species specified in the permit or a native plant of a species specified in the permit.

(3) In this section—

"to export" in relation to an animal, carcass, egg or plant includes to remove the animal, carcass, egg or plant from the State for any reason;

"to import" in relation to an animal, carcass, egg or plant includes to bring the animal, carcass, egg or plant into the State for any reason.

Illegal possession of animals, etc.

60. (1) A person must not have in his or her possession or control—

(a) an animal; or

(b) the carcass of an animal; or

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(c) an egg,

that has been illegally taken or acquired.

Maximum penalty: In the case of a marine mammal or the carcass of a marine mammal—\$30 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal, (not being a marine mammal), or the carcass or eggs of an animal, of an endangered species—\$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal), or the carcass or eggs of an animal, of a vulnerable species—\$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal), or the carcass or eggs of an animal, of a rare species—\$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case—\$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(2) For the purposes of this section an animal, carcass or egg is illegally taken or acquired if taken or acquired contrary to this Act or any other Act or law of the State, or contrary to the law of another State or Territory of the Commonwealth.

(3) In proceedings for an offence against this section the onus lies on the defendant to prove that the animal, carcass or egg was not taken or acquired illegally.

DIVISION 4A—FARMING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS

* * * * *

Interpretation

60B. In this Division, unless the contrary intention appears—

"**animal**" means—

- (a) a protected animal of a species named in schedule 11; or
- (b) a protected animal of a species that is the subject of a declaration under section 60BA that is in force;

"**the business of farming animals**" means the business of farming animals for one or both of the following purposes:

- (a) to produce carcasses, skins and other products upon slaughter of the animals;
- (b) to sell live animals or eggs to another person who carries on the business of farming animals of the same species;

"**commercial farming of protected animals**" means the business of farming protected animals of a species named in schedule 11;

"**trial farming of protected animals**" means the business of farming protected animals of a species that is not named in schedule 11 but that is the subject of a declaration under section 60BA that is in force.

Declaration of species for trial farming

60BA. (1) The Governor may by regulation declare that a species of protected animal is a species for the purpose of trial farming under this Division.

(2) The Minister must, by notice published in the *Gazette*, set out conditions to which a permit granted under this Division in relation to animals of the species referred to in a regulation under subsection (1) will be subject.

(3) The notice must be published in the same issue of the *Gazette* as the regulation.

(4) Subsection (2) does not limit the imposition of other conditions under section 60C(6).

(5) A regulation under subsection (1) expires on the fourth anniversary of its commencement and cannot be remade in relation to the same species of animal.

Permit for farming protected animals

60C. (1) The Minister may grant to a person a permit—

(a) to take an animal or the eggs of an animal from the wild or to slaughter or destroy in any other manner an animal in captivity; or

(b) to keep an animal or to have possession or control of the eggs of an animal; or

(c) to sell an animal or the carcass or eggs of an animal,

in the course of carrying on the business of farming animals of that species.

(2) A person is not entitled to carry on the commercial farming of protected animals pursuant to a permit granted under any other provision of this Act after the expiration of 12 months following the inclusion in schedule 11 of the species to which the animals belong.

(3) The Minister must not grant a permit under subsection (1) for the commercial farming of protected animals—

(a) if a code of management has not been adopted by the Minister under this Division in respect of the species of animal to which the permit will relate; or

(b) if the permit would, in the Minister's opinion, be seriously at variance with the code of management referred to in paragraph (a).

(4) A permit for the trial farming of protected animals of a particular species expires at the expiration of the term for which it was granted or when the declaration under section 60BA in relation to that species expires whichever occurs first.

(5) The Minister must not grant a permit under subsection (1) to take an animal or the eggs of an animal from the wild unless he or she is satisfied that the removal of animals or eggs pursuant to the permit is desirable in order to reduce or control a population of animals that is causing, or is likely to cause, damage to the environment or to crops, stock or other property.

(6) A permit granted under subsection (1) is subject to such limitations, restrictions or conditions as are imposed by this section or by the Minister under section 69 or by a notice under section 60BA or are prescribed from time to time by regulation.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(7) An animal taken from the wild or an animal raised from an egg taken from the wild cannot be slaughtered or destroyed in any other manner pursuant to a permit granted under subsection (1) except—

- (a) as a last resort to terminate the animal's suffering; or
- (b) to prevent the spread of a disease with which the animal is infected.

(8) A permit that enables the holder to take an animal or the eggs of an animal from the wild is subject to a condition requiring the holder within 14 days after taking animals or eggs pursuant to the permit to deliver to the Minister a report in the prescribed form stating the number of animals and eggs taken.

(9) A permit granted under subsection (1) authorises—

- (a) the sale of eggs of the species to which the permit relates to a person who carries on the business of farming animals of that species; and
- (b) the sale of eggs of that species to any other person subject to the written approval of the Minister.

(10) It is lawful to—

- (a) take a protected animal or the eggs of a protected animal from the wild or to slaughter or destroy in any other manner an animal in captivity; or
- (b) keep a protected animal or to have possession or control of the eggs of a protected animal; or
- (c) sell a protected animal or the carcass or eggs of a protected animal,

pursuant to a permit granted under subsection (1).

Code of management

60D. (1) The Minister must prepare a draft code of management in respect of each species of animal named in schedule 11.

(1a) The Minister may prepare a draft code of management in respect of a species of animal that has been declared to be a species for the purpose of trial farming under this Division.

(2) A draft code must address the following matters:

- (a) the effect of taking individual animals or eggs from the wild on the species concerned and on the ecosystem of which they formed part; and
- (b) the welfare of the animals in captivity; and
- (c) the need for research in relation to farming the species concerned; and
- (d) the identification of animals and animal products; and
- (e) any other matters that should, in the opinion of the Minister, be addressed.

(3) A draft code may incorporate the whole or part of the Australian Model Code of Practice for the time being applicable to the welfare of the species to which the draft code relates by reference to the model code or to the relevant parts of it.

(4) The Minister must provide the Minister administering the *Livestock Act 1997* with a copy of the draft code of management for comment.

(5) The Minister must, by notice published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State—

- (a) state the place or places at which copies of the draft code can be inspected or purchased; and
- (b) invite interested persons to provide the Minister with written comments in relation to the draft code.

(5a) A draft code must be made available for public comment for at least three months before adoption by the Minister.

(6) Before adopting a draft code of management the Minister must have regard to comments (if any) made by the Minister administering the *Livestock Act 1997* or by members of the public and may, if the Minister thinks fit, vary the draft code to take account of those comments.

(7) A code of management adopted by the Minister must be published in the *Gazette* and a notice stating the place or places at which copies of the code may be inspected or purchased must be published in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State.

(8) A code of management may be replaced or varied by a further code prepared and adopted by the Minister in accordance with this section.

(9) If a draft code of management has been prepared under subsection (1a) and made available to the public for comment within 12 months before the species to which the code relates is named in schedule 11, the draft code will be taken to have been drafted and made available to the public after the species was named in schedule 11.

Royalty

60E. (1) Where royalty is payable under this Act in respect of a species to which a permit granted under this Division applies, royalty is payable—

- (a) in respect of an animal or the eggs of an animal of that species taken from the wild pursuant to the permit; and
- (b) in respect of an animal of that species slaughtered in captivity pursuant to the permit.

(2) Where a permit relates to animals in respect of which a royalty is payable under this Act, the Minister may require the applicant to pay (when the permit is granted or at any later time) an amount equal to the total amount of royalty that would be payable if all the animals that could be taken or slaughtered, and all the eggs that could be taken, pursuant to the permit were taken or slaughtered.

Application of fees and royalty

60F. (1) Fees paid in respect of permits granted under this Division and royalty paid under this Act in respect of animals or eggs to which those permits relate must be paid into the Wildlife Conservation Fund and must be applied from the Fund—

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (a) in payment of the costs of administering this Division; and
- (b) for the benefit of the industry of farming the species of animal to which the permits relate; and
- (c) for research into the impact upon the species of animal to which the permits relate of the taking of animals and eggs from the wild pursuant to those permits.

(2) The fees fixed by regulation in respect of permits granted under this Division may exceed the Minister's costs in granting the permits and administering this Division in relation to the permits.

DIVISION 4B—HARVESTING OF PROTECTED ANIMALS**Application of Division**

60G. (1) The Minister may, by notice published in the *Gazette*, declare that this Division applies to, and in relation to, animals of one or more of the following species:

- (a) red kangaroo—*macropus rufus*;
- (b) western grey kangaroo—*macropus fuliginosus melanops*;
- (c) euro (wallaroo) (hill kangaroo)—*macropus robustus*.

(2) The Minister may, by subsequent notice published in the *Gazette*, vary or revoke a notice under subsection (1).

(3) The Governor may, by regulation made on the recommendation of the Minister, declare that this Division applies to, and in relation to, protected animals of a species (not being a species referred to in subsection (1)) named in the regulation.

(4) The Minister must not make a recommendation under subsection (3) unless he or she is satisfied that there is sufficient scientific knowledge available in relation to the species concerned to enable the matters referred to in section 60I(2)(a), (b), (c) and (d) to be addressed adequately.

Interpretation

60H. In this Division, unless the contrary intention appears—

"**harvesting**" of a protected animal means—

- (a) to kill the protected animal in the wild; or
- (b) to capture the protected animal from the wild and then kill it,

in order to sell the carcass of the animal or to use it for any other purpose.

Plan of Management

60I. (1) The Minister must prepare a draft plan of management in relation to the harvesting of each species of protected animal to which this Division applies.

(2) The draft plan must—

- (a) assess the likely impact of harvesting animals of that species—
 - (i) on the species concerned; and

- (ii) on the ecosystems which animals of that species form part; and
 - (iii) on the diversity of the species of animals and plants comprising those ecosystems; and
 - (iv) on the ability of the species to maintain natural genetic diversity throughout its population; and
- (b) identify factors that are likely to reduce or increase the number of animals of the species to be harvested; and
 - (c) identify any other factors that will affect the species as a renewable resource for the purposes of harvesting in the future; and
 - (d) assess whether there is a need to reduce the number of animals of the species to protect the environment, crops, stock or other property; and
 - (e) specify humane methods and procedures for the killing, capturing and killing and treatment after capture of animals pursuant to a permit under this Division; and
 - (f) address any other matters that should, in the opinion of the Minister, be addressed.
- (3) The Minister must provide the Minister administering the *Livestock Act 1997* with a copy of the draft plan of management for comment.
- (4) The Minister must, by notice published in the *Gazette* and in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State—
- (a) state the place or places at which copies of the draft plan can be inspected or purchased; and
 - (b) invite interested persons to provide the Minister with written comments in relation to the draft plan.
- (5) A draft plan must be made available for public comment for at least three months before adoption by the Minister.
- (6) Before adopting a draft plan the Minister must have regard to comments (if any) made by the Minister administering the *Livestock Act 1997* or by members of the public and may, if the Minister thinks fit, vary the draft plan to take account of those comments.
- (7) A plan of management adopted by the Minister must be published in the *Gazette* and a notice stating the place or places at which copies of the plan may be inspected or purchased must be published in a newspaper circulating generally throughout the State.
- (8) A plan of management may be replaced or varied by a further plan prepared and adopted by the Minister in accordance with this section.

Permit for harvesting protected animals

60J. (1) If a plan of management has been adopted by the Minister under this Division in relation to a species of protected animal, the Minister may grant a permit to a person to harvest animals of that species and to sell or use the carcasses of the animals that have been harvested.

(2) The Minister must not grant a permit under subsection (1) to take animals on a reserve except animals of the following species—

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (a) red kangaroo—*macropus rufus*;
- (b) western grey kangaroo—*macropus fuliginosus melanops*;
- (c) euro (wallaroo) (hill kangaroo)—*macropus robustus*,

and then only if—

- (d) the Minister has adopted a plan of management under section 38 in relation to the reserve; and
- (e) the plan of management provides for the culling of animals of the species to which the permit relates in order to preserve animal or plant habitats or wildlife; and
- (f) the permit only authorises the harvesting of animals that would otherwise be culled from the reserve pursuant to the plan of management.

(3) The Minister must not grant a permit under subsection (1) unless he or she is satisfied that the taking of animals of the species concerned pursuant to the permit and all other permits granted under this section or under some other section of this Act—

- (a) will not adversely affect the ecosystems which animals of that species form part or the diversity of the species of animals and plants comprising those ecosystems; and
- (b) will not adversely affect the species as a renewable resource for harvesting in the future.

(4) A permit granted under subsection (1) is subject to such limitations, restrictions or conditions as are imposed by this section or by the Minister under section 69 or are prescribed from time to time by regulation.

(5) A permit granted under subsection (1) is subject to a condition requiring the holder of the permit to use the methods and observe the procedures set out in the management plan for the killing, the capture and killing and the treatment after capture, of animals of the species to which the permit relates.

(6) It is lawful to—

- (a) harvest protected animals; and
- (b) sell, use or give away the carcass of a protected animal,

pursuant to a permit granted under subsection (1).

Royalty

60K. Where a permit under this Division relates to animals in respect of which a royalty is payable under this Act, the Minister may require the applicant to pay (when the permit is granted or at any later time) an amount equal to the total amount of royalty that would be payable if all the animals that could be harvested pursuant to the permit were harvested.

Application of fees and royalty

60L. (1) Fees paid in respect of permits granted under this Division and royalty paid under this Act in respect of animals to which those permits relate must be paid into the Wildlife Conservation Fund and must be applied from the Fund—

- (a) in payment of the costs of administering this Division; and
- (b) for research into the impact on the species of animals to which the permits relate of the harvesting of animals pursuant to those permits.

(2) The fees fixed by regulation in respect of permits granted under this Division may exceed the Minister's costs in granting the permits and administering this Division in relation to the permits.

DIVISION 5—ROYALTY

Royalty

61. (1) The Governor may, by regulation, declare that royalty is payable to the Wildlife Conservation Fund—

- (a) on an animal specified in the regulation; or
- (b) on the carcass or skin of an animal specified in the regulation; or
- (c) on any egg of an animal specified in the regulation; or
- (d) on a native plant specified in the regulation,

by any person by whom any such animal, carcass, skin, egg or plant is taken.

(2) An animal, or the carcass, skin or egg of an animal or a native plant may be specified in a regulation under subsection (1) by reference to the species of the animal or plant or by reference to any other class to which the animal or plant belongs.

(3) The amount of royalty fixed by a regulation may vary according to—

- (a) the species or other class to which the animal or plant belongs; or
- (b) the size, age, quality, standard or condition of the animal, carcass, skin, egg or plant; or
- (c) a combination of the factors referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b).

(4) Without limiting any other provision of this section, a regulation under this section may provide that it applies only in respect of an animal, or the carcass, skin or egg of an animal, taken in a game reserve.

Demand for royalty

62. (1) The Director or a warden may demand orally or in writing that any person pay to the Director all royalty for which that person is liable under this Act.

(2) A person who fails to comply with a demand under subsection (1) within 48 hours of the demand is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

(3) In any proceedings under this section the court may order the defendant to pay to the Director any amount fixed by the court by way of royalty under this Act.

(4) Where a person fails to comply with a demand under subsection (1), the Director or a warden may seize any animals, carcasses, skins, eggs or plants upon which royalty is unpaid.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(5) The Minister may sell any animals, carcasses, skins, eggs or plants seized under this section and must apply any proceeds of the sale in payment of the unpaid royalty and any amount remaining to the owner of the animals, carcasses, skins, eggs or plants.

Recovery of royalty by civil action

63. (1) The Minister may, by action in any court of competent jurisdiction, recover, as a debt, from any person an amount of royalty for which that person is liable under this Act.

(2) This section does not derogate from any other remedy available to the Minister for the recovery of royalty.

DIVISION 6—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Unlawful entry on land

64. (1) A person must not be on any land for the purpose of taking a protected animal, or the eggs of a protected animal, unless the owner of that land has given that person, not more than six months beforehand, permission in writing to be on the land for that purpose.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(2) If the owner or occupier of any land, or the servant or agent of the owner of the land, suspects that a person trespassing on the land is committing, has committed, or is about to commit an offence against this Act, he or she may request the trespasser—

(a) to state the trespasser's full name and usual place of residence; and

(b) to leave the land.

(3) A person of whom a request is made under subsection (2) must comply with it forthwith.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(4) A person who has been requested to leave land under this section must not re-enter the land without the permission of the owner.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(5) In proceedings for an offence against this section, proof that a person has possession or control of a dog, firearm or device capable of being used for taking a protected animal is evidence that that person was on the land for the purpose of taking a protected animal.

(6) In this section—

"owner" means—

(a) in relation to private land, the owner of the land; and

(b) in relation to land held by a Minister, agent or instrumentality of the Crown, that Minister, agent or instrumentality or a person authorised by the Minister, agent or instrumentality; and

- (c) in relation to unalienated land of the Crown, the Minister administering the *Crown Lands Act 1929* or a person authorised by that Minister.

Use of poison

65. (1) A person who, without a permit granted by the Minister, uses poison for the purpose of taking a protected animal is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$2 000.

(2) If a protected animal is taken as a result of the use of poison by a person without a permit granted by the Minister, that person is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$2 000.

(3) It is a defence to a charge under subsection (2) that the defendant—

- (a) used the poison in good faith for the purpose of destroying vermin in pursuance of the *Animal and Plant Control (Agricultural and Other Purposes) Act 1986*; and
- (b) exercised such precautions as the defendant might reasonably be expected to have exercised in the circumstances to avoid endangering protected animals by the use of poison.

(4) In this section—

"poison" means any substance that might endanger the life or health of a protected animal.

Restriction on use of certain devices

66. (1) The Governor may, by proclamation, restrict or prohibit the use of firearms or devices of a specified class for the taking of particular species of animals or for the taking of animals generally.

(2) A person who contravenes a restriction or prohibition imposed under subsection (1) is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

Devices for the illegal taking of animals

67. (1) A warden may dismantle and remove any device by which animals have been taken illegally or by which animals are in the warden's opinion likely to be taken illegally.

(2) Any device removed by a warden pursuant to this section is forfeited to the Crown and may be sold or otherwise disposed of by the Director.

Molestation etc., of protected animals

68. (1) A person must not—

- (a) interfere with, harass or molest, or cause or permit the interference with, harassment or molestation of, a protected animal; or
- (b) undertake or continue an act or activity that is, or is likely to be, detrimental to the welfare of a protected animal after being directed by a warden not to undertake, or to stop, that act or activity; or

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (c) undertake or continue an act or activity in relation to a protected animal that is contrary to regulations promulgated under this section,

unless he or she acts in pursuance of this Act or a permit granted by the Minister under this section or another provision of this Act or in pursuance of some other Act or statutory instrument.

Maximum penalty: In the case of a marine mammal—\$30 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal) of an endangered species—\$10 000 or imprisonment for 2 years.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal) of a vulnerable species—\$7 500 or imprisonment for 18 months.

In the case of an animal (not being a marine mammal) of a rare species—\$5 000 or imprisonment for 12 months.

In any other case—\$2 500 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(2) The Minister may grant a permit to a person to undertake an act or activity that would otherwise contravene paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (1).

(3) It is a defence to a charge of an offence against subsection (1)(a) to prove—

(a) that the defendant acted in the best interests of the animal concerned; or

(b) that the defendant acted reasonably to frighten the animal in order to protect himself or herself or another person or to protect—

(i) property comprising plants cultivated for commercial or other purposes or animals; or

(ii) property of any other kind.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

**PART 5A
HUNTING**

DIVISION 1—HUNTING GENERALLY

Hunting permits

68A. (1) Except as provided in subsection (5), a person must not hunt, or have possession of any firearm or device for the purpose of hunting, unless that person holds a permit under this section.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(2) The Minister may grant to any person a permit under this section.

* * * * *

(4) Where it is proved, in any proceedings for an offence against this section, that the defendant had possession of any firearm or device capable of being used for the purpose of hunting in circumstances that lead to a reasonable suspicion that the defendant had the firearm or device for that purpose, it will be presumed, in the absence of proof to the contrary, that the defendant had possession of that firearm or device for the purpose of hunting.

(5) No permit is required under this section for the purpose of—

- (a) the destruction of animals that are endangering human life; or
- (b) the destruction of animals (other than protected animals) by the owner of any land, a member of his or her household, or an employee or agent of the owner, that are causing damage to crops, stock or other property on the land; or
- (c) the taking of an animal in pursuance of any other permit under this Act.

Unlawful entry on land

68B. (1) A person must not be on land for the purpose of hunting unless the owner of the land has given that person, within the preceding six months, permission in writing to be on the land for that purpose.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(2) If the owner of land reasonably suspects that a person has committed or is about to commit an offence against this Act on the land, the owner may request the person—

- (a) to state his or her full name and usual place of residence; and
- (b) to leave the land.

(3) A person of whom a request is made under subsection (2) must comply with it forthwith.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(4) A person who has been requested to leave land under this section must not re-enter the land without the permission of the owner.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(5) Where it is proved, in proceedings for an offence against subsection (1), that, while on the land, the defendant had possession or control of an animal, firearm, device, poison or bait capable of being used for hunting it will be presumed, in the absence of proof to the contrary, that the person was on the land for the purpose of hunting.

(6) In this section—

"owner" means—

- (a) in relation to private land, the owner of the land; and
- (b) in relation to land held by a Minister, agent or instrumentality of the Crown, that Minister, agent or instrumentality or a person authorised by the Minister, agent or instrumentality; and
- (c) in relation to unalienated land of the Crown, the Minister administering the *Crown Lands Act 1929* or a person authorised by that Minister.

DIVISION 2—HUNTING AND FOOD GATHERING BY ABORIGINES

Interpretation

68C. (1) In this Division, unless the contrary intention appears—

"Aboriginal" means of, or pertaining to, the Aboriginal people;

"Aboriginal people" means the people who inhabited Australia before European colonisation;

"Aborigine" means a person of Aboriginal descent who is accepted as a member by a group in the community who claim descent from the Aboriginal people.

(2) This Division does not apply to the taking of—

- (a) an animal, or the eggs of an animal, of a prescribed species or a plant of a prescribed species; or
- (b) an animal, egg or plant by a prescribed means or in prescribed circumstances.

Hunting and food gathering by Aborigines

68D. (1) It is not illegal by virtue of section 47(1) or (2) for an Aborigine to take a native plant in pursuance of this Division from land that is not a reserve or a wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone.

(2) It is not illegal by virtue of section 51 for an Aborigine to take a protected animal, or the eggs of a protected animal, in pursuance of this Division from land that is not a reserve or a wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(3) It is not illegal by virtue of section 47(1) for an Aborigine to take a native plant from a reserve or from a wilderness protection area or a wilderness protection zone in pursuance of this Division if the native plant is taken in accordance with a proclamation permitting the taking of the plant from the reserve or wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone.

(4) It is not illegal by virtue of section 51 for an Aborigine to take a protected animal, or the eggs of a protected animal, from a reserve or from a wilderness protection area or a wilderness protection zone in pursuance of this Division if the animal or eggs are taken in accordance with a proclamation permitting the taking of the animal or eggs from the reserve or wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone.

(5) The Governor may, by proclamation, vary or revoke a proclamation referred to in subsection (3) or (4).

(6) An animal, egg or plant is taken in pursuance of this Division if it is taken—

- (a) for food for the person who takes it or for his or her dependants; or
- (b) solely for cultural purposes of Aboriginal origin.

Exemption from requirement to hold hunting permit

68E. An Aborigine is not required to hold a permit under section 68A in relation to hunting if the animal hunted will be used—

- (a) as food for the hunter or for his or her dependants; or
- (b) solely for cultural purposes of Aboriginal origin.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

**PART 6
MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

Permits

69. (1) An applicant for a permit under this Act—

- (a) must make the application in a manner and form determined by the Minister; and
- (b) must, subject to subsection (2), pay to the Minister the appropriate fee fixed by regulation in respect of the permit at the time of the application.

(2) The Minister may, if satisfied that there are special reasons for doing so, remit the whole or any portion of any fee payable in respect of the grant of a permit under this Act.

(2a) The Minister may refuse to grant a permit under any provision of this Act if, in the Minister's opinion—

- (a) the applicant is not a fit and proper person to hold the permit; or
- (b) to grant the permit would be prejudicial to the interests of conservation; or
- (c) the applicant should fulfil certain requirements specified by the Minister before the permit is granted and the applicant has not fulfilled those requirements.

(3) A permit—

- (a) is subject to such limitations, restrictions and conditions as the Minister thinks fit and includes in the permit; and
- (b) may, if the holder of the permit has in the opinion of the Minister contravened or failed to comply with any limitation, restriction or condition of the permit, be revoked by the Minister by instrument in writing served personally or by post upon that person; and
- (c) may be revoked by the Minister by instrument in writing served personally or by post upon the holder of the permit if, in the opinion of the Minister, it is in the interests of conservation to do so.

(4) Without limiting the conditions upon which a permit relating to animals may be granted under this Act, those conditions may—

- (a) provide for marking, or otherwise identifying, animals to which the permit relates; and
- (b) require the holder of the permit to report the escape, illness or death of any animal to which the permit relates; and
- (c) require the holder of the permit to report to the Minister the birth of any progeny to the animals to which the permit relates.

(4a) A condition of a permit may require compliance with a specified code of practice, standard or other document as in force at a specified time or as in force from time to time.

(5) A permit—

- (a) comes into operation on the day fixed in the permit for its commencement or, if no such day is fixed, on the day on which it is granted; and

(b) expires on the day fixed in the permit for its expiry or, if no such day is fixed, on the expiration of 12 months from the day on which it came into operation.

(6) Where—

(a) a permit is granted for a term of more than 12 months; and

(b) the permit includes a condition that entitles the holder of the permit to surrender it to the Minister; and

(c) the holder of the permit surrenders the permit 12 months or more before its specified term expires,

a proportionate part of the fee paid for the permit reflecting each complete year of the unexpired term is payable by the Minister to the former holder of the permit.

(7) Where—

(a) a hunting permit granted under section 68A authorises the hunting of ducks but does not authorise the hunting of any other animal; and

(b) during the whole of a particular year of the term of the permit it is not legally possible to hunt ducks pursuant to the permit because the Minister has not declared an open season under section 52 for duck hunting in any part of the State to which the permit applies,

the term of the permit is extended by one year without the payment of a fee in respect of the extension.

Obligation to produce permit

70. A person required by this Act to hold a permit, or to have written permission, must if requested by a warden, produce the permit or written permission for inspection by the warden as soon as practicable after the request is made.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

Failure to comply with authority

70A. (1) The holder of an authority who contravenes or fails to comply with a limitation, restriction or condition of the authority is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

Expiation fee: \$210.

(2) In this section—

"**authority**" means a permit, permission or other authority granted by the Director or the Minister under this Act.

Duplicate

71. (1) If the Minister is satisfied—

(a) that any permit or other document issued to any person under this Act has been lost, destroyed or defaced; and

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(b) that no improper use has been made of that permit or document,

the Minister may on the application of that person, and on payment of the prescribed fee, issue a duplicate of the permit or other document.

(2) A duplicate issued under this section has the same force and effect as the original of which it is a duplicate.

False or misleading statement

72. (1) A person must not make, or cause to be made, a false or misleading statement in relation to the administration of this Act.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

(1a) Without limiting subsection (1), a person must not make, or cause to be made, a false or misleading statement in an application, return or other document under this Act.

Maximum penalty: \$2 500.

(2) It is a defence to a charge for an offence under this section that the defendant believed on reasonable grounds that the statement was true.

Offences against provisions of proclamations and notices

73. (1) A person must not contravene, or fail to comply with, any provision or condition of a proclamation or notice under this Act.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

(2) Where the holder of a permit, or a person acting in the employment or the authority of the holder of a permit, contravenes or fails to comply with a provision or condition of the permit, the holder of the permit is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$1 000.

Expiation fee: \$150.

Liability of vehicle owners and expiation of certain offences

73A. (1) In this section—

"**owner**", in relation to a vehicle, includes—

- (a) a person registered or recorded as an owner of the vehicle under a law of this State or of the Commonwealth or another State or Territory of the Commonwealth; and
- (b) a person to whom a trade plate, a permit or other authority has been issued under the *Motor Vehicles Act 1959* or a similar law of the Commonwealth or another State or Territory of the Commonwealth, by virtue of which the vehicle is permitted to be driven on roads; and
- (c) a person who has possession of the vehicle by virtue of the hire or bailment of the vehicle;

"**prescribed offence**" means an offence against a provision of this Act prescribed by regulation for the purposes of this definition;

"**principal offender**" means a person who has committed a prescribed offence.

(2) Without derogating from the liability of any other person, but subject to this section, if a vehicle is involved in a prescribed offence, the owner of the vehicle is guilty of an offence and liable to the same penalty as is prescribed for the principal offence and the expiation fee that is fixed for the principal offence applies in relation to an offence against this section.

(3) Where there are two or more owners of the same vehicle a prosecution for an offence against subsection (2) may be brought against one of the owners or against some or all of the owners jointly as co-defendants.

(4) The owner of a vehicle and the principal offender are not both liable through the operation of this section to be convicted of an offence arising out of the same circumstances, and consequently conviction of the owner exonerates the principal offender and conversely conviction of the principal offender exonerates the owner.

(5) An expiation notice or expiation reminder notice given under the *Expiation of Offences Act 1996* to the owner of a vehicle for an alleged offence against this section involving the vehicle must be accompanied by a notice inviting the owner, if he or she was not the principal offender, to provide the person specified in the notice, within the period specified in the notice, with a statutory declaration—

- (a) setting out the name and address of the principal offender; or
- (b) if he or she had transferred ownership of the vehicle to another prior to the time of the alleged offence and, in the case of a motor vehicle defined by section 5(1) of the *Road Traffic Act 1961*, has complied with the *Motor Vehicles Act 1959* in respect of the transfer—setting out details of the transfer (including the name and address of the transferee).

(6) Before proceedings are commenced against the owner of a vehicle for an offence against this section involving the vehicle, the complainant must send the owner a notice—

- (a) setting out particulars of the alleged prescribed offence; and
- (b) inviting the owner, if he or she was not the principal offender, to provide the complainant, within 21 days of the date of the notice, with a statutory declaration setting out the matters referred to in subsection (5).

(7) Subsection (6) does not apply to—

- (a) proceedings commenced where an owner has elected under the *Expiation of Offences Act 1996* to be prosecuted for the offence; or
- (b) proceedings commenced against an owner of a vehicle who has been named in a statutory declaration under this section as the principal offender.

(8) Where a person is found guilty of, or expiates, a prescribed offence or an offence against this section, neither that person nor any other person is liable to be found guilty of, or to expiate, an offence against this section or a prescribed offence in relation to the same incident.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

(9) Subject to subsection (10), in proceedings against the owner of a vehicle for an offence against this section, it is a defence to prove—

- (a) that, in consequence of some unlawful act, the vehicle was not in the possession or control of the owner at the time of the alleged prescribed offence; or
- (b) that—
 - (i) the driver or operator of the vehicle was not the principal offender or one of the principal offenders; and
 - (ii) the owner does not know and cannot reasonably be expected to know the identity of the principal offender or of any one of the principal offenders; or
- (c) that, at the time of the alleged prescribed offence, the vehicle was being used for a commercial purpose; or
- (d) that the owner provided the complainant with a statutory declaration in accordance with an invitation under this section.

(10) The defence in subsection (9)(d) does not apply if it is proved that the owner made the declaration knowing it to be false in a material particular.

(11) If—

- (a) an expiation notice is given to a person named as the alleged principal offender in a statutory declaration under this section; or
- (b) proceedings are commenced against a person named as the alleged principal offender in such a statutory declaration,

the notice or summons, as the case may be, must be accompanied by a notice setting out particulars of the statutory declaration that named the person as the alleged principal offender.

(12) In proceedings against a person named in a statutory declaration under this section for the offence to which the declaration relates, it will be presumed, in the absence of proof to the contrary, that the person was the principal offender.

(13) In proceedings against the owner or the principal offender for an offence against this Act, an allegation in the complaint that a notice was given under this section on a specified day will be accepted as proof, in the absence of proof to the contrary, of the facts alleged.

(14) A vehicle will be taken to be involved in a prescribed offence for the purposes of subsection (2) if it was used in, or in connection with, the commission of the offence.

(15) Without limiting subsection (14), a vehicle will be taken to be used in connection with the commission of an offence if it is used to convey the principal offender or equipment, articles or other things used in the commission of the offence to the place where, or to the general area in which, the offence was committed.

Additional penalty

74. (1) Where a person is convicted of an offence involving any unlawful act in relation to animals and the court is satisfied that more than one animal was involved in the offence, it must, in addition to imposing a penalty authorised by the provisions of this Act under which the offence arises, impose an additional fine based on the number of animals involved in the commission of the offence.

(2) The amount of the additional fine is—

- (a) not more than \$1 000 for each animal of an endangered species involved in the commission of the offence; and
- (b) not more than \$750 for each animal of a vulnerable species involved in the commission of the offence; and
- (c) not more than \$500 for each animal of a rare species involved in the commission of the offence; and
- (d) not more than \$250 for each animal (not being an animal referred to in paragraph (a), (b) or (c)) involved in the commission of the offence.

Maximum penalties in relation to wilderness protection areas and zones

74A. The maximum penalties prescribed by sections 47(3) and 51 are increased by one half of those penalties in respect of the taking of a native plant or a protected animal or the eggs of a protected animal in a wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone.

Evidentiary provisions

75. (1) In any proceedings for an offence against this Act, an apparently genuine document purporting to be signed by the Director, and to state that at any specified time or during any specified period a person was or was not the holder of a permit under this Act is proof of the matter so stated in the absence of proof to the contrary.

(2) In any proceedings for an offence against this Act, an allegation in a complaint that a place referred to in the complaint is, or was at a time specified in the complaint, a reserve or sanctuary under this Act or a wilderness protection area or wilderness protection zone or is situated within a reserve, sanctuary, wilderness protection area or zone, will be accepted as proved in the absence of proof to the contrary.

(3) Where in any proceedings for an offence against this Act, any question arises as to whether the defendant was duly authorised pursuant to this Act to perform the action subject to the charge, the onus of proving that authorisation lies upon the defendant.

(4) In any proceedings for an offence against this Act, an allegation in the complaint that a person named in the complaint is, or was at a time specified in the complaint, a warden will be accepted as proved in the absence of proof to the contrary.

(5) In proceedings for an offence against this Act, an allegation in the complaint that an animal referred to in the complaint was a protected animal, or that a carcass or egg referred to in the complaint was the carcass or egg of a protected animal, will be accepted as proved in the absence of proof to the contrary.

(6) In any proceedings for an offence against this Act, an allegation in the complaint that an animal referred to in the complaint was of a specified species, or that a carcass or egg referred to in the complaint was the carcass or egg of an animal of a specified species, will be accepted as proved in the absence of proof to the contrary.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Defence

75A. It is a defence to a charge of an offence against this Act to prove that the defendant—

- (a) acted in a manner authorised by or under the *Native Vegetation Act 1991*; or
- (b) acted in compliance with a requirement of the *Animal and Plant Control (Agricultural Protection and Other Purposes) Act 1986*; or
- (c) acted in compliance with a requirement of any other Act.

* * * * *

Powers of court

77. Upon convicting any person for an offence against this Act, the court may, in addition to imposing any other penalty, order—

- (a) that any permit of the convicted person be cancelled; and
- (b) that the convicted person be disqualified for such period as the court may specify from holding and obtaining a permit under this Act.

Financial provision

78. (1) Subject to this Act, the money required for the purposes of this Act will be paid out of money provided by Parliament for those purposes.

(2) Any money received or recovered by the Minister, the Chief Executive or the Director under this Act must, except as otherwise provided by this Act, be paid into the Consolidated Account.

Wilful damage to reserve or property of Minister

79. (1) A person who, intentionally and without lawful authority, destroys or damages any part of a reserve or any property of the Minister on a reserve is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: \$2 000 or imprisonment for 6 months.

(2) Upon convicting a person for an offence against this section, the court may order the convicted person to pay to the Minister such sum as the court thinks just by way of compensation.

* * * * *

Regulations

80. (1) The Governor may make such regulations as are contemplated by this Act, or as are necessary or expedient for the purposes or objects of this Act.

(2) Without limiting the generality of subsection (1), the regulations may—

- (a) confer powers, authorities, duties and the obligations upon the Minister, the Chief Executive, or the Director, or any officers appointed under this Act, that may be necessary or expedient for the enforcement of this Act; and
- (b) regulate the use and enjoyment of reserves; and
- (c) provide for the safety of persons in reserves; and
- (d) establish standards of conduct to which those who may resort to a reserve must conform while on the reserve; and

- (e) provide for the removal of trespassers from reserves; and
- (f) restrict or prohibit access to reserves or any portions of reserves; and
- (g) provide for the preservation and protection of natural features of reserves; and
- (h) provide for the protection, conservation and management of animals and plants in reserves; and
- (i) regulate, restrict or prohibit the taking of animals and plants into reserves or the removal of animals and plants from reserves; and
- (ia) regulate, restrict or prohibit the removal of wood, mulch or other dead vegetation from reserves; and
- (j) provide for the impounding, removal, destruction, or disposal of animals found straying upon reserves; and
- (k) regulate, restrict or prohibit the taking of firearms or other devices into, or the use of firearms or other devices in, a reserve or sanctuary; and
- (l) provide for the collection of scientific specimens and the pursuit of research in reserves; and
- (m) reserve the whole or any portion of a reserve for a separate or exclusive use prescribed by the regulations; and
- (n) restrict or prohibit access to a reserve or any portion of a reserve by any person or class of persons; and
- (o) regulate, restrict or prohibit the use of roads or tracks in reserves; and
- (p) regulate, restrict or prohibit the use of motor vehicles or other vehicles in reserves; and
- (pa) empower the Director to fix one or more speed limits for vehicles driven within a reserve or any part of a reserve; and
- (q) provide for the impounding, removal or disposal of any vehicle or property found in a reserve in contravention of a regulation; and
- (r) prescribe fees or other charges relating to the administration of this Act; and
- (ra) provide for the recovery of fees or charges imposed by or under this Act; and
- (s) regulate, restrict or prohibit the parking of vehicles in a reserve; and
- (t) regulate, restrict or prohibit camping within a reserve; and
- (u) regulate, restrict or prohibit the erection of buildings, signs or other structures in reserves; and
- (v) provide for the protection and preservation of buildings, structures, signs and other improvements in reserves; and

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

- (w) exempt, conditionally or unconditionally, Aboriginal persons generally, or Aboriginal persons of a specified class, from all or any of the provisions of this Act in such portions of the State as may be specified in the regulations; and
- (x) make any other provision that may in the opinion of the Governor conduce to the preservation or conservation of wildlife; and
- (y) prescribe penalties, recoverable summarily, for breach of, or non-compliance with, any regulation; and
- (z) fix expiation fees for alleged offences against the regulations.

(2a) The Governor may, by regulation, amend schedule 7, 8, 9 or 10 by deleting species of animals or plants from, or including species of animals or plants in, the schedule.

(2b) A regulation may require compliance with a specified code of practice, standard or other document as in force at a specified time or as in force from time to time.

(3) Any fees prescribed under this Act may be differential, varying according to any factor stated in the regulation.

(4) A fee specifically prescribed to recover the cost of issuing a permit under this Act in the form of a plastic card may, when recovered, be retained by the Director and applied for the purposes of administering this Act without further appropriation by Parliament.

Codes of practice, etc.

81. Subject to this Act, where a code of practice, standard or other document is incorporated into or referred to in this Act, the regulations or a permit granted under this Act—

- (a) a copy of the code, standard or other document must be kept available for inspection by members of the public, without charge and during normal office hours, at an office determined by the Minister; and
- (b) evidence of the contents of the code, standard or other document may be given in any legal proceedings by production of a copy of a document apparently certified by or on behalf of the Minister to be a true copy of the code, standard or other document.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

SCHEDULES

* * * * *

SCHEDULE 3

The following areas are hereby constituted National Parks:

Lincoln National Park	Hundred Flinders, Section 2, 3, 5, 6, 12-14 Smith Island, Hopkins Island, Lewis Island, Little Island, Owen Island, Albatross Island, Liguanea Island, Rabbit Island (being Section 395, North out of Hundreds) Curta Rocks Hundred Flinders, Section 4
Flinders Ranges National Park	Hundred Edeowie, Section 148 Hundred Bunyerroo, Section 177 Hundred Parachilna, Section 61 North out of Hundreds, Section 473 North out of Hundreds, Section 333 North out of Hundreds, Section 106
Gammon Ranges National Park	North out of Hundreds, Section 464 North out of Hundreds, Section 35
Innes National Park	Hundred Warrenben, Section 99-102 Islands of Pondalowie Bay (excluding South Island, being Section 88, Hundred Warrenben)
Coorong National Park	Hundred Glyde, Section 17, 60 Hundred Santo, Section 6 Hundred Glyde, Section 59 Hundred Santo, Section 43 Hundred Santo, Section 52
Canunda National Park	Hundred Rivoli Bay, Section 377, 378, 379, 396 Hundred Mayurra, Section 157 Hundred Benara, Section 386
Flinders Chase National Park	Hundred Border, Section 11 Hundred Gosse, Section 64 Hundred McDonald, Section 17 South out of Hundreds, Section 66 Casuarina Islets (The Brothers)
Mount Remarkable National Park	Hundred Winninowie, Section 176 Hundred Wongyarra, Section 471 Hundred Wongyarra, Section 474, 489 Hundred Wongyarra, Section 488 Hundred Baroota, Section 218 Hundred Baroota, Section 216, 217 Hundred Baroota, Section 180, 210, 219

SCHEDULE 4

The following areas are hereby constituted Conservation Parks:

Nixon-Skinner Conservation Park	Hundred Myponga, Section 245
Ferries-McDonald Conservation Park	Hundred Freeling, Section 266-268, 103, 271, 272, 238, 241, 242, 245, 246
Fairview Conservation Park	Hundred Woolumbool, Section 93, 98
Waitpinga Conservation Park	Hundred Waitpinga, Section 355
Eric Bonython Conservation Park	Hundred Waitpinga, Section 356, 357
Spring Gully Conservation Park	Hundred Clare, Section 568, 572 Hundred Clare, Section 365
Hincks Conservation Park	Hundred Hincks, Section 2 Hundred Murlong, Section 25 Hundred Nicholls, Section 11 Hundred Nicholls, Section 12 North out of Hundreds, Section 365
Peebinga Conservation Park	Hundred Peebinga, Section 21, 22, 31, 19, 30
Hambidge Conservation Park	Hundred Hambidge, Section 7 North out of Hundreds, Section 364
Kellidie Bay Conservation Park	Hundred Lake Wangary, Section 1-13, 21, 273-277, 295
Mount Rescue Conservation Park	Hundred Archibald, Section 7, 8, 9, 10 Hundred Makin, Section 3, 4
Billiatt Conservation Park	Hundred Auld, Section 26 Hundred Billiatt, Section 15, 18
Cleland Conservation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 608 Hundred Adelaide, Section 637 Hundred Adelaide, Section 500 Hundred Onkaparinga, Section 424 Hundred Adelaide, Section 920
Horsnell Gully Conservation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 609, 618
The Knoll Conservation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 612
Penguin Island Conservation Park	Hundred Rivoli Bay, Section 374 South out of Hundreds, Un-numbered Section (Penguin Island)
Mundoora Conservation Park	Hundred Mundoora, Section 439-441 Hundred Mundoora, Section 442
Torrens Island Conservation Park	Hundred Port Adelaide, Section 467
Messent Conservation Park	Hundred Messent, Section 1 Hundred Colebatch, Section 1
Hale Conservation Park	Hundred Barossa, Section 119, 124, 125, 135, 138, 315

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Big Heath Conservation Park	Hundred Spence, Section 17-20, 169
Sandy Creek Conservation Park	Hundred Barossa, Section 72 Hundred Barossa, Section 317, 319
Spring Mount Conservation Park	Hundred Encounter Bay, Section 633, 715
Warren Conservation Park	Hundred Barossa, Section 321 Hundred Para Wirra, Section 118, 387, 388
Calectasia Conservation Park	Hundred Short, Section 157
Desert Camp Conservation Park	Hundred Marcollat, Section 87 Hundred Marcollat, Section 105
Guichen Bay Conservation Park	Hundred Waterhouse, Section 360, 361
Jip Jip Conservation Park	Hundred Peacock, Section 86
Mount Magnificent Conservation Park	Hundred Kuitpo, Section 293
Morialta Conservation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 833 Hundred Adelaide, Section 834
Elliot Price Conservation Park	North out of Hundreds, Section 49
Mount Boothby Conservation Park	Hundred Colebatch, Section 3
Simpson Desert Conservation Park	North out of Hundreds, Section 48
Ridley Conservation Park	Hundred Ridley, Section 479, 480, 483 Hundred Fisher, Section 144
Yumbarra Conservation Park	North out of Hundreds, Section 457
Beachport Conservation Park	Hundred Lake George, Section 5, 31, 32, 40, 58
Parndana Conservation Park	Hundred Seddon, Section 58
Warrenben Conservation Park	Hundred Warrenben, Section 97 Hundred Warrenben, Section 44, 45, 54
Wittelbee Conservation Park	Hundred Bonython, Section 101
Scott Conservation Park	Hundred Goolwa, Section 218, 347
White's Dam Conservation Park	Hundred Lindley, Section 202 Hundred Lindley, Section 197, 199, 201 Hundred Maude, Section 252
Carcuma Conservation Park	Hundred Carcuma, Section 23
Karte Conservation Park	Hundred Kingsford, Section 3, 4
Piccaninnie Ponds Conservation Park	Hundred Caroline, Section 598, 692
Sleaford Mere Conservation Park	Hundred Sleaford, Section 36
Unnamed Conservation Park	Hundred Messent, Section 14 Hundred Santo, Section 19

Cox's Scrub Conservation Park	Hundred Kondoparinga, Section 1972, 1979-1985
Dudley Conservation Park	Hundred Dudley, Section 294-296, 302, 303
Unnamed Conservation Park	North out of Hundreds, Section 50
Pooginook Conservation Park	Hundred Pooginook, Section 7, 8, 14
Swan Reach Conservation Park	Hundred Fisher, Section 38, 39, 55, 56, 59, 60
Mount Taylor Conservation Park	Hundred Newland, Section 102
Bascombe Well Conservation Park	Hundred Kappawanta, Section 2 Hundred Barwell, Section 29 Hundred Blesing, Section 11 Hundred Cowan, Section 39, 65
Scorpion Springs Conservation Park	Hundred Fisk, Section 16 Hundred Quirke, Section 9, 10 South out of Hundreds, Section 65
Gum Lagoon Conservation Park	Hundred Wells, Section 9, 30 Hundred Petherick, Section 8, 37
Telowie Gorge Conservation Park	Hundred Telowie, Section 439, 491
Penola Conservation Park	Hundred Monbulla, Section 255, 256
Clinton Conservation Park	Hundred Clinton, Section 568
Glen Roy Conservation Park	Hundred Comaum, Section 276, 279, 479
Pinkawillinie Conservation Park	Hundred Pinkawillinie, Section 114 Hundred Panitya, Section 29
Gower Conservation Park	Hundred Hindmarsh, Section 517
Cape Torrens Conservation Park	Hundred Borda, Section 10
Cape Hart Conservation Park	Hundred Dudley, Section 377, 384
Cape Gantheaume Conservation Park	Hundred Haines, Section 258, 275-279, 284 Hundred MacGillivray, Section 66, 67 Hundred Seddon, Section 52 plus Pelorus Island (s.e. from Vivonne Bay)
Western River Conservation Park	Hundred Gosse, Section 8, 47
Vivonne Bay Conservation Park	Hundred Newland, Section 7, 8, 106
Kelly Hill Conservation Park	Hundred Ritchie, Section 5 Hundred Ritchie, Section 9 and 10
Seddon Conservation Park	Hundred Seddon, Section 67
Port Gawler Conservation Park	Hundred Port Gawler, Section 616 Hundred Port Adelaide, Section 483
Kelvin Powrie Conservation Park	Hundred Archibald, Section 34 Hundred Stirling, Section 475

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Padthaway Conservation Park	Hundred Parsons, Section 136
Cudlee Creek Conservation Park	Hundred Talunga, Section 57
Montacute Conservation Park	Hundred Onkaparinga, Section 473, 523, 524, 5586, 5587, 5589, 5590
Lowan Conservation Park	Hundred Bowhill, Section 71
Deep Creek Conservation Park	Hundred Waitpinga, Section 130, 216, 217, 365
Lake Gilles Conservation Park	Hundred O'Connor, Section 1-14, 16-20, 43 North out of Hundreds, Pastoral Block 958, Section 316
Whyalla Conservation Park	Hundred Cultana, Section 14
Mount Shaugh Conservation Park	Hundred Shaugh, Section 5
Black Hill Conservation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 669, 670, 671 Hundred Onkaparinga, Section 526
Dingley Dell Conservation Park	Hundred MacDonnell, Part Section 138, C.T. Vol. 1231, Fol. 123
Fort Glanville Conservation Park	Hundred Port Adelaide, Part Section 415, C.T. Vol. 1987, Fol. 104
Naracoorte Caves Conservation Park	Hundred Jessie, Section 466 Hundred Joanna, Section 392, 395, 396, 398, 397
Tantanoola Caves Conservation Park	Hundred Hindmarsh, Section 213
Tumby Island Conservation Park	North out of Hundreds, Section 682
Kapunda Island Conservation Park	Hundred Bookpurnong (Kapunda Island) in River Murray
Media Island Conservation Park	Hundred Gordon (Media Island) in River Murray
Rilli Island Conservation Park	Hundred Gordon (Rilli Island) in River Murray
Seal Bay Conservation Park	That portion of Hundred of Seddon, bounded as follows: Commencing at S.W. corner of Section 2, Hundred Seddon, thence generally E. along S. boundary of latter section and across road to S.W. corner of Section 52; generally S.E. along S.W. boundary of latter Section to its intersection with E. boundary of said Hundred; S. along portion of latter boundary to L.W.M.; generally N.W. and W. along portion of said L.W.M. to its intersection with production S.E. of S.W. boundary of Section 2, Hundred Seddon; thence N.W. along said production to point of commencement Nobby Island
Eba Island Conservation Park	In Streaky Bay, adjacent to Hundred Scott, out of Hundreds
West Island Conservation Park	Hundred Waitpinga, Section 360
Nuyt's Archipelago Conservation Park	Eyre Island Franklin Islands, Goat Island, Lacey Island, Lound Island, Purdie Island

Isles of St. Francis Conservation Park	Freeling Island, Smooth Island St. Francis Island (excluding Section 220, North out of Hundreds) Dog Island, Egg Island, Fenelong Island, Masillon Island, West Island, Hart Island
Investigator Group Conservation Park	Topgallant Island, Ward Island, Pearson Island (excluding Section 12 and 13, North out of Hundreds)
Gambier Islands Conservation Park	Three islets S. and W. from Wedge Island North Island
Sir Joseph Banks Group Conservation Park	Blyth Island, Boucaut Island, Duffield Island, English Island, Sibsey Island
Whidbey Isles Conservation Park	Four Hummocks Islands (excluding Southern-most Island) Perforated Island, Price Island Unnamed Island south from Pt. Avoid
Beatrice Islet Conservation Park	Beatrice Islet, N.N.E. from Kingscote
Busby Islet Conservation Park	Busby Islet, N.N.E. from Kingscote
The Pages Conservation Park	The Pages Islands, S.E. from Cape Jervis
Pullen Island Conservation Park	Pullen Island, adjacent Port Elliot
Neptune Islands Conservation Park	North and South Neptunes (excluding southern-most Island of South Neptunes)
Althorpe Islands Conservation Park	Althorpe Islands (excluding Section 13 and 61, South out of Hundreds)
Lipson Island Conservation Park	Lipson Island (N.E. from Tumby Bay)
Olive Island Conservation Park	Olive Island (N.W. from Streaky Bay)
Rocky Island (north) Conservation Park	Rocky Island (N. from Coffin Bay)
Rocky Island (south) Conservation Park	Rocky Island (W. from Four Hummocks)
Sinclair Island Conservation Park	Sinclair Island (E.S.E. from Fowlers Bay)
Cap Island Conservation Park	Cap Island (N.W. from Mount Hope)
Baird Bay Islands Conservation Park	Hundred Wrenfordsley, Section 181, island in Baird Bay Jones Island
Nuyt's Reef Conservation Park	Hundred Wookata, Nuyt's Reefs south of Cape Adieu
Greenly Island Conservation Park	Hundred Lake Wangary, Greenly Island, 20 miles W.S.W. from Port Whidbey
Mount Dutton Bay Conservation Park	All Islands in Mount Dutton Bay The Brothers, Goat Island and Rabbit Island
Waldegrave Islands Conservation Park	Waldegrave Island and small island west of Waldegrave Island adjacent to Hundred Ward
Pelican Lagoon Conservation Park	Hundred Dudley, Section 475, 476, 477, 478 and 479
Pigface Island Conservation Park	Pigface Island, Hundred Scott, adjacent to Section 54

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Avoid Bay Islands Conservation Park	Black Rocks adjacent Coffin Bay Peninsula and small unnamed islands, S.E. from Section 107 and 108, Hundred Lake Wangary
Bird Islands Conservation Park	Bird Islands, S.W. from Wallaroo, Hundred of Wallaroo
Salt Lagoon Islands Conservation Park	Islands E. of Section 78 and 80, Hundred Baker and waters within 5 chains
Maize Island Lagoon Conservation Park	Section 365, 427, Waikerie Irrigation Area, Holder Division, Hundred Holder
Baudin Rocks Conservation Park	Godfrey Islands, north of town of Robe and west from Hundred Waterhouse
Myponga Conservation Park	Hundred Myponga, Section 269 and 270
Belt Hill Conservation Park	Hundred Rivoli Bay, Section 339
Carribie Conservation Park	Hundred Carribie, Section 153
Goose Island Conservation Park	Goose Island and White Rocks Island N.W. of Wardang Island and N.W. from Port Victoria
Kyeema Conservation Park	Hundred Kuitpo, Section 92, 522, 688, 850 and 302
Hacks Lagoon Conservation Park	Hundred Robertson, Section 249

SCHEDULE 5

The following areas are hereby constituted Game Reserves:

Katarapko Game Reserve	Hundred Katarapko, Cobdogla Irrigation Area, Weigall Division, Section 73, 74
Bool Lagoon Game Reserve	Hundred Robertson, Section 223, 224, Section 356
Coorong Game Reserve	Hundred Santo, that portion of the Coorong situate between a straight line joining Jacks Point to the N.E. corner of Section 5 and a straight line, being the production of the S.E. boundary of Section 5 to the Eastern boundary of the Coorong Teal Island, North Pelican Island, Halfway Island, Pelican Island and Mellor Island Hundred Santo, Section 1, 5, 36 and 37, and 150 link reserve adjacent to Section 5 and 13, Pelican Reef, South Reef, Seagull Island, Snipe Island and Wild Dog Island Hundred Santo, Section 31, 40, 44-48, 50 and 51
Mud Islands Game Reserve	Hundred Baker, Section 642-644, 646-652
Tolderol Game Reserve	Hundred Freeling, Section 349 and 150 link reserve adjacent to section 349
Bucks Lake Game Reserve	Hundred Kongorong, Section 618

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

SCHEDULE 6

The following areas are hereby constituted Recreation Parks:

Belair Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 675
Para Wirra Recreation Park	Hundred Barossa, Section 311 Hundred Barossa, Section 183-185, 217, 181, 237, 238 and 299 Hundred Para Wirra, Section 423 Hundred Para Wirra, Section 428 Hundred Para Wirra, Section 429
Glossop Recreation Park	Berri Irrigation Area, Section 1444
Totness Recreation Park	Hundred Macclesfield, Section 124
Caratoola Recreation Park	Hundred Haslam, Section 53
Brownhill Creek Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 676
Coulthard Recreation Park	Hundred Moorooroo, Part Section 161, C.T. 2362/58
The Elbow Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Part Section 1285, C.T. 1655/79
Ferguson Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Part Section 289, C.T. 367/196, C.T. 2051/195
Greenhill Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 578
Kingston Park Recreation Park	Hundred Noarlunga, Section 1540, 1541
Lenswood Recreation Park	Hundred Onkaparinga, Part Section 5148, C.T. 2126/186
Loftia Recreation Park	Hundred Noarlunga, Part Section 421 and 422, C.T. 3635/150
Windy Point Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Section 597
Shepherds Hill Recreation Park	Hundred Adelaide, Part Section 14 and Part Section 35, C.T. 2396/141 Hundred Adelaide, Part Section 15, C.T. 3481/181 Hundred Adelaide, Part Section 36, C.T. 2201/97

SCHEDULE 7
Endangered Species

PART 1
ANIMALS

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
Mammals	
	ORNITHORHYNCHIDAE
Platypus	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>
	DASYURIDAE
Swamp Antechinus	<i>Antechinus minimus</i>
Mulgara	<i>Dasyercus cristicauda cristicauda</i>
Western Quoll	<i>Dasyurus geoffroii</i>
Spotted-tailed Quoll	<i>Dasyurus maculatus</i>
Eastern Quoll	<i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i>
Red-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale calura</i>
Brush-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale tapoatafa</i>
Kangaroo Island Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis aitkeni</i>
Sandhill Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>
	MYRMECOBIIDAE
Numbat	<i>Myrmecobius fasciatus</i>
	MACROPODIDAE
Rufous Hare-wallaby (Mala)	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i>
Eastern Hare-wallaby	<i>Lagorchestes leporides</i>
Tammar Wallaby (mainland SA subspecies)	<i>Macropus eugenii eugenii</i>
Toolache Wallaby	<i>Macropus greyi</i>
Crescent Nailtail Wallaby	<i>Onychogalea lunata</i>
Black-footed Rock-wallaby (MacDonnell Ranges race)	<i>Petrogale lateralis</i> Macdonnell Ranges race
Tasmanian Pademelon	<i>Thylogale billardierii</i>
	POTORIDAE
Burrowing Bettong	<i>Bettongia lesueur</i>
Desert Rat-kangaroo	<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i>
Long-nosed Potoroo	<i>Potorous tridactylus</i>
	PETAURIDAE
Yellow-bellied Glider	<i>Petaurus australis</i>
Squirrel Glider	<i>Petaurus norfolcensis</i>
	ACROBATIDAE
Feathertail Glider	<i>Acrobates pygmaeus</i>
	NOTORYCTIDAE
Southern Marsupial Mole (Itjari-itjari)	<i>Notoryctes typhlops</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	PERAMELIDAE
Pig-footed Bandicoot	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i>
Golden Bandicoot	<i>Isoodon auratus</i>
Greater Bilby	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i>
Lesser Bilby	<i>Macrotis leucura</i>
Western Barred Bandicoot	<i>Perameles bougainville</i>
Desert Bandicoot	<i>Perameles eremiana</i>
Eastern Barred Bandicoot	<i>Perameles gunnii</i>
	MURIDAE
White-footed Tree-rat	<i>Conilurus albipes</i>
Lesser Stick-nest Rat	<i>Leporillus apicalis</i>
Fawn Hopping-mouse	<i>Notomys cervinus</i>
Heath Rat	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>
Pale Field-Rat	<i>Rattus tunneyi</i>
	MEGADERMATIDAE
Ghost Bat	<i>Macroderma gigas</i>
	VESPERTILIONIDAE
Southern Myotis	<i>Myotis macropus</i>
Gould's Long-eared Bat	<i>Nyctophilus gouldi</i>
	BALAENOPTERIDAE
Blue Whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>
Birds	
	CASUARIIDAE
Kangaroo Island Emu	<i>Dromaius baudinianus</i>
	PHASIANIDAE
King Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>
	ANSERANATIDAE
Magpie Goose	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>
	DIOMEDEIDAE
Northern Royal Albatross	<i>Diomedea epomophora sanfordi</i>
	PEDIONOMIDAE
Plains-wanderer	<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>
	LARIDAE
Antarctic Tern	<i>Sterna vittata bethunei</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	CACATUIDAE
Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo (south-eastern subspecies)	<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne</i>
Glossy Black-Cockatoo (Kangaroo Island subspecies)	<i>Calyptorhynchus lathami halmaturinus</i>
	PSITTACIDAE
Orange-bellied Parrot	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>
Night Parrot	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i>
Ground Parrot	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>
	TYTONIDAE
Masked Owl	<i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i>
	ALCEDINIDAE
Azure Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo azurea</i>
	MALURIDAE
Thick-billed Grasswren (western subspecies)	<i>Amytornis textilis textilis</i>
Southern Emu-wren (Mt Lofty Ranges subspecies)	<i>Stipiturus malachurus intermedius</i>
Southern Emu-wren (Eyre Peninsula subspecies)	<i>Stipiturus malachurus parimeda</i>
	MELIPHAGIDAE
Black-eared Miner	<i>Manorina melanotis</i>
Regent Honeyeater	<i>Xanthomyza phrygia</i>
	PSOPHODIDAE
Spotted Quailthrush	<i>Cinclosoma punctatum</i>
	PTILONORHYNCHIDAE
Spotted Bowerbird	<i>Chlamydera maculata</i>
Reptiles	
	GEKKONIDAE
Striped Snake-lizard	<i>Delma impar</i>
	SCINCIDAE
Swamp Skink	<i>Egernia coventryi</i>
Tjakura (Great Desert Skink)	<i>Egernia kintorei</i>
Black-striped Desert Skink	<i>Egernia slateri</i>
Glossy Grass Skink	<i>Pseudemoia rawlinsoni</i>
Pygmy Bluetongue	<i>Tiliqua adelaidensis</i>
	PART 2
	PLANTS
	ACANTHACEAE
	<i>Xerothamnella parvifolia</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	AMARANTHACEAE
lamb's tails	<i>Ptilotus exaltatus</i> var. <i>semilanatus</i>
	ASPLENIACEAE
mother spleenwort	<i>Asplenium bulbiferum</i> ssp. <i>gracillimum</i>
	BLECHNACEAE
lance water-fern	<i>Blechnum chambersii</i>
small rasp-fern	<i>Doodia caudata</i>
	CARYOPHYLLACEAE
tufted knawel	<i>Scleranthus diander</i>
	CASUARINACEAE
Mount Compass oak-bush	<i>Allocasuarina robusta</i>
	CHENOPODIACEAE
coral saltbush	<i>Atriplex papillata</i>
black cotton-bush	<i>Maireana decalvans</i>
five-wing bonefruit	<i>Osteocarpum pentapterum</i>
	COMPOSITAE
spiny everlasting	<i>Acanthocladium dockeri</i>
field daisy	<i>Brachycome decipiens</i>
tall daisy	<i>Brachycome diversifolia</i> var. <i>diversifolia</i>
Corunna daisy	<i>Brachycome muelleri</i>
milky beauty-heads	<i>Calocephalus lacteus</i>
pale everlasting	<i>Helichrysum rutidolepis</i>
sand ixodia	<i>Ixodia achillaeoides</i> ssp. <i>arenicola</i>
moth daisy-bush	<i>Olearia erubescens</i>
sticky daisy-bush	<i>Olearia glutinosa</i>
small-flower daisy-bush	<i>Olearia microdisca</i>
clustered daisy-bush	<i>Olearia suffruticosa</i>
	<i>Pycnosorus chrysanthes</i>
chamomile everlasting	<i>Rhodanthe anthemoides</i>
Behr's groundsel	<i>Senecio behrianus</i>
George's groundsel	<i>Senecio georgianus</i> var. <i>georgianus</i>
	CRASSULACEAE
Sieber's crassula	<i>Crassula sieberiana</i> ssp. <i>sieberiana</i>
	CRUCIFERAE
winged peppergrass	<i>Lepidium monolocoides</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	CYPERACEAE
bristle-rush	<i>Chorizandra australis</i>
leafy flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus lucidus</i>
button grass	<i>Gymnoschoenus sphaerocephalus</i>
needle bog-rush	<i>Tricostularia pauciflora</i>
	DENNSTAEDTIACEAE
lacy ground-fern	<i>Dennstaedtia davallioides</i>
bat's-wing fern	<i>Histiopteris incisa</i>
	DICKSONIACEAE
soft tree-fern	<i>Dicksonia antarctica</i>
	DILLENACEAE
	<i>Hibbertia sessiliflora</i>
	<i>Hibbertia tenuis</i>
	DRYOPTERIDACEAE
shiny shield-fern	<i>Lastreopsis acuminata</i>
mother shield-fern	<i>Polystichum proliferum</i>
	ERIOCAULACEAE
salt pipewort	<i>Eriocaulon carsonii</i>
	GOODENIACEAE
Aldinga dampiera	<i>Dampiera lanceolata</i> var. <i>intermedia</i>
lanky goodenia	<i>Goodenia elongata</i>
creeping fanflower	<i>Scaevola hookeri</i>
	GRAMINEAE
Spalding blown-grass	<i>Agrostis limitanea</i>
fine-head spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa oligostachya</i>
lake millet	<i>Echinochloa lacunaria</i>
	GYROSTEMONACEAE
slender bell-fruit	<i>Codonocarpus pyramidalis</i>
	HALORAGACEAE
prickly raspwort	<i>Haloragis eyreana</i>
clustered milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum glomeratum</i>
	JUNCACEAE
	<i>Juncus prismatocarpus</i>
	LABIATAE
Monarto mintbush	<i>Prostanthera eurybioides</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	LEGUMINOSAE
spidery wattle	<i>Acacia araneosa</i>
chalky wattle	<i>Acacia cretacea</i>
jumping-jack wattle	<i>Acacia enterocarpa</i>
broom wattle	<i>Acacia genistifolia</i>
hairy-pod wattle	<i>Acacia glandulicarpa</i>
fat-leaf wattle	<i>Acacia pinguifolia</i>
three-nerve wattle	<i>Acacia trineura</i>
Whibley's wattle	<i>Acacia whibleyana</i>
mountain scurf-pea	<i>Cullen microcephalum</i>
disjunct bitter-pea	<i>Daviesia sejugata</i>
grey parrot-pea	<i>Dillwynia cinerascens</i>
Beyeria bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea insularis</i>
silky swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona sericea</i>
	LILIACEAE
swamp flax-lily	<i>Dianella callicarpa</i>
late-flowered flax-lily	<i>Dianella tarda</i>
many-flower mat-rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> ssp. <i>multiflora</i>
	<i>Thysanotus nudicaulis</i>
lagoon Nancy	<i>Wurmbea dioica</i> ssp. <i>lacunaria</i>
	<i>Wurmbea sinora</i>
one-flower Nancy	<i>Wurmbea uniflora</i>
pygmy yacca	<i>Xanthorrhoea minor</i> ssp. <i>lutea</i>
	LYCOPODIACEAE
bog clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella serpentina</i>
bushy clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium deuterodensum</i>
	MARSILEACEAE
variable nardoo	<i>Marsilea mutica</i>
	MYRTACEAE
western swamp-paperbark	<i>Melaleuca cuticularis</i>
	NAJADACEAE
water nymph	<i>Najas tenuifolia</i>
	OPHIOGLOSSACEAE
austral moonwort	<i>Botrychium australe</i>
	ORCHIDACEAE
Bordertown spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia</i> "Bordertown" (R.S.Rogers 788): R.Bates
Finniss spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia</i> "Finniss" (R.Bates 308): R.Bates
Koolunga spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia</i> "Koolunga" (R.Pedler s.n. 08/1992): D.L.Jones
white beauty spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia argocalla</i>
Audas' spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia audasii</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
pink-lip spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia behrii</i>
plain-lip spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia clavigera</i>
coloured spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia colorata</i>
coast spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia conferta</i>
bayonet spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia gladiolata</i>
musky caladenia	<i>Caladenia gracilis</i>
large-club spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia macroclavia</i>
small green-comb spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia parva</i>
Little Dip spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia richardsiorum</i>
stiff white spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia rigida</i>
yellow-lip spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia xanthochila</i>
Flinders Ranges white caladenia	<i>Caladenia xantholeuca</i>
copper beard-orchid	<i>Calochilus cupreus</i>
green bird-orchid	<i>Chiloglottis cornuta</i>
dainty bird-orchid	<i>Chiloglottis trapeziformis</i>
Finniss helmet-orchid	<i>Corybas</i> "Finniss" (R.Bates 28794): D.L.Jones
toothed helmet-orchid	<i>Corybas dentatus</i>
swamp helmet-orchid	<i>Corybas fordhamii</i>
cowslip orchid	<i>Diuris lanceolata</i>
purple donkey-orchid	<i>Diuris punctata</i>
swamp midge-orchid	<i>Genoplesium ciliatum</i>
bearded midge-orchid	<i>Genoplesium morrisii</i>
black-beak duck-orchid	<i>Paracaleana</i> "aff. <i>nigrita</i> ": D.L.Jones
maroon leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum frenchii</i>
dense leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum spicatum</i>
Broughton greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Broughton Gorge": D.L.Jones
Mt Olinthus greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Mt Olinthus": D.L.Jones
marsh greenhood	<i>Pterostylis uliginosa</i>
Halbury greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Halbury" (R.Bates 8425): D.L.Jones
Mt Bryan greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Mt Bryan": D.L.Jones
Hale greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Hale" (R.Bates 21725): D.L.Jones
Hindmarsh Valley greenhood	<i>Pterostylis bryophila</i>
trim greenhood	<i>Pterostylis concinna</i>
forked greenhood	<i>Pterostylis furcata</i>
bristly greenhood	<i>Pterostylis setifera</i>
naked sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra circumsepta</i>
metallic sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra epipactoides</i>
mauve-tufted sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra malvina</i>
spiral sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra matthewsii</i>
veined sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra venosa</i>
	OSMUNDACEAE
king fern	<i>Todea barbara</i>
	PITTOSPORACEAE
Lehmann's apple-berry	<i>Billardiera lehmanniana</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	PSILOTACEAE
skeleton fork-fern	<i>Psilotum nudum</i>
	RUBIACEAE
alpine woodruff	<i>Asperula pusilla</i>
Maori bedstraw	<i>Galium propinquum</i>
matted nertera	<i>Nertera granadensis</i>
	RUTACEAE
Kangaroo Island phebalium	<i>Leionema equestre</i>
glandular phebalium	<i>Phebalium glandulosum</i> ssp. <i>glandulosum</i>
scaly phebalium	<i>Phebalium squamulosum</i>
	SANTALACEAE
	<i>Leptomeria preissiana</i>
	SAPINDACEAE
	<i>Dodonaea subglandulifera</i>
	SCROPHULARIACEAE
Derwent speedwell	<i>Derwentia derwentiana</i> ssp. <i>derwentiana</i>
Mount Lofty Speedwell	<i>Derwentia derwentiana</i> ssp. <i>homalodonta</i>
Mueller's eyebright	<i>Euphrasia collina</i> ssp. <i>muelleri</i>
Osborn's eyebright	<i>Euphrasia collina</i> ssp. <i>osbornii</i>
swamp eyebright	<i>Euphrasia collina</i> ssp. <i>paludosa</i>
	<i>Euphrasia collina</i> ssp. <i>trichocalycina</i>
rough eyebright	<i>Euphrasia scabra</i>
	THYMELAEACEAE
tall riceflower	<i>Pimelea ligustrina</i> ssp. <i>ligustrina</i>
	UMBELLIFERAE
Kangaroo Island pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle diantha</i>
Australian carraway	<i>Oreomyrrhis eriopoda</i>
	VIOLACEAE
showy violet	<i>Viola betonicifolia</i> ssp. <i>betonicifolia</i>

SCHEDULE 8
Vulnerable Species

PART 1
ANIMALS

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
Mammals	
	DASYURIDAE
Kowari	<i>Dasyercus byrnei</i>
	BURRAMYIDAE
Eastern Pygmy-possum	<i>Cercartetus nanus</i>
	MACROPODIDAE
Black-footed Rock-wallaby (Pearson Island race)	<i>Petrogale lateralis pearsoni</i>
Yellow-footed Rock-wallaby	<i>Petrogale xanthopus</i>
Swamp Wallaby	<i>Wallabia bicolor</i>
	PERAMELIDAE
Southern Brown Bandicoot	<i>Isodon obesulus</i>
	MURIDAE
Greater Stick-nest Rat	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>
Dusky Hopping-mouse	<i>Notomys fuscus</i>
Plains Rat	<i>Pseudomys australis</i>
	VESPERTILIONIDAE
Little Pied Bat	<i>Chalinolobus picatus</i>
Greater Long-eared Bat	<i>Nyctophilus timoriensis</i>
	BALAENIDAE
Southern Right Whale	<i>Eubalaena australis</i>
	BALAENOPTERIDAE
Fin Whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>
Humpback Whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>
Birds	
	MEGAPODIIDAE
Malleefowl	<i>Leipoa ocellata</i>
	PHASIANIDAE
Brown Quail	<i>Coturnix ypsilophora</i>
	ANATIDAE
Freckled Duck	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	PROCELLARIIDAE
Blue Petrel	<i>Halobaena caerulea</i>
Soft-plumaged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>
	DIOMEDEIDAE
Buller's Albatross	<i>Diomedea bulleri</i>
Shy Albatross	<i>Diomedea cauta cauta</i>
Salvin's Albatross	<i>Diomedea cauta salvini</i>
Grey-headed Albatross	<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i>
Southern Royal Albatross	<i>Diomedea epomophora epomophora</i>
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>
Sooty Albatross	<i>Diomedea fusca</i>
Campbell Albatross	<i>Diomedea melanophris impavida</i>
	ARDEIDAE
Australasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>
	ACCIPITRIDAE
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>
Square-tailed Kite	<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>
	GRUIDAE
Brolga	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>
	RALLIDAE
Lewin's Rail	<i>Rallus pectoralis</i>
	OTIDIDAE
Australian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis australis</i>
	TURNICIDAE
Painted Button-quail	<i>Turnix varia</i>
	SCOLOPACIDAE
Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>
Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>
	BURHINIDAE
Bush Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus grallarius</i>
	CHARADRIIDAE
Hooded Plover	<i>Thinornis rubricollis</i>
	LARIDAE
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Fairy Tern	<i>Sterna nereis</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	COLUMBIDAE
Flock Bronzewing	<i>Phaps histrionica</i>
	CACATUIDAE
Major Mitchell's Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua leadbeateri</i>
Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus</i>
	PSITTACIDAE
Little Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta pusilla</i>
Swift Parrot	<i>Lathamus discolor</i>
Blue-winged Parrot	<i>Neophema chrysostoma</i>
Naretha Bluebonnet	<i>Northiella haematogaster narethae</i>
Regent Parrot (eastern subspecies)	<i>Polytelis anthopeplus monarchoides</i>
	MALURIDAE
Mallee Emu-wren	<i>Stipiturus mallee</i>
	PARDALOTIDAE
Slender-billed Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza iredalei</i>
Rufous Bristlebird	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti</i>
Chestnut-rumped Heathwren	<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia</i>
	MELIPHAGIDAE
Black-chinned Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus gularis</i>
	PSOPHODIDAE
Western Whipbird (eastern subspecies)	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster</i>
	PACHYCEPHALIDAE
Crested Shriketit	<i>Falcunculus frontatus</i>
Olive Whistler	<i>Pachycephala olivacea</i>
Red-lored Whistler	<i>Pachycephala rufogularis</i>
	PASSERIDAE
Diamond Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>
Reptiles	
	CHELIDAE
Broad-shelled Tortoise	<i>Chelodina expansa</i>
Loggerhead Turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>
Green Turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>
	DERMOCHELYIDAE
Leathery Turtle	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>
	GEKKONIDAE
Pernatty Knob-tailed Gecko	<i>Nephrurus deleani</i>
Bronzeback Legless Lizard	<i>Ophidiocephalus taeniatus</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	SCINCIDAE
Cunningham's Skink	<i>Egernia cunninghamii</i>
	BOIDAE
Carpet Python	<i>Morelia spilota</i>
Amphibians	
	HYLIDAE
Southern Bell Frog	<i>Litoria raniformis</i>
	PART 2
	PLANTS
	ADIANTACEAE
dainty maiden-hair	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>
	AIZOACEAE
ridged noon-flower	<i>Sarcozona bicarinata</i>
	AMARANTHACEAE
pigface hemichroa	<i>Hemichroa mesembryanthema</i>
	<i>Ptilotus "Cordillo Downs" (B.Lay 1487): W.R.Barker</i>
	<i>Ptilotus aristatus var. eichlerianus</i>
ironstone mulla mulla	<i>Ptilotus beckerianus</i>
	<i>Ptilotus robynsianus</i>
	ARACEAE
	<i>Typhonium alismifolium</i>
	BORAGINACEAE
	<i>Embadium johnstonii</i>
	<i>Plagiobothrys orthostatus</i>
	CALLITRICHACEAE
	<i>Callitriche umbonata</i>
	CAMPANULACEAE
showy lobelia	<i>Lobelia beaugleholei</i>
	<i>Pratia puberula</i>
naked bluebell	<i>Wahlenbergia gymnoclada</i>
	CARYOPHYLLACEAE
coast colobanth	<i>Colobanthus apetalus</i>
starwort	<i>Stellaria caespitosa</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	CHENOPODIACEAE
Koch's saltbush	<i>Atriplex humifusa</i> <i>Atriplex kochiana</i> <i>Atriplex morrisii</i>
bead samphire	<i>Halosarcia cupuliformis</i>
bottle fissure-plant	<i>Halosarcia flabelliformis</i>
black-fruit bluebush	<i>Maireana excavata</i>
slender soft-horns	<i>Maireana melanocarpa</i>
	<i>Malacocera gracilis</i>
	<i>Sclerolaena fusiformis</i>
Symon's bindyi	<i>Sclerolaena symoniana</i>
	COMPOSITAE
black-fruit daisy	<i>Brachycome melanocarpa</i>
swamp buttons	<i>Craspedia paludicola</i>
scaly haeckeria	<i>Haeckeria pholidota</i>
slender bottle-daisy	<i>Lagenifera gracilis</i>
desert daisy-bush	<i>Olearia arida</i>
swamp daisy-bush	<i>Olearia glandulosa</i>
silver daisy-bush	<i>Olearia pannosa</i> ssp. <i>pannosa</i> <i>Ozothamnus scaber</i>
silver candles	<i>Pleuropappus phyllocalymmeus</i>
button podolepis	<i>Podolepis muelleri</i>
drumsticks	<i>Pycnosorus globosus</i>
twin-leaf everlasting	<i>Rhodanthe oppositifolia</i> ssp. <i>oppositifolia</i>
large-fruit groundsel	<i>Senecio macrocarpus</i>
superb groundsel	<i>Senecio megaglossus</i>
broad-leaf scented groundsel	<i>Senecio odoratus</i> var. <i>obtusifolius</i> <i>Senecio psilocarpus</i> <i>Vittadinia australasica</i> var. <i>oricola</i>
	CONVOLVULACEAE
Tasmanian dodder	<i>Cuscuta tasmanica</i>
	CRUCIFERAE
spade-leaf bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine gunnii</i>
erect peppergrass	<i>Lepidium pseudopapillosum</i>
shade peppergrass	<i>Lepidium pseudotasmanicum</i>
	<i>Microlepidium alatum</i>
Nullarbor cress	<i>Phlegmatospermum richardsii</i>
	CYPERACEAE
	<i>Cyperus dactylotes</i>
	<i>Cyperus lhotskyanus</i>
nutty club-rush	<i>Isolepis producta</i>
stiff rapier-sedge	<i>Lepidosperma neesii</i>
medusa bog-rush	<i>Schoenus latelaminatus</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	DILLENIACEAE
Ooldea guinea-flower	<i>Hibbertia crispula</i> <i>Hibbertia obtusibracteata</i>
	DROSERACEAE
erect sundew	<i>Drosera "rigidior" (C.R.Alcock 2796): H.R.Toelken</i>
	ELATINACEAE
	<i>Bergia occultipetala</i>
	EUPHORBIACEAE
Kangaroo Island turpentine bush	<i>Beyeria subsecta</i> <i>Sauropus ramosissimus</i>
	GENTIANACEAE
Cleland's gentian	<i>Chionogentias clelandii</i>
mountain gentian	<i>Chionogentias gunniana</i>
	GOODENIACEAE
leafless lechenaultia	<i>Goodenia lineata</i>
dune fanflower	<i>Lechenaultia aphylla</i> <i>Scaevola calendulacea</i> <i>Scaevola obovata</i>
	GRAMINEAE
ruddy bent	<i>Agrostis rudis</i>
club spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa nullanulla</i>
prickly spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa pilata</i>
red-leg grass	<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>
small bent-grass	<i>Deyeuxia minor</i>
fine-leaf tussock-grass	<i>Poa meionectes</i>
	<i>Polypogon tenellus</i>
hairy rice-grass	<i>Tetrarrhena distichophylla</i> <i>Triodia truncata</i>
	HALORAGACEAE
upright milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum crispatum</i>
	JUNCACEAE
	<i>Juncus amabilis</i>
wiry rush	<i>Juncus homalocaulis</i>
hoary rush	<i>Juncus radula</i>
pale woodrush	<i>Luzula flaccida</i>
	JUNCAGINACEAE
turret arrowgrass	<i>Triglochin turriferum</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	LABIATAE
West Coast mintbush	<i>Prostanthera calycina</i>
Mount Illbilie mintbush	<i>Prostanthera nudula</i>
	<i>Teucrium grandiusculum</i> ssp. <i>grandiusculum</i>
	<i>Teucrium grandiusculum</i> ssp. <i>pilosum</i>
	LEGUMINOSAE
Hall's wattle	<i>Acacia</i> "Strathalbyn" (D.Murfet 147): M.O'Leary
needle wattle	<i>Acacia carnei</i>
Menzel's wattle	<i>Acacia menzelii</i>
weeping myall	<i>Acacia pendula</i>
senna wattle	<i>Acacia praemorsa</i>
resin wattle	<i>Acacia rheticinocarpa</i>
Spiller's wattle	<i>Acacia spilleriana</i>
sweet wattle	<i>Acacia suaveolens</i>
sword bossiaea	<i>Bossiaea ensata</i>
	<i>Cullen mentiens</i>
small scurf-pea	<i>Cullen parvum</i>
clover glycine	<i>Glycine latrobeana</i>
variable glycine	<i>Glycine tabacina</i>
	<i>Hovea linearis</i>
	<i>Pultenaea villifera</i> var. <i>glabrescens</i>
Behr's swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona behriana</i>
	<i>Swainsona fuscoviridis</i>
	<i>Swainsona kingii</i>
small-flower swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona minutiflora</i>
Murray swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona murrayana</i>
Broughton pea	<i>Swainsona procumbens</i>
	<i>Swainsona vestita</i>
creeping Darling pea	<i>Swainsona viridis</i>
leafy templetonia	<i>Templetonia stenophylla</i>
	LENTIBULARIACEAE
Beaglehole's bladderwort	<i>Utricularia beagleholei</i>
small bladderwort	<i>Utricularia lateriflora</i>
	LILIACEAE
pale vanilla-lily	<i>Arthropodium milleflorum</i>
eastern blue tinsel-lily	<i>Calectasia intermedia</i>
	<i>Dianella porracea</i>
nodding grass-lily	<i>Stypandra glauca</i>
tufted lily	<i>Thelionema caespitosum</i>
tuber fringe-lily	<i>Thysanotus tuberosus</i>
broad-leaf Nancy	<i>Wurmbea latifolia</i> ssp. <i>latifolia</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	LOGANIACEAE
Kangaroo Island logania	<i>Logania insularis</i>
hairy mitrewort	<i>Mitrasacme pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i> <i>Phyllangium sulcatum</i>
	MALVACEAE
Australian mallow	<i>Althaea australis</i> <i>Alyogyne pinoniana</i> var. <i>microandra</i>
	MENYANTHACEAE
entire marshwort	<i>Nymphoides geminata</i>
Beaglehole's marsh-flower	<i>Villarsia umbricola</i> var. <i>beagleholei</i>
	MYRTACEAE
southern blue gum	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> ssp. <i>bicostata</i>
Mount Compass swamp gum	<i>Eucalyptus paludicola</i>
snow gum	<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> ssp. <i>pauciflora</i>
Carpenter Rocks manna gum	<i>Eucalyptus splendens</i> ssp. <i>arcana</i>
	ORCHIDACEAE
winter spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia brumalis</i>
limestone spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia calcicola</i> <i>Caladenia cleistogama</i>
elegant spider orchid	<i>Caladenia formosa</i>
Kangaroo Island spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia ovata</i>
large white spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia venusta</i>
Grampians spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia versicolor</i>
Woolcock's spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia woolcockiorum</i>
large duck-orchid	<i>Caleana major</i>
red beard-orchid	<i>Calochilus paludosus</i>
moose orchid	<i>Cryptostylis subulata</i>
bell-flower hyacinth orchid	<i>Dipodium campanulatum</i>
leopard hyacinth-orchid	<i>Dipodium pardalinum</i> <i>Gastrodia vescula</i>
sharp midge-orchid	<i>Genoplesium despectans</i>
small duck-orchid	<i>Paracaleana minor</i>
limestone leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum calcicola</i>
pale leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum pallidum</i>
plum leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum pruinosum</i>
Mount Remarkable leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum validum</i>
Mt Victoria greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Mt Victoria Uranium Mine" (R.Bates 16740): D.L.Jones
Oratan Rock greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Oratan Rock" (R.Bates 16756): D.L.Jones <i>Pterostylis tasmanica</i>
Sandy Creek greenhood	<i>Pterostylis</i> "Sandy Creek": D.L.Jones
tiny green-hood	<i>Pterostylis</i> aff. <i>parviflora</i> : D.L.Jones
sandhill greenhood	<i>Pterostylis arenicola</i>
leafy greenhood	<i>Pterostylis cucullata</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	<i>Pterostylis</i> sp. Eyre Peninsula (R. Bates 19474): D.L.Jones
swamp greenhood	<i>Pterostylis tenuissima</i>
desert greenhood	<i>Pterostylis xerophila</i>
blue star sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra holmesii</i>
	PITTOSPORACEAE
twining finger-flower	<i>Cheiranthra volubilis</i>
	PLANTAGINACEAE
	<i>Plantago multiscapa</i>
	PORTULACACEAE
waterblinks	<i>Montia fontana</i> ssp. <i>chondrosperma</i>
	POTAMOGETONACEAE
thin pondweed	<i>Potamogeton australiensis</i>
	PROTEACEAE
rough spider-flower	<i>Grevillea muricata</i>
scarlet grevillea	<i>Grevillea treueriana</i>
	RANUNCULACEAE
mountain clematis	<i>Clematis aristata</i>
shining buttercup	<i>Ranunculus glabrifolius</i>
large river buttercup	<i>Ranunculus papulentus</i>
smooth-fruit ferny buttercup	<i>Ranunculus pumilio</i> var. <i>politus</i>
annual buttercup	<i>Ranunculus sessiliflorus</i> var. <i>pilulifer</i>
	RESTIONACEAE
bundled cord-rush	<i>Loxocarya fasciculata</i>
flat cord-rush	<i>Restio complanatus</i>
tassel cord-rush	<i>Restio tetraphyllus</i>
	RHAMNACEAE
Kangaroo Island pomaderris	<i>Pomaderris halmaturina</i> ssp. <i>continentis</i>
Marble Range spyridium	<i>Pomaderris halmaturina</i> ssp. <i>halmaturina</i> <i>Spyridium bifidum</i> var. "Marble Range" (W.R.Barker 7601): W.R.Barker
Wanilla spyridium	<i>Spyridium bifidum</i> var. "Wanilla" (K.Clipstone 88): W.R.Barker
butterfly spyridium	<i>Spyridium coactilifolium</i>
MacGillivray spyridium	<i>Spyridium eriocephalum</i> var. <i>glabrisepalum</i>
cloaked spyridium	<i>Spyridium erymnocladum</i>
rusty spyridium	<i>Spyridium tricolor</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	RUBIACEAE
broad-leaf woodruff	<i>Asperula euryphylla</i> var. <i>tetraphylla</i>
mountain woodruff	<i>Asperula gunnii</i>
	RUTACEAE
downy star-bush	<i>Asterolasia phebalioides</i>
Hindmarsh correa	<i>Correa calycina</i> var. <i>calycina</i>
De Mole River correa	<i>Correa calycina</i> var. <i>halmaturorum</i>
Deep Creek correa	<i>Correa eburnea</i>
desert lime	<i>Eremocitrus glauca</i>
lowan phebalium	<i>Phebalium lowanense</i>
small-leaf wax-flower	<i>Philotheca difformis</i> ssp. <i>difformis</i>
Bendigo wax-flower	<i>Philotheca verrucosa</i>
	SANTALACEAE
sandalwood	<i>Santalum spicatum</i>
	SAPINDACEAE
trailing hop-bush	<i>Dodonaea procumbens</i>
	SCHIZAEACEAE
forked comb-fern	<i>Schizaea bifida</i>
narrow comb-fern	<i>Schizaea fistulosa</i>
	SCROPHULARIACEAE
purple eyebright	<i>Euphrasia collina</i> ssp. <i>collina</i>
	<i>Glossostigma</i> "Long stout-pedicelled" (W.R.Barker 2481): W.R.Barker
granite mudwort	<i>Limosella granitica</i>
swamp mazus	<i>Mazus pumilio</i>
Australian broomrape	<i>Orobanche cernua</i> var. <i>australiana</i>
slender speedwell	<i>Veronica gracilis</i>
Port Lincoln speedwell	<i>Veronica parnkalliana</i>
	<i>Veronica "subtilis"</i> : Briggs & Ehrend
	STACKHOUSIACEAE
annual candles	<i>Stackhousia annua</i>
	STERCULIACEAE
	<i>Rulingia craurophylla</i>
	STYLIDIACEAE
slender stylewort	<i>Levenhookia sonderi</i>
	<i>Stylidium desertorum</i>
	<i>Stylidium inaequipetalum</i>
	THYMELAEACEAE
	<i>Pimelea hewardiana</i>

(Reprint No. 9)

SCHEDULE 8

28

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
blue devil	UMBELLIFERAE <i>Centella uniflora</i> <i>Eryngium rostratum</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

SCHEDULE 9

Rare Species

PART 1
ANIMALS

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
Mammals	
	DASYURIDAE
Ampurta	<i>Dasyercus cristicauda hillieri</i>
Hairy-footed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis hirtipes</i>
Lesser Hairy-footed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis youngsoni</i>
	MACROPODIDAE
Eastern Grey Kangaroo	<i>Macropus giganteus</i>
Red-necked Wallaby	<i>Macropus rufogriseus</i>
	POTORIDAE
Brush-tailed Bettong	<i>Bettongia penicillata</i>
	PETAURIDAE
Sugar Glider	<i>Petaurus breviceps</i>
	PHASCOLARCTIDAE
Koala	<i>Phascolarctos cinereus</i>
	VOMBATIDAE
Common Wombat	<i>Vombatus ursinus</i>
	EMBALLONURIDAE
Yellow-bellied Sheathtail Bat	<i>Saccolaimus flaviventris</i>
Hill's Sheathtail Bat	<i>Taphozous hilli</i>
	MOLOSSIDAE
Hairy Rostrum Freetail Bat	<i>Mormopterus</i> sp.6 (Adams <i>et al.</i> 1988)
	VESPERTILIONIDAE
Eastern False Pipistrelle	<i>Falsistrellus tasmaniensis</i>
	BALAELOPTERIDAE
Minke Whale	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>
	NEOBALAEENIDAE
Pygmy Right Whale	<i>Caperea marginata</i>
	DELPHINIDAE
Short-finned Pilot Whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>
Risso's Dolphin	<i>Grampus griseus</i>
Dusky Dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>
False Killer Whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	KOGIIDAE
Pygmy Sperm Whale	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>
Dwarf Sperm Whale	<i>Kogia simus</i>
	PHYSETERIDAE
Sperm Whale	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>
	ZIPHIIDAE
Arnoux's Beaked Whale	<i>Berardius arnuxii</i>
Southern Bottlenose Whale	<i>Hyperoodon planifrons</i>
Andrew's Beaked Whale	<i>Mesoplodon bowdoini</i>
Gray's Beaked Whale	<i>Mesoplodon grayi</i>
Hector's Beaked Whale	<i>Mesoplodon hectori</i>
Shepherd's Beaked Whale	<i>Tasmacetus shepherdi</i>
Cuvier's Beaked Whale	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>
	OTARIIDAE
Australian Fur-seal	<i>Arctocephalus pusillus doriferus</i>
Australian Sea-lion	<i>Neophoca cinerea</i>
	PHOCIDAE
Leopard Seal	<i>Hydrurga leptonyx</i>
Southern Elephant Seal	<i>Mirounga leonina</i>
Birds	
	ANATIDAE
Australasian Shoveler	<i>Anas rhynchotis</i>
Musk Duck	<i>Biziura lobata</i>
Cape Barren Goose	<i>Cereopsis novaehollandiae</i>
Blue-billed Duck	<i>Oxyura australis</i>
	PODICIPEDIDAE
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
	PROCELLARIIDAE
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>
	ARDEIDAE
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>
Eastern Reef Egret	<i>Ardea sacra</i>
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
	THRESKIORNITHIDAE
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	ACCIPITRIDAE
Grey Goshawk	<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>
Black-breasted Buzzard	<i>Hamirostra melanosternon</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
	FALCONIDAE
Grey Falcon	<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
	RALLIDAE
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
	TURNICIDAE
Red-chested Button-quail	<i>Turnix pyrrhorthorax</i>
	ROSTRATULIDAE
Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
	LARIDAE
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
	COLUMBIDAE
Spinifex Pigeon	<i>Geophaps plumifera</i>
	CACATUIDAE
Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo (semi-arid subspecies)	<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii samueli</i>
	PSITTACIDAE
Red-winged Parrot	<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus</i>
Rock Parrot	<i>Neophema petrophila</i>
Scarlet-chested Parrot	<i>Neophema splendida</i>
Princess Parrot	<i>Polytelis alexandrae</i>
	CUCULIDAE
Shining Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus</i>
	STRIGIDAE
Barking Owl	<i>Ninox connivens</i>
	TYTONIDAE
Grass Owl	<i>Tyto capensis</i>
	CLIMACTERIDAE
White-browed Treecreeper	<i>Climacteris affinis</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	MALURIDAE
Grey Grasswren	<i>Amytornis barbatus</i>
Striated Grasswren	<i>Amytornis striatus</i>
Thick-billed Grasswren (eastern subspecies)	<i>Amytornis textilis modestus</i>
Thick-billed Grasswren (Gawler Ranges subspecies)	<i>Amytornis textilis myall</i>
Southern Emu-wren (Kangaroo Island subspecies)	<i>Stipiturus malachurus halmaturinus</i>
Southern Emu-wren (south-eastern subspecies)	<i>Stipiturus malachurus malachurus</i>
Rufous-crowned Emu-wren	<i>Stipiturus ruficeps</i>
	PARDALOTIDAE
Slaty-backed Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza robustirostris</i>
Chestnut-breasted Whiteface	<i>Aphelocephala pectoralis</i>
Western Gerygone	<i>Gerygone fusca</i>
White-throated Gerygone	<i>Gerygone olivacea</i>
Redthroat	<i>Pyrrholaemus brunneus</i>
	MELIPHAGIDAE
Grey Honeyeater	<i>Conopophila whitei</i>
Blue-faced Honeyeater	<i>Entomyzon cyanotis</i>
Yellow Chat	<i>Epthianura crocea</i>
Grey-headed Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus keartlandi</i>
Brown Honeyeater	<i>Lichmera indistincta</i>
Golden-backed Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus gularis laetior</i>
Little Friarbird	<i>Philemon citreogularis</i>
Striped Honeyeater	<i>Plectorhyncha lanceolata</i>
	PETROICIDAE
Flame Robin	<i>Petroica phoenicea</i>
	POMATOSTOMIDAE
Grey-crowned Babbler	<i>Pomatostomus temporalis</i>
	PSOPHODIDAE
Chestnut Quailthrush	<i>Cinclosoma castanotus</i>
Nullarbor Quailthrush	<i>Cinclosoma cinnamomeum alisteri</i>
Western Whipbird (Kangaroo Island subspecies)	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis lashmari</i>
	DICRURIDAE
Satin Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra cyanoleuca</i>
	CAMPEPHAGIDAE
White-bellied Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina papuensis</i>
	ORIORIDAE
Olive-backed Oriole	<i>Oriolus sagittatus</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	PTILONORHYNCHIDAE
Western Bowerbird	<i>Chlamydera guttata</i>
	PASSERIDAE
Painted Finch	<i>Emblema pictum</i>
Beautiful Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura bella</i>
	SYLVIIDAE
Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>
Spinifexbird	<i>Eremiornis carteri</i>
	MUSCICAPIDAE
Bassian Thrush	<i>Zoothera lunulata</i>
Reptiles	
	AGAMIDAE
Gilbert's Dragon	<i>Amphibolurus gilberti</i>
Jacky Lizard	<i>Amphibolurus muricatus</i>
McKenzie's Dragon	<i>Ctenophorus mckenziei</i>
Claypan Dragon	<i>Ctenophorus salinarum</i>
Nullarbor Bearded Dragon	<i>Pogona nullarbor</i>
	GEKKONIDAE
Thorn-tailed Gecko	<i>Strophurus assimilis</i>
Olive Snake-lizard	<i>Delma inornata</i>
	SCINCIDAE
Western Three-lined Skink	<i>Bassiana trilineata</i>
Blacksoil Ctenotus	<i>Ctenotus joanae</i>
Yellow-bellied Water Skink	<i>Eulamprus heatwolei</i>
Beach Slider	<i>Lerista arenicola</i>
Dwarf Four-toed Slider	<i>Lerista distinguenda</i>
Long-legged Slider	<i>Lerista microtis</i>
Musgrave Slider	<i>Lerista speciosa</i>
Ribbon Slider	<i>Lerista taeniata</i>
Desert Glossy Skink	<i>Notoscincus ornatus</i>
Blacksoil Skink	<i>Proablepharus kinghorni</i>
Silvereye Skink	<i>Proablepharus reginae</i>
Bight Coast Skink	<i>Pseudemoia baudini</i>
Tussock Skink	<i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri</i>
	VARANIDAE
Heath Goanna	<i>Varanus rosenbergi</i>
Lace Goanna	<i>Varanus varius</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	ELAPIDAE
Desert Death Adder	<i>Acanthophis pyrrhus</i>
Bardick	<i>Echiopsis curta</i>
Common Bandy Bandy	<i>Vermicella annulata</i>
Amphibians	
	LEPTODACTYLIDAE
Smooth Frog	<i>Geocrinia laevis</i>
	PART 2
	PLANTS
	ADIANTACEAE
annual fern	<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>
	AIZOACEAE
Koch's pigface	<i>Gunniopsis kochii</i>
	AMARANTHACEAE
Barker's mulla mulla	<i>Ptilotus aristatus</i> var. <i>aristatus</i>
hairy-tails	<i>Ptilotus barkeri</i>
	<i>Ptilotus erubescens</i>
Symon's mulla mulla	<i>Ptilotus schwartzii</i> var. <i>schwartzii</i> forma <i>schwartzii</i>
	<i>Ptilotus symonii</i>
	ASPLENIACEAE
common spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>
	BAUERACEAE
wiry bauera	<i>Bauera rubioides</i>
	BLECHNACEAE
fishbone water-fern	<i>Blechnum nudum</i>
hard water-fern	<i>Blechnum watsii</i>
	BORAGINACEAE
	<i>Embadium stagnense</i>
	CALLITRICHACEAE
matted water starwort	<i>Callitriche sonderi</i>
	CAMPANULACEAE
swamp isotome	<i>Isotoma fluviatilis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>
salt isotome	<i>Isotoma scapigera</i>
	<i>Lobelia heterophylla</i>
poison lobelia	<i>Lobelia pratioides</i>
poison pratia	<i>Pratia concolor</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	CARYOPHYLLACEAE
rayless starwort	<i>Stellaria multiflora</i>
swamp starwort	<i>Stellaria palustris</i> var. <i>tenella</i>
prickly starwort	<i>Stellaria pungens</i>
	CENTROLEPIDACEAE
cushion centrolepis	<i>Centrolepis cephaloformis</i> ssp. <i>cephaloformis</i>
cushion centrolepis	<i>Centrolepis cephaloformis</i> ssp. <i>murrayi</i>
smooth centrolepis	<i>Centrolepis glabra</i>
	CERATOPHYLLACEAE
hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
	CHENOPODIACEAE
	<i>Atriplex australasica</i>
Eichler's saltbush	<i>Atriplex eichleri</i>
papery goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium erosum</i>
	<i>Halosarcia lepidosperma</i>
slender fissure-plant	<i>Maireana pentagona</i>
Rohrlach's bluebush	<i>Maireana rohrlachii</i>
lax bluebush	<i>Maireana suaedifolia</i>
wingless bonefruit	<i>Osteocarpum acropterum</i> var. <i>deminutum</i>
Black's bindyi	<i>Sclerolaena blackiana</i>
Holt's bindyi	<i>Sclerolaena holtiana</i>
five-spine bindyi	<i>Sclerolaena muricata</i> var. <i>villosa</i>
	COMPOSITAE
Kangaroo Island river daisy	<i>Achnophora tatei</i>
	<i>Basedowia tenerrima</i>
swamp daisy	<i>Brachycome basaltica</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>
short-stem daisy	<i>Brachycome breviscapis</i>
swamp daisy	<i>Brachycome cardiocarpa</i>
	<i>Brachycome ciliaris</i> var. <i>subintegrifolia</i>
weak daisy	<i>Brachycome debilis</i>
	<i>Brachycome eriogona</i>
grass daisy	<i>Brachycome graminea</i>
coast daisy	<i>Brachycome parvula</i> var. <i>lissocarpa</i>
coast daisy	<i>Brachycome parvula</i> var. <i>parvula</i>
Reader's daisy	<i>Brachycome readeri</i>
Nullarbor daisy	<i>Brachycome tatei</i>
wet-heath daisy	<i>Brachycome uliginosa</i>
yellow-fruit daisy	<i>Brachycome xanthocarpa</i>
pale beauty-heads	<i>Calocephalus sonderi</i>
yellow burr-daisy	<i>Calotis lappulacea</i>
tufted burr-daisy	<i>Calotis scapigera</i>
wingwort	<i>Ceratogyne obionoides</i>
salt button-daisy	<i>Chondropyxis halophila</i>
creeping cotula	<i>Cotula reptans</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
shiny elachanth	<i>Elachanthus glaber</i>
dogwood haeckeria	<i>Gratwickia monochaeta</i>
sticky haeckeria	<i>Haeckeria cassiniaeformis</i>
small nut-heads	<i>Haeckeria punctulata</i>
	<i>Haegiela tatei</i>
	<i>Hyalosperma stoveae</i>
	<i>Ixiolaena pluriseta</i>
lanky buttons	<i>Leptorhynchos elongatus</i>
annual buttons	<i>Leptorhynchos scabrus</i>
wiry buttons	<i>Leptorhynchos tenuifolius</i>
musk daisy-bush	<i>Olearia adenolasia</i>
velvet daisy-bush	<i>Olearia pannosa</i> ssp. <i>cardiophylla</i>
sticky daisy-bush	<i>Olearia passerinoides</i> ssp. <i>glutescens</i>
rasp daisy-bush	<i>Olearia picridifolia</i>
gypsum groundsel	<i>Othonna gypsicola</i>
squat picris	<i>Picris squarrosa</i>
showy copper-wire daisy	<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i>
narrow-leaf scented groundsel	<i>Senecio odoratus</i> var. <i>longifolius</i>
	CRASSULACEAE
large-fruit crassula	<i>Crassula exserta</i>
purple crassula	<i>Crassula peduncularis</i>
	CRUCIFERAE
annual bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine paucijuga</i>
slender bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine tenuifolia</i>
Kangaroo Island cress	<i>Irenepharsus phasmatodes</i>
bushy peppercress	<i>Lepidium desvauxii</i>
	<i>Lepidium pseudoruderale</i>
	<i>Menkea lutea</i>
hairy shepherd's-purse	<i>Microlepidium pilosulum</i>
spreading cress	<i>Phlegmatospermum eremaeum</i>
forest bitter-cress	<i>Rorippa dictyosperma</i>
jagged bitter-cress	<i>Rorippa laciniata</i>
	CYPERACEAE
pale twig-rush	<i>Baumea acuta</i>
slender twig-rush	<i>Baumea gunnii</i>
lax twig-rush	<i>Baumea laxa</i>
	<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>
	<i>Bulbostylis turbinata</i>
mountain sedge	<i>Carex gunniana</i>
knob sedge	<i>Carex inversa</i> var. <i>inversa</i>
knob sedge	<i>Carex inversa</i> var. <i>major</i>
leafy twig-rush	<i>Cladium procerum</i>
downs flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus bifax</i>
flaccid flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus flaccidus</i>
	<i>Cyperus nervulosus</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
dark flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus sanguinolentus</i>
tuber spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis atricha</i>
	<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i>
summer fringe-rush	<i>Fimbristylis aestivalis</i>
tall saw-sedge	<i>Gahnia clarkei</i>
spiky saw-sedge	<i>Gahnia hystrix</i>
thatch saw-sedge	<i>Gahnia radula</i>
remote sword-sedge	<i>Lepidosperma avium</i>
tiny bog-rush	<i>Schoenus discifer</i>
	<i>Schoenus laevigatus</i>
slender bog-rush	<i>Schoenus lepidosperma</i> ssp. <i>lepidosperma</i>
gimlet bog-rush	<i>Schoenus sculptus</i>
grassy bog-rush	<i>Schoenus tesquorum</i>
	DENNSTAEDTIACEAE
ruddy ground-fern	<i>Hypolepis rugosula</i>
	DILLENACEAE
Central Australian guinea-flower	<i>Hibbertia "humilis"</i> (H.R.Toelken 9196): H.R.Toelken
	<i>Hibbertia glaberrima</i>
	DROSERACEAE
forked sundew	<i>Drosera binata</i>
early sundew	<i>Drosera praefolia</i>
	<i>Drosera whittakeri</i> ssp. <i>aberrans</i>
	ELATINACEAE
waterwort	<i>Elatine gratioloides</i>
	EPACRIDACEAE
Cleland's beard-heath	<i>Leucopogon clelandii</i>
hairy beard-heath	<i>Leucopogon hirsutus</i>
	<i>Leucopogon revolutus</i>
pink swamp-heath	<i>Sprengelia incarnata</i>
	EUPHORBIACEAE
snowdrop spurge	<i>Phyllanthus calycinus</i>
fringed pseudanthus	<i>Pseudanthus micranthus</i>
	FRANKENIACEAE
	<i>Frankenia cinerea</i>
	<i>Frankenia cupularis</i>
	<i>Frankenia plicata</i>
	<i>Frankenia subteres</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	GERANIACEAE
	<i>Erodium</i> "Blesing" (J.R.Wheeler 461): W.R.Barker
	<i>Geranium</i> "Linear segments" (K.Preiss 128): W.R.Barker
	GLEICHENIACEAE
coral fern	<i>Gleichenia microphylla</i>
	GOODENIACEAE
	<i>Dampiera roycei</i>
	<i>Goodenia anfracta</i>
Bentham's goodenia	<i>Goodenia benthamiana</i>
	<i>Goodenia brunnea</i>
	<i>Goodenia chambersii</i>
	<i>Goodenia glandulosa</i>
spreading goodenia	<i>Goodenia heteromera</i>
	<i>Goodenia lobata</i>
Flinders Range goodenia	<i>Goodenia saccata</i>
myrtle fanflower	<i>Scaevola myrtifolia</i>
	<i>Velleia cynopotamica</i>
	GRAMINEAE
narrow-leaf blown-grass	<i>Agrostis billardieri</i> var. <i>filifolia</i>
tall blown-grass	<i>Agrostis billardieri</i> var. <i>robusta</i>
pointed swamp wallaby-grass	<i>Amphibromus archeri</i>
long-nosed swamp wallaby-grass	<i>Amphibromus macrorhinus</i>
dark swamp wallaby-grass	<i>Amphibromus recurvatus</i>
	<i>Aristida arida</i>
	<i>Aristida australis</i>
cane spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa breviglumis</i>
foxtail spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa densiflora</i>
spiny spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa echinata</i>
	<i>Austrostipa gibbosa</i>
	<i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i>
Flinders Range spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa petraea</i>
	<i>Austrostipa plumigera</i>
	<i>Austrostipa puberula</i>
	<i>Austrostipa tenuifolia</i>
Tucker's spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa tuckeri</i>
Vickery's spear-grass	<i>Austrostipa vickeryana</i>
short wallaby-grass	<i>Danthonia carphoides</i> var. <i>carphoides</i>
brown-back wallaby-grass	<i>Danthonia duttoniana</i>
smooth wallaby-grass	<i>Danthonia laevis</i>
short-awn wallaby-grass	<i>Danthonia tenuior</i>
heath bent-grass	<i>Deyeuxia densa</i>
small-flower beetle-grass	<i>Diplachne parviflora</i>
rough-beard grass	<i>Echinopogon ovatus</i> var. <i>ovatus</i>
barren cane-grass	<i>Eragrostis infecunda</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
purple love-grass	<i>Eragrostis lacunaria</i>
Bentham's fescue	<i>Festuca benthamiana</i>
woolly mulga-grass	<i>Neurachne lanigera</i>
five-awn spear-grass	<i>Pentapogon quadrifidus</i> var. <i>quadrifidus</i>
knotted poa	<i>Poa drummondiana</i>
scaly poa	<i>Poa fax</i>
soft tussock-grass	<i>Poa morrisii</i>
velvet tussock-grass	<i>Poa rodwayi</i>
	<i>Poa sieberiana</i> var. <i>hirtella</i>
shade tussock-grass	<i>Poa umbricola</i>
gummy spinifex	<i>Triodia pungens</i> var. <i>pungens</i>
Manila grass	<i>Zoysia matrella</i>
	GUTTIFERAE
matted St John's wort	<i>Hypericum japonicum</i>
	HALORAGACEAE
shade raspwort	<i>Gonocarpus humilis</i>
creeping raspwort	<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i> ssp. <i>micranthus</i>
swamp raspwort	<i>Haloragis brownii</i>
Eichler's raspwort	<i>Haloragis eichleri</i>
	<i>Haloragis myriocarpa</i>
broad milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum amphibium</i>
tiny milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum integrifolium</i>
robust milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum papillosum</i>
varied milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum variifolium</i>
	HYDROCHARITACEAE
waterhyme	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
swamp lily	<i>Ottelia ovalifolia</i>
	ISOETACEAE
plain quillwort	<i>Isoetes drummondii</i> ssp. <i>drummondii</i>
	JUNCACEAE
austral rush	<i>Juncus australis</i>
tall rush	<i>Juncus procerus</i>
	<i>Luzula ovata</i>
	JUNCAGINACEAE
Alcock's water-ribbons	<i>Triglochin alcockiae</i>
tiny arrowgrass	<i>Triglochin minutissimum</i>
	LABIATAE
slender mint	<i>Mentha diemenica</i>
native pennyroyal	<i>Mentha satureioides</i>
	<i>Microcorys macediana</i>
green mintbush	<i>Prostanthera chlorantha</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
dwarf skullcap	<i>Scutellaria humilis</i>
	LEGUMINOSAE
	<i>Acacia</i> "Nectar Brook"(T.Hall 262): M.O'Leary
Alcock's wattle	<i>Acacia alcockii</i>
	<i>Acacia ammobia</i>
Baratta wattle	<i>Acacia barattensis</i>
Arkaroola wattle	<i>Acacia confluens</i>
hop-bush wattle	<i>Acacia dodonaefolia</i>
prickly wattle	<i>Acacia erinacea</i>
Georgina gidgea	<i>Acacia georginae</i>
graceful wattle	<i>Acacia gracilifolia</i>
ploughshare wattle	<i>Acacia gunnii</i>
Helm's wattle	<i>Acacia helmsiana</i>
	<i>Acacia hemiteles</i>
six-nerve spine-bush	<i>Acacia hexaneura</i>
feathery wattle	<i>Acacia imbricata</i>
Flinders Ranges wattle	<i>Acacia iteaphylla</i>
Coonavittra wattle	<i>Acacia jennerae</i>
Latz's wattle	<i>Acacia latzii</i>
streaked wattle	<i>Acacia lineata</i>
nealie	<i>Acacia loderi</i>
Mitchell's wattle	<i>Acacia mitchellii</i>
mallee wattle	<i>Acacia montana</i>
	<i>Acacia mutabilis</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>
Pickard's wattle	<i>Acacia pickardii</i>
Quorn wattle	<i>Acacia quornensis</i>
dagger-leaf wattle	<i>Acacia rhigiophylla</i>
minni ritchi	<i>Acacia rhodophloia</i>
hop wattle	<i>Acacia stricta</i>
Symon's wattle	<i>Acacia symonii</i>
	<i>Acacia tenuior</i>
	<i>Acacia tenuissima</i>
mallee bitter-pea	<i>Daviesia benthamii</i> ssp. <i>humilis</i>
zig-zag bitter-pea	<i>Daviesia pectinata</i>
Flinders Ranges bitter-pea	<i>Daviesia stricta</i>
	<i>Hovea purpurea</i>
clustered bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea dentata</i>
Tothill bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea kraehenbuehlii</i>
rough bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea scabra</i>
short-leaf bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea teretifolia</i> var. <i>brachyphylla</i>
tufted bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea trichophylla</i>
leafless globe-pea	<i>Sphaerolobium minus</i>
	<i>Swainsona dictyocarpa</i>
Lee's swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona leeana</i>
wild violet	<i>Swainsona microcalyx</i>
	<i>Swainsona oligophylla</i>
yellow swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona pyrophila</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
ashy-haired swainson-pea	<i>Swainsona tephrotricha</i>
spiny templetonia	<i>Templetonia battii</i>
native broom	<i>Viminaria juncea</i>
	LENTIBULARIACEAE
yellow bladderwort	<i>Utricularia australis</i>
violet bladderwort	<i>Utricularia violacea</i>
	LILIACEAE
pale grass-lily	<i>Caesia parviflora</i> var. <i>minor</i>
sand lily	<i>Corynotheca licrota</i>
	<i>Dianella longifolia</i> var. <i>grandis</i>
wattle mat-rush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> ssp. <i>coriacea</i>
grassy fringe-lily	<i>Thysanotus tenellus</i>
Eyre Peninsula fringe-lily	<i>Thysanotus wangariensis</i>
trailing Nancy	<i>Wurmbea decumbens</i>
desert Nancy	<i>Wurmbea deserticola</i>
	<i>Wurmbea latifolia</i> ssp. <i>vanessae</i>
	<i>Wurmbea stellata</i>
desert grass-tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea thurstonii</i>
	LOGANIACEAE
rock logania	<i>Logania saxatilis</i>
rough logania	<i>Logania scabrella</i>
tiny mitrewort	<i>Phyllangium distylis</i>
	LYCOPODIACEAE
slender clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella lateralis</i>
pigmy clubmoss	<i>Phylloglossum drummondii</i>
	LYTHRACEAE
purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
	MALVACEAE
	<i>Abutilon oxycarpum</i> var. <i>incanum</i>
showy lawrencia	<i>Lawrencia berthae</i>
	<i>Sida "billbarkeri"</i> (R.J.Chinnock 6928): R.M.Barker
	<i>Sida "sp. N"</i> (C.Dunlop 1984): W.R.Barker
	MARSILEACEAE
austral pillwort	<i>Pilularia novae-hollandiae</i>
	MENYANTHACEAE
wavy marshwort	<i>Nymphoides crenata</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	MYOPORACEAE
	<i>Eremophila "praecox"</i> (R.J.Chinnock 7293): R.J.Chinnock
Blue Range emubush	<i>Eremophila barbata</i>
coccid emubush	<i>Eremophila gibbifolia</i>
Hill's emubush	<i>Eremophila hillii</i>
	<i>Eremophila interstans</i> var. <i>interstans</i>
small-leaf emubush	<i>Eremophila parvifolia</i>
	<i>Eremophila pentaptera</i>
twiggy emubush	<i>Eremophila polyclada</i>
green-flower emubush	<i>Eremophila subfloccosa</i> ssp. " <i>glandulosa</i> " (R.J.Chinnock 5049): R.J.Chinnock
creeping boobialla	<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>
	MYRTACEAE
prickly bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon brachyandrus</i>
Kangaroo Island heath-myrtle	<i>Calytrix smeatoniana</i>
	<i>Corymbia opaca</i>
	<i>Eucalyptus "Flinders Ranges"</i> (Brooker 9460): D.Nicolle
white box	<i>Eucalyptus albens</i>
broad-leaf box	<i>Eucalyptus behriana</i>
Spafford's square-fruit mallee	<i>Eucalyptus calycogona</i> var. <i>staffordii</i>
	<i>Eucalyptus canescens</i> ssp. <i>beadellii</i>
Port Lincoln mallee	<i>Eucalyptus conglobata</i>
Darke Peak mallee	<i>Eucalyptus cretata</i>
candlebark gum	<i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana</i> ssp. <i>dalrympleana</i>
	<i>Eucalyptus diversifolia</i> ssp. <i>hesperia</i>
glaucous long-leaf box	<i>Eucalyptus gonicalyx</i> ssp. " <i>exposa</i> " (D.Nicolle 1997): D.Nicolle
Mount Lindsay gum	<i>Eucalyptus incurva</i>
Kingsmill mallee	<i>Eucalyptus kingsmillii</i> ssp. <i>alattissima</i>
crimson mallee	<i>Eucalyptus lansdowneana</i> ssp. <i>lansdowneana</i>
whipstick mallee	<i>Eucalyptus leptopoda</i> ssp. <i>elevata</i>
large-fruit blue gum	<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> ssp. <i>megalocarpa</i>
red stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha</i> ssp. <i>macrorhyncha</i>
ribbed white mallee	<i>Eucalyptus percostata</i>
manna gum	<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> ssp. <i>viminalis</i>
green mallee	<i>Eucalyptus viridis</i> ssp. <i>viridis</i>
Wimmera mallee	<i>Eucalyptus viridis</i> ssp. <i>wimmerensis</i>
Wyola Lake mallee	<i>Eucalyptus wyolensis</i>
needle-leaf honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i> ssp. <i>akineta</i>
wrinkled honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca fulgens</i> ssp. <i>corrugata</i>
pungent honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca leiocarpa</i>
dwarf-leaf honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca nanophylla</i>
pointed-leaf honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca oxyphylla</i>
swamp honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca squamea</i>
bottlebrush tea-tree	<i>Melaleuca squarrosa</i>
Wilson's honey-myrtle	<i>Melaleuca wilsonii</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
fringed heath-myrtle	<i>Micromyrtus ciliata</i>
	OLACACEAE
	<i>Olax obcordata</i>
	OPHIOGLOSSACEAE
large adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum polyphyllum</i>
	ORCHIDACEAE
	<i>Caladenia bicalliata</i>
black-tongue caladenia	<i>Caladenia congesta</i>
hooded caladenia	<i>Caladenia cucullata</i>
scented spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia fragrantissima</i> ssp. <i>fragrantissima</i>
pigmy caladenia	<i>Caladenia minor</i>
late spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia necrophylla</i>
robust spider-orchid	<i>Caladenia valida</i>
plain caladenia	<i>Caladenia vulgaris</i>
plains beard-orchid	<i>Calochilus campestris</i>
small helmet-orchid	<i>Corybas unguiculatus</i>
Behr's cowslip orchid	<i>Diuris behrii</i>
short-leaf donkey-orchid	<i>Diuris brevifolia</i>
tiger orchid	<i>Diuris sulphurea</i>
potato orchid	<i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i>
yellow onion-orchid	<i>Microtis atrata</i>
swamp onion-orchid	<i>Microtis orbicularis</i>
sweet onion-orchid	<i>Microtis rara</i>
austral leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum australe</i>
tawny leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum constrictum</i>
	<i>Prasophyllum fecundum</i>
Goldsack's leek-orchid	<i>Prasophyllum goldsackii</i>
	<i>Prasophyllum occultans</i>
blunt greenhood	<i>Pterostylis curta</i>
slender greenhood	<i>Pterostylis foliata</i>
austral lady's tresses	<i>Spiranthes sinensis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>
small pink sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra carnea</i>
twisted sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra flexuosa</i>
plum sun-orchid	<i>Thelymitra mucida</i>
	PITTOSPORACEAE
eastern apple-berry	<i>Billardiera scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>
white rhytidosporum	<i>Rhytidosporum procumbens</i>
	PLANTAGINACEAE
shade plantain	<i>Plantago "subtilis"</i> (H.Eichler 18089): H.R.Toelken
Pearson Island plantain	<i>Plantago "sp. A"</i> (D.E.Symon 6660B): H.R.Toelken

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	POLYGONACEAE
	<i>Muehlenbeckia coccoloboides</i>
spiny lignum	<i>Muehlenbeckia horrida</i>
wiry dock	<i>Rumex dumosus</i>
	PORTULACACEAE
bead purslane	<i>Calandrinia sphaerophylla</i>
white purslane	<i>Calandrinia stagnensis</i>
	<i>Montia australasica</i>
	POTAMOGETONACEAE
blunt pondweed	<i>Potamogeton ochreatus</i>
	PRIMULACEAE
desert samolus	<i>Samolus eremaeus</i>
	PROTEACEAE
prickly grevillea	<i>Grevillea anethifolia</i>
	<i>Grevillea aquifolium</i>
Roger's spider-flower	<i>Grevillea pauciflora</i> ssp. <i>leptophylla</i>
Kangaroo Island hakea	<i>Grevillea rogersii</i>
hooked needlewood	<i>Hakea aenigma</i>
	<i>Hakea tephrosperma</i>
	PTERIDACEAE
tender brake	<i>Pteris tremula</i>
	RANUNCULACEAE
river buttercup	<i>Ranunculus inundatus</i>
slender buttercup	<i>Ranunculus robertsonii</i>
	RESTIONACEAE
Kangaroo Island scale-rush	<i>Lepyrodia valliculae</i>
	RHAMNACEAE
long-flower cryptandra	<i>Cryptandra amara</i> var. <i>longiflora</i>
	<i>Pomaderris forrestiana</i>
	<i>Spyridium bifidum</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i>
rough spyridium	<i>Spyridium halmaturinum</i> var. <i>scabridum</i>
silvery spyridium	<i>Spyridium leucopogon</i>
spoon-leaf spyridium	<i>Spyridium spathulatum</i>
	RUBIACEAE
water woodruff	<i>Asperula subsimplex</i>
Southern Flinders woodruff	<i>Asperula syrticola</i>
tight bedstraw	<i>Galium curvihirtum</i>
dwarf nertera	<i>Leptostigma reptans</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	RUTACEAE
rough star-bush	<i>Asterolasia muricata</i>
swamp boronia	<i>Boronia parviflora</i>
hairy boronia	<i>Boronia pilosa</i>
hairy correa	<i>Correa aemula</i>
white correa	<i>Correa alba</i> var. <i>pannosa</i>
wilga	<i>Geijera parviflora</i>
limestone phebalium	<i>Leionema brachyphyllum</i>
Mount Lofty phebalium	<i>Leionema hillebrandii</i>
narrow-leaf wax-flower	<i>Philotheca angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>
pink zieria	<i>Zieria veronicea</i>
	SANTALACEAE
yellow-flower sour-bush	<i>Choretrum glomeratum</i> var. <i>chrysanthum</i>
spiked sour-bush	<i>Choretrum spicatum</i>
pale-fruit cherry	<i>Exocarpos strictus</i>
	SCROPHULARIACEAE
showy speedwell	<i>Derwentia decorosa</i>
Kangaroo Island speedwell	<i>Derwentia derwentiana</i> ssp. <i>anisodonta</i>
stalked brooklime	<i>Gratiola pedunculata</i>
glandular brooklime	<i>Gratiola pubescens</i>
dwarf brooklime	<i>Gratiola pumilo</i>
small monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus prostratus</i>
Haegi's stemodia	<i>Stemodia "haegii"</i> (J.Z.Weber 9055): W.B.Barker
	SOLANACEAE
narrow-leaf ray-flower	<i>Anthocercis angustifolia</i>
Port Lincoln ray-flower	<i>Anthocercis anisantha</i> ssp. <i>anisantha</i>
	<i>Nicotiana burbridgei</i>
	<i>Nicotiana truncata</i>
rare nightshade	<i>Solanum eremophilum</i>
	STERCULIACEAE
western tar-vine	<i>Gilesia biniflora</i>
	STYLIDIACEAE
	<i>Levenhookia stipitata</i>
Beaglehole's trigger-plant	<i>Stylidium beagleholei</i>
	<i>Stylidium ecorne</i>
Kangaroo Island trigger-plant	<i>Stylidium tepperianum</i>
	THELYPTERIDACEAE
soft shield-fern	<i>Christella dentata</i>

COMMON NAME	SPECIES
	THYMELAEACEAE
curved riceflower	<i>Pimelea curviflora</i>
sandhill riceflower	<i>Pimelea penicillaris</i>
Williamson's riceflower	<i>Pimelea williamsonii</i>
	UMBELLIFERAE
prostrate blue devil	<i>Eryngium vesiculosum</i>
fringe-fruit pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle comocarpa</i>
spreading pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle crassiuscula</i>
	<i>Neosciadium glochidiatum</i>
Kangaroo Island platysace	<i>Platysace heterophylla</i> var. <i>tepperi</i>
native parsnip	<i>Trachymene anisocarpa</i>
southern xanthosia	<i>Xanthosia tasmanica</i>
	XYRIDACEAE
tall yellow-eye	<i>Xyris operculata</i>
	ZANNICHELLIACEAE
	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>
	ZOSTERACEAE
garweed	<i>Zostera mucronata</i>
	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE
thick twinleaf	<i>Zygophyllum crassissimum</i>
small-fruit twinleaf	<i>Zygophyllum humillimum</i>
	<i>Zygophyllum hybridum</i>

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

SCHEDULE 10
Unprotected Species

Zebra Finch (*Poephila guttata*)
Budgerygah (*Melopsittacus undulatus*)
Red Wattlebird (*Anthochaera carunculata*)
Grey-backed Silvereye (*Zosterops lateralis halmaturina*)
Galah (*Cacatua roseicapilla*)
Little Corella (*Cacatua sanguinea*)
Australian Raven (*Corvus coronoides*)
Little Crow (*Corvus bennetti*)
Australian Crow (*Corvus orru ceciliae*)
Little Raven (*Corvus mellori*)
Wild Dog (Dingo) (*Canis familiaris*)

SCHEDULE 11

Species To Which Part 5 Division 4A Applies

Emu

DROMAIUS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

APPENDIX**LEGISLATIVE HISTORY****Repeals**

The *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972* repealed the following Acts:

Fauna and Flora Reserve Act 1919
Fauna and Flora Reserve Act Amendment Act 1940
Fauna Conservation Act 1964
Fauna Conservation Act Amendment Act 1965
National Parks Act 1966
The National Pleasure Resorts Act 1914
National Pleasure Resorts Act Amendment Act 1960
Native Plants Protection Act 1936

The *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972* amended the following Acts:

The Lands for Public Purposes Acquisition Act 1914
Statute Law Revision Act 1935

Transitional Provisions

(*Transitional provision from Statutes Amendment and Repeal (Common Expiation Scheme) Act 1996, s. 5*)

5. An Act repealed or amended by this Act will continue to apply (as in force immediately prior to the repeal or amendment coming into operation) to an expiation notice issued under the repealed or amended Act.

Legislative History

- Legislative history prior to 3 February 1976 appears in marginal notes and footnotes included in the consolidation of this Act contained in Volume 7 of *The Public General Acts of South Australia 1837-1975* at page 540.
- Certain textual alterations were made to this Act by the Commissioner of Statute Revision when preparing the reprint of the Act that incorporated all amendments in force as at 11 July 1988. A schedule of these alterations was laid before Parliament on 16 August 1988.
- Legislative history since 3 February 1976 (**entries in bold type indicate amendments incorporated since the last reprint**) is as follows:

Section 2: deleted in pursuance of the *Acts Republication Act 1967* as its function is now exhausted

Section 3: deleted in pursuance of the *Acts Republication Act 1967* as its function is now exhausted

Section 4: amended by 35, 1978, s. 3; 100, 1978, s. 3; repealed by 94, 1987, Sched.

Section 5: definition of "aircraft" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(a)
definition of "appointed member" inserted by 13, 1996, s. 3(a)
definition of "the Advisory Council" or "the Council" repealed by 100, 1978, s. 4(b)
definition of "appointed member" repealed by 100, 1978, s. 4(a)
definition of "carcass" substituted by 94, 1987, s. 3(b)
definition of "the Chief Executive Officer" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(j); amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
definition of "the Council" inserted by 13, 1996, s. 3(b)
definition of "Crown lands" repealed and definition of "Crown land" inserted in its place by 94, 1987, Sched.

- definition of "the Department" substituted by 94, 1987, s. 3(k);
13, 1996, s. 3(c)
 - definition of "device" amended by 13, 1996, s. 3(d)
 - definition of "the Director" amended by 94, 1987, s. 3(l)
 - definition of "endangered species" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(c)
 - definition of "land under the jurisdiction of the Minister of
Marine" repealed by 62, 2000, Sched.
 - definition of "marine mammal" inserted by 45, 1993, s. 3
 - definition of "mining Act" inserted by 62, 2000, Sched.
 - definition of "mining production tenement"** inserted by
94, 1987, s. 3(d); **amended by 62, 2000, Sched.; 11, 2000,
Sched. 2**
 - definition of "mining tenement" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(d);
substituted by 62, 2000, Sched.
 - definition of "the Minister" repealed by 94, 1987, s. 3(m)
 - definition of "minor alterations or additions to a public road"
inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(d)
 - definition of "the Permanent Head" repealed by 94, 1987, s. 3(n)
 - definition of "plant" substituted by 94, 1987, s. 3(e)
 - definition of "premises" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(e)
 - definition of "protected animal" amended by 94, 1987, s. 3(f)
 - definition of "protected native plant" repealed by 94, 1987,
s. 3(g)
 - definition of "protected wildflower" repealed by 94, 1987, s. 3(g)
 - definition of "public road" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(g);
amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
 - definition of "rare species" substituted by 94, 1987, s. 3(g)
 - definition of "relevant mining Minister" inserted by 62, 2000,
Sched.
 - definitions of "the repealed Fauna and Flora Reserve Act" and
"the repealed National Parks Act" repealed by 62, 2000,
Sched.
 - definition of "reserve" substituted by 94, 1987, s. 3(h)
 - definition of "the Reserves Advisory Committee" or "the
Committee" inserted by 100, 1978, s. 4(c); repealed by
13, 1996, s. 3(e)
 - definition of "take" amended by 94, 1987, s. 3(i)
 - definition of "threatened species" repealed by 94, 1987, s. 3(o)
 - definition of "vehicle" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(p)
 - definition of "vulnerable species" inserted by 94, 1987, s. 3(p)
 - definition of "wilderness protection area" inserted by 28, 1992,
Sched. 1
 - definition of "wilderness protection zone" inserted by 28, 1992,
Sched. 1
 - definition of "wildflower" repealed by 94, 1987, s. 3(q)
 - amended by 94, 1987, s. 4
 - substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
 - amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
 - repealed by 94, 1987, Sched.
 - substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
 - amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
 - amended by 13, 1996, s. 4(a); 62, 2000, s. 3(a), (b)
 - amended by 100, 1978, s. 5; 94, 1987, Sched.; 13, 1996,
s. 4(b)-(d)
 - inserted by 62, 2000, s. 3(c)
 - substituted by 94, 1987, s. 5
 - amended by 13, 1996, s. 5(a); 62, 2000, Sched.
 - amended by 13, 1996, s. 5(b); 62, 2000, Sched.
 - amended by 13, 1996, s. 5(c)
 - substituted by 94, 1987, s. 6; 62, 2000, s. 4
 - substituted by 94, 1987, s. 6; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
- Part 2 Division 1 heading:
- Section 6(1):
 - Section 6(2):
 - Sections 7 and 8:
 - Section 9(2):
 - Section 10(2):
 - Section 11(2):
 - Section 11(3):
 - Section 11(4):
 - Section 12:
 - Section 12(1):
 - Section 12(2):
 - Section 12(3):
 - Section 13:
 - Section 14:

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Division 2 of Part 2 comprising ss. 15 - 19 and heading substituted by 100, 1978, s. 6; amended by 94, 1987, s. 7, Sched.; repealed and ss. 15 - 19D inserted in its place by 13, 1996, s. 6

Division 2A of Part 2 comprising ss. 19E - 19L and heading inserted by 13, 1996, s. 6

Division 2B of Part 2 comprising ss. 19M - 19P and heading inserted by 13, 1996, s. 6

Section 20(1): amended by 94, 1987, s. 8(a)
Section 20(2) - (5): amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 20(6): inserted by 94, 1987, s. 8(b)
Section 21: substituted by 94, 1987, s. 9
Section 22: substituted by 94, 1987, s. 10
Section 22(1): amended by 13, 1996, s. 7; 62, 2000, s. 5(a)
Section 22(1a) - (1c): inserted by 62, 2000, s. 5(b)
Section 22(7): amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 23: amended by 19, 1981, s. 3; substituted by 94, 1987, s. 11
Section 23(4): amended by 13, 1996, s. 8(a)-(d)
Section 23(5): amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 23(5a): inserted by 13, 1996, s. 8(e); amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 24: amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 12
Section 24(1) - (3): amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 24A: inserted by 62, 2000, s. 6
Section 25: substituted by 94, 1987, s. 13
Section 26: amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 26A: inserted by 94, 1987, s. 14
Section 26A(1): amended by 62, 2000, s. 7(a)
Section 26A(2): amended by 62, 2000, s. 7(b)
Section 27(2): amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 29(2): amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 31(2): amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 31(4): substituted by 94, 1987, s. 15
Section 33(2): substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 33(4): amended by 62, 2000, Sched.

Division 4A of Part 3 comprising s. 34A and heading inserted by 94, 1987, s. 16

Division 4B of Part 3 comprising s. 34B and heading inserted by 13, 1996, s. 9

Section 35(1): amended by 35, 1978, s. 4
Section 35(3): substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; 62, 2000, s. 8
Section 35(4): substituted by 62, 2000, s. 8
Section 35(5) and (6): inserted by 62, 2000, s. 8
Section 36(1): amended by 35, 1978, s. 5
Section 36(2): substituted by 94, 1987, s. 17; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 37: amended by 94, 1987, s. 18, Sched.; 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 38(1): substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 38(2a): inserted by 54, 1993, s. 11
Section 38(3): amended by 13, 1996, s. 10(a)
Section 38(6): amended by 94, 1987, s. 19; 13, 1996, s. 10(b)
Section 38(7): amended by 100, 1978, s. 7(a); 94, 1987, Sched.; 13, 1996, s. 10(c)
Section 38(8): amended by 100, 1978, s. 7(b), (c); 13, 1996, s. 10(d)

Section 38(9):	amended by 100, 1978, s. 7(d); substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; amended by 13, 1996, s. 10(e)
Section 38(10):	substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 38(10a):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 10(f)
Section 40(1): (previously section 40)	amended and redesignated as s. 40(1) by 94, 1987, s. 20
Section 40(2):	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 20(b)
Section 40A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 21
Section 40A(1) - (3):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 41(1):	substituted by 94, 1987, s. 22; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 41(2):	substituted by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 41A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 23
Section 42(3):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 42(4):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 43(1):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 24(a); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43(1a):	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 24(b)
Section 43(2):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 24(c)
Section 43(2a):	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 24(d); amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43(5):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 25
Section 43A(1) - (5):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43A(6):	substituted by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43A(7):	inserted by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43B:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 25
Section 43B(1):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 43C:	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 11; amended and redesignated as s. 43C(1) by 62, 2000, s. 9(a), (b)
Section 43C(2):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 9(b)
Section 44(1a):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 12
Section 44(3)	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 26
Section 45:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 27
Section 45(1):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
	Part 3A comprising ss. 45A - 45L and heading inserted by 35, 1978, s. 6
Part 3A Division 1 heading:	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 10
Section 45A:	definition of "Bookmark Biosphere Trust" inserted by 54, 1998, s. 2 definition of "General Reserves Trust" inserted by 62, 2000, s. 11 definition of "Man and the Biosphere Program" inserted by 54, 1998, s. 2
Section 45B(2):	amended by 62, 2000, s. 12
Section 45BA:	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 13
Section 45D(2) and (4):	substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 45D(5):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 45E(1):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 45E(2):	substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 45E(3):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 45F(1):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 13(a); 54, 1998, s. 3(a); 62, 2000, s. 14(a)
Section 45F(1a):	inserted by 54, 1998, s. 3(b)
Section 45F(1b):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 14(b)
Section 45F(2a):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 13(b)
Section 45F(2b) - (2d):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 14(c)
Section 45H(2):	substituted by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 45I:	substituted by 54, 1998, s. 4
Section 45J(3):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Section 45K:	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.; repealed by 62, 2000, s. 15
	Division 2 of Part 3A comprising ss. 45M - 45O and heading inserted by 62, 2000, s. 16
Part 4 heading:	amended by 94, 1987, s. 28
Section 46(2):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 29
Section 47:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 30
Section 47(1):	amended by 28, 1992, Sched. 1
Section 47(3):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 47(4):	amended by 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 48:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 31
Section 48(1):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 48A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 32
Section 48A(1):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 49:	substituted by 94, 1987, s. 33
Section 49A:	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 14
Section 51(1):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 34; amended by 45, 1993, s. 4; 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 51(1a):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); repealed by 94, 1987, s. 34
Section 51A:	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 15; expired on 23 May 2000: s. 51A(7); inserted by 62, 2000, s. 17
Section 52:	substituted by 94, 1987, s. 35
Section 52(1):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 16(a)
Section 52(2):	amended by 28, 1992, Sched. 1
Section 52(3):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 16(b)
Section 53(1):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 36, Sched.
Section 53(2):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 53(4):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 53(6):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 53A:	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 18
	Division 3 of Part 5 comprising ss. 55 - 57 and heading amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); repealed and s. 55 and heading inserted in its place by 94, 1987, s. 37
Section 55:	amended by 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 58:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 38
Section 58(1) - (3):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 58(4a):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 19
Section 58(9):	repealed by 13, 1996, s. 17
Section 58A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 38; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 59:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); substituted by 13, 1996, s. 18
Section 60:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 39
Section 60(1):	amended by 45, 1993, s. 5; 62, 2000, Sched.
	Division 4A of Part 5 comprising ss. 60A - 60F and heading inserted by 45, 1993, s. 6
Section 60A:	repealed by 13, 1996, s. 19
Section 60B:	definition of "animal" inserted by 13, 1996, s. 20(a) definition of "commercial farming of protected animals" inserted by 13, 1996, s. 20(b) definition of "trial farming of protected animals" inserted by 13, 1996, s. 20(b)

Section 60BA:	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 21
Section 60C(2):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 22(a)
Section 60C(3):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 22(b)
Section 60C(4):	substituted by 13, 1996, s. 22(c)
Section 60C(6):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 22(d)
Section 60D(1a):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 23(a)
Section 60D(4):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 60D(5):	substituted by 13, 1996, s. 23(b)
Section 60D(5a):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 23(b)
Section 60D(6):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 60D(9):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 23(c)
	Division 4B of Part 5 comprising ss. 60G - 60L and heading inserted by 13, 1996, s. 24
Section 60I(3) and (6):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 61:	amended by 13, 1996, s. 25; substituted by 62, 2000, s. 20
Section 62(2):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 62(4) and (5):	amended by 13, 1996, s. 26
Section 64(1):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, s. 40(a), Sched.; 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 64(3) and (4):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 64(5):	substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 64(6):	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 40(b) definition of "owner" amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 65(1) and (2):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 66:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 41
Section 66(2):	amended by 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 68:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; substituted by 45, 1993, s. 7
Section 68(1):	amended by 62, 2000, s. 21(a), Sched.
Section 68(3):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 21(b)
Part 5A Division 1 heading:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 42
Section 68A(1):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 68A(3):	repealed by 62, 2000, s. 22
Section 68A(4):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 68A(5):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 43
Section 68B:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 44
Section 68B(1), (3) and (4):	amended by 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 68B(6):	definition of "owner" amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
	Division 2 of Part 5A comprising ss. 68C - 68E and heading inserted by 94, 1987, s. 45
Section 68D(1) - (4):	amended by 28, 1992, Sched. 1
Section 69(2):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 69(2a):	inserted by 13, 1996, s. 27
Section 69(4a):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 23(a)
Section 69(5):	substituted by 94, 1987 Sched.
Section 69(6) and (7):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 23(b)
Section 70:	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, s. 46; amended by 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, s. 24, Sched.
Section 70A:	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 25
Section 71(1):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.

National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972

Section 72(1):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); 94, 1987, Sched.; 13, 1996, s. 28; substituted by 62, 2000, s. 26(a)
Section 72(1a):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 26(a)
Section 72(2):	amended by 62, 2000, s. 26(b)
Section 73(1):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4(Sched.); 94, 1987, s. 47, Sched.; 71,1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 73(2):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.; amended by 71, 1992, s. 3(1) (Sched.); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 73A:	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 27
Section 74(2):	amended by 19, 1981, s. 4 (Sched.); substituted by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 74A:	inserted by 28, 1992, Sched. 1
Section 75(2):	amended by 28, 1992, Sched. 1
Section 75A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 48; amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 76:	repealed by 62, 2000, s. 28
Section 78(1):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 49(a)
Section 78(2):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 49(b); 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 79:	substituted by 94, 1987, s. 50
Section 79(1):	amended by 62, 2000, Sched.
Section 79A:	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 50; repealed by 62, 2000, s. 29
Section 80(1):	amended by 94, 1987, Sched.
Section 80(2):	amended by 94, 1987, s. 51(a)-(d); 34, 1996, s. 4 (Sched. cl. 25); 62, 2000, s. 30(a), Sched.
Section 80(2a):	inserted by 94, 1987, s. 51(e); substituted by 13, 1996, s. 29
Section 80(2b):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 30(b)
Section 80(4):	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 30(c)
Section 81:	inserted by 62, 2000, s. 31
Schedule 1:	deleted in pursuance of the <i>Acts Republication Act 1967</i> as its function is now exhausted
Schedule 2:	deleted in pursuance of the <i>Acts Republication Act 1967</i> as its function is now exhausted
Schedule 7:	substituted by 94, 1987, s. 52; amended by Regulation No. 57, 1991, reg. 3; substituted by 62, 2000, s. 32
Schedule 8:	substituted by 54, 1981, s. 2; 94, 1987, s. 52; amended by Regulation No. 57, 1991, reg. 4; substituted by 62, 2000, s. 32
Schedule 9:	substituted by 94, 1987, s. 52; amended by Regulation No. 57, 1991, reg. 5; substituted by 62, 2000, s. 32
Schedule 10:	amended by 62, 2000, s. 33
Schedule 11:	inserted by 45, 1993, s. 8